Rape should lead to an imme-

diate prison sentence except in wholly exceptional circumstances." Lord Lane, the Lord

Chief Justice, said yesterday.

That was necessary to mark the gravity of the offence, to emphasise public disapproval, as a warning to others, to pun-ish the offender, and "last,

but by no means least, to pro-

As the Court of Appeal re-jected two appeals against sentence in rape cases, and re-

fused leave to appeal in two more, Lord Lane took the opportunity to lay down guide-lines for judges on sentencing.

He did not directly address

the remarks to Judge Bertrand Richards who earlier this month imposed a £2,000 fine on

man who raped a hitchbiker,

observing that the victim was "guilty of a great deal of contributory negligence".

But he rejected outright a submission in one case that a five-year sentence for aiding

and abetting rape should be

reduced because the victim had encouraged jealous fears that she was being unfaithful by staying away from her home.

Lord Lane said it was "an

Haig to join

Mr Alexander Haig, the American Secretary of State, is to

become further involved in the

Middle East peace process.
Returning from a visit to
Israel, he said he would fly
back to new discussions in
Cairo and Jerusalem Page 4

Madrid names

defence chiefs

Spain has named the four new

younger men. The most contro-versial appointment is an

officer who fought for Franco

in the civil war and for Hitler in Russia Page 4

Owen pledge on

The delicate Liberal-SDP shar-

ing of seats would be a "one-

off" exercise that would end

when an alliance government introduced proportional repre-sentation, Dr David Owen said yesterday. He assured both

sides in the alliance that

neither party was being asked to change its loyalties for ever Jenkins walkabout, page 2

Senator Larry Pressler of the

Senate Foreign Relations Com-mittee, the first high-level United States visitor to Warsaw

since martial law, was briefly detained by militia after taking photographs in a supermarket. "I rather fear for those who fall into the hands of people like this," he said Page 4

ACC takeover in confusion

Air Robert Holmes a'Court's takeover bid for Associated Communications Corporation was thrown into confusion as his agreement to buy Lord Crade's characters have the

subject of legal action, and Mr

weather may then return and aid to the difficulties caused by the rail dispute. No trains will run tomorrow, and com-

Tuters can expect delays on Monday Page 2

Knife boy jailed

Gandhi reshuffle

Mrs Indira Gandhi, the Indian Prime Minister, has reshuffled

her Cabinet. The biggest change is the appointment of Mr R Venkateramen, former Finance Minister, to defence, a portfolio until now held by

Refit for Polaris

charac

Poles detain

US senator

sharing seats

new talks

Boeing

black box

lenient side ".

Lord Lane, sitting with Mr Justice Skinner and Mr Justice

Leonard, also refused leave to

appeal against a sentence of 12 years by Nicholas Stavrokis, aged 31, of Caerphilly, a curate,

who was convicted last year

of three rapes, an attempted rape, and two counts of causing actual bodily harm.

A sentence of 12 years was

wholly appropriate and might well have been longer", Lord Lane said. The court would

not have been surprised by an indeterminate sentence.

A similar application by Patrick Grant, aged 29, of Bournemouth, for leave to appeal against a six-year sentence for raping a virgin aged.

### Rapists should be jailed, law chief tells courts By Nicholas Timmins volved; and an offender who had committed a series of rapes. The court rejected an appeal The court rejected an appeal against a five-year sentence by Hugh Arfon Roberts, aged 27, of Coed Mawr, Gwynedd, for aiding and abetting the rape of a woman whom he knew, by holding her and encouraging his uncle, Thomas Gwynedd Roberts, aged 53, of Clanyrafon Street, Bethesda, Gwylid, to rape, her. The sentence, Lord Lane said, was "wholly apt". "wholly apt". The uncle, who was described as a drunkard and easily led, also had his appeal against a two and a half year sentence for the rape rejected. It was, if anything, "on the

### Mark Thatcher says he survived by reading best-seller twice

Minutes later, he held a press conference flanked by his father, Denis, who had taken part in the search, and Mr Barrie Gill, his agent.

He expressed surprise that his disappearance had created so much interest, but offered

on circuits.
"I am delicated to be back,
"I that obviously, and very sorry that a lot of trouble has been caused," Mr Thatcher said. " I am only new becoming aware of the amount of concern that has actually been pointed to-

Mr Thatcher described how the Peugeot car in which he, his co-driver. Frenchwoman Charlotte Verney and a-mechanic he knew simply as Jackie, became lost near the Algerian border with Mala, during the Paris to Dakar rally. It had been travelling in ropy with two other Peugeots when his car broke

Young). "Mark was cool, calm and collected. He is very prac-tical, very capable, and a perfect gentleman", she said. In the following days the group moved its tents 400 metres up a hill to make the ☐ In Manchester Mrs Thatcher encampment more visible.
On the third day, they worked from dawn until evensaid her "heart stopped" when she realized her son was lost with a dwindling water supply, but she had tried to carry on as ing making a botched repair of the axle and drove the vehicle just 600 metres up a

while waiting for news. steep slope.

Mr Thatcher said that he had never doubted that help would eventually arrive. He had passed the time by reading. She said she hoped Mr.
Thatcher would not enter the rally again, but added: "You can't just tie young men and women to their mother's apron the same best seller twice (he declined to name it) and playing solitaire with pebbles.

normal with Cabinet meetings

wouldn't be right to do so. Asked if she had been very worried, Mrs Thatcher replied:
"Of course, every mother would be. What you can't manage without in life is water. I knew there might be

water. I knew there inight be some anxious days. I had flown over that kind of desert and you can see very little if you are not skilled in searching. All my news has come "All my news has come from radio, television and the press. They have got it very fast. The first thing I turn on every morning is the 6 am, news and this morning I heard his voice. It is all right pow and life looks totally different personally from what it did two days are."

Mrs Thatcher yesterday: "My heart stopped."

## Murray backs 3% claim by Aslef

By Donald Macintyre, Labour Correspondent

Mr Len Murray, TUC general secretary, stepped directly into the rail dispute last night with an unequivocal demand that British Rail immediately pay the 3 per cent second stage increase withheld from 20,000

TIMES

increase withheld from 20,000 train drivers.

In a public statement which Mr. Murray admitted was exteptional, he put his full personal authority squarely behind the Associated Society of Loco-motive Engineers and Firemen (Aslef) in the dispute which threatens to close down the rail network tomorrow and on Wednesday and Thursday. Mr Murray's surprise move came a few hours after the British Railways Board decided

for now not to suspend striking Aslef members, but reaffirmed its decision not to pay the 3 per cent without an agreement

per cent without an agreement on flexible rostering.

Speaking less than two hours before Mr Murray's tough and unexpected statement, Sir Pater Parker, British Rail's chairman, described Aslef's attitude as indefensible and declared:

"Their strike is for inefficiency."

ciency."
Mr Murray's intervention came after he had called to came after he had called to Congress House Mr Raymond Buckton, Aslef general secretary, and Mr Russell. Tuck, senior assistant general secretary of the National Union of Railwaymen, whose drivers are certain to be paid the 3 percent increase withheld from Asleps members.

In a move which BR had taken as further isolating Aslef, the NUR executive effectively

the NUR executive effectively accepted the 3 per cent on behalf of the 1,612 drivers now identified by management as being their members. Last night Mr Murray en-dorsed Asiers contention that

the two agreements on pay and productivity reached in August were quite separate and said that was confirmed by the board's decision to pay 3 per cent rises to the NUR footplatemen. He said that both unions bad assured him that provided the

assured and a provided the mean and a per cent and 39-hour week pende were granted to Aslef, they and "will immediately resume manage negotiations through the in-ency.

dustry's machinery on the out-

standing productivity issues.

Asked whether by taking such a stance he had not eclipsed any possibility of acting as a mediator, Mr Murray said. There comes a mediator said: "There comes a period in any dispute when you have you can best help to resolve the dispute, and the view I have reached is that the best help I can give, and it can only be marginal, is by issuing this statement."

Mr Murray said that BR should continue negotiations at the Railway Staffs National Council on productivity, under machinery which provided for a reference to arbitration by the Railways Staffs National Tribunal if necessary.

. Mr Murray said: "I have not the slightest doubt that it is the board which is in breach of its obligations . . if I thought Aslei were wrong I would have told them that. I believe BR have got to think

Part of Mr Murray's pro-posals were taken to mean that Asief would not have to declare any willingness to end the eight-hour day established in 1919 before receiving the money and entering product tivity negotiations.

Mr Clifford Rose, BR board member for industrial relations, retorted last night that Mr Murray's statement was unex-pected and unhelpful. "I am dismayed and disappointed that Mr Murray has condemned us but made no reference to Asiel's utter failure to honour its signed understandings on productivity."

☐ Sir Geoffrey Howe warned Aslef leaders yesterday that they could be jeopardizing any future large-scale investment in the railway system (Anthony Bevins writes).

The Charcellor of the Exchequer told a lunchtime meeting of businessmen in Edinburgh that investment in the nationalized industries depended upon the willingness and ability of unions and management to improve effici-

### Silkin denounces left plot to sabotage Labour

By Anthony Bevins, Political Correspondent A hard left plot to drive tions of the twenty-first cen-

Labour into defeat at the next tury general election was denounced last night by Mr John Silkin, the Shadow Leader of

And without naming names. Mr Silkin suggested that Mr Wedgwood Benn had given his tacit blessing to the strategy which would, in theory, have given the hard left greater power and influence in the labour Berty.

Labour Party. Mr Silkin said in a speech at Stanley, co Durham, that the agreement delivered at Bishop's Stortford had killed

the conspiracy.

But he said: "The theory was, of course, that it would be better for Labour to lose the next election and shed

This theory had been floated

by extremists within the party, and Mr Silkin added: There is at least a suspicion that some very prominent members of our party, who ought to have known better, did not totally dismiss the theory out Mr Denis Healey, deputy

leader of the Labour Party, spoke last night of the last two, wasted years and said thar in the wake of the new peace agreement "we cannot afford to lose a moment from this day forward".

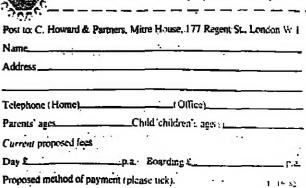
In a speech at Chester, Mr Healey pointed out: "We need a decisive victory at the Hillhead by-election to launch us

# School fees made possible by C. Howard

headache. C. Howard & Partners, the individual advice on how to secure private education from money invested as a lump sum or from income or a combination. To ensure the future education of your children fill in the coupon below. Our advice to you will be

FREE, without obligation and completely CONFIDENTIAL. You could be one of the many for whom we can actually save money over the total final cost - at the same time leaving you free to decide how the monies may best be used.

Take action now and return



Mark Thatcher " amazed " by the fuss, at Heathrow with his father.

SATURDAY JANUARY 16 1982

the Heron Corporation, said that he was pressing ahead with a £42.5m counter-bid Page 15 for the Royal Bank of Scot-land was blocked yesterday by Mr John Biffen, Secretary of State for Trade, who endorsed a Monopolies and Mergers New cold spell The slight thaw will continue into next week, the London Weather Centre said. But cold

By four votes, to two dis-senting, the Commission re-commended against takeover bids from both the Standard Chartered Bank and Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corpora-tion either of which would have produced the biggest upa decade.

The Hongkong bank came in with a higher bid after Stand-ard Chartered announced an The student who ran through courtyards at the Houses of Parliament brandishing a knife was jailed for three years at the Central Criminal Bank last March. The decision is a victory for Mr. Gordon Richardson, the Governor of the Bank of England, who put his reputation at stake in opposing the Hongkong bid.

The Commission, chaired by Mr. Jeremy Hardie, said both mergers would damage Scottish business and the local Court for intent to inflict grievous bodily harm. He was cleared of threatening to kill the Prime Minister. Page 3

California.

Hongkong and Shanghai: Only 33rd measured in assets, but the biggest bank in the world by stock market value. It has flourished with the heady expansion of the Hongkong economy. Profirs rose by nearly tenfold in the 10 years to 1980 (f132m). But the true level of profits is unknown because it keeps hidden reserves and its secrecy extends even to its share register. Shipping airlines and insurance interests. In 1980 it took over Marine Midland Bank, the thirteenth largest in the United States. The bid, page 6

# The Thatcher family was removed a rape in which the victim's home was entered, or she was deprived of her liberty, or a group was in Tougher sentences, page 2 Law Report, page. 3 Biffen blocks Royal Bark Dids after monopoly Split By Peter Wilson-Smith, Banking Correspondent The f500m takewer battle bell of the presence family was removed a remove any possible doubt about the gravity of the crime, of rape." The Thatcher family was removed are chequers last night after the Prime Minister's son mares and they had to continue on set they had to continue of rome its stable after. Separated from its stable after the Prime Minister's son mares and they had to continue of rome its stable after the point its stable after the prime Minister's son mares and they had to continue of rome. The prime Minister's son mates and they had to continue of rome its stable after the prime Minister's son mates and they had to continue of rome. The prime its stable after the prime Minister's son mates and they had to continue of rome. The prime its stable after the prime Minister's son mates and they had to continue of rome. The prime its stable after the prime Minister's son mates and they had to continue of rome. The prime its stable after the prime Minister's son mates and they had to continue of rome. The prime its stable after the prime Minister's son mates and they had to continue of rome. The prime its stable after the prime Minister's son mates and they had to continue of rome. The prime its stable after the prime its stable after the prime its part took, the car became was the part of the presences. He realized that the prime its stable after the prime its part took, the car became was the part of the presences. He realized the prime its stable after the prime its part took, the car became and they had to continue of rome its stable after the prime its part took,

agreed merger with Royal Bank last March, The decision mergers would damage Scot-tish business and the local

The dramatis personae:
The Royal Back: Controls
nearly half of Scottish banking.
Its Foelish subsidiary, Williams

The £500m takeover battle for the Royal Bank of Scotland was blocked yesterday by Mr John Biffen, Secretary of State for Trade, who endorsed a Monopolies and Mergers Commission report.

By four votes, to two dissenting, the Commission recommended against takeover blds from both the Standard Chartered Bank and Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation either of which would have produced the biggest upheaval in British banking for a decade.

The Hongkong bank came in with a higher bid after Standard and Hongkong and Shanghai Bank of California.

Hongkong and Scotland for group profits of £108m before tax, though it has only 311 branches; compared with \$50 of the Scottish arm, Mainly a domestic retail bank, it sought a merger partly to avoid advances of Lloyds. Bank (largest share-holder at 16.4 per cent) and gain international presence. Standard Chartered:

The Royal's Correspondent

Hongkong and Mill of group profits of £108m before tax, though it has only 311 branches; compared with \$50 of the Scottish arm, Mainly a merger partly to avoid advances of Lloyds. Bank (largest share-holder at 16.4 per cent) and gain international presence. Standard Chartered:

The Royal's chosen international partner, formed in 1970 from merger of two sleepy banks set up just after middle of last century in South Africa (Standard) and Middle and Far Bask (Chartered Bank). Now in more than 60 countries with 50,000 employees, with assets of £15,417m at end of 1980 and profits of £233m. In 1979 acquired the Union Bank of California.

Hongkong Arthur Allendar and Shanghai Control and Shanghai Chartered Bank and Hongkong and Shanghai Chartered Bank and Hongkong and Shanghai Ch

He looked healthy and tan-ned and wore a short-sleeved bright green shirt and faded

a: compromise towards his mother's wish that he should give up motor racing. He promised no more "rough stoff" and in future will race

wards me. I am simply amazed and embarressed."

Leader, page 7: Peugeots when his car broke Reactions, page 15: a front steering arm.

Commission report, page 18: In the 13 minutes the re-

### 'Plot' to trick bank managers out of £250,000 ransom for wives

From Stewart Tendler, Crime Reporter, Crawley An exportionist who devised made his first move by tele-

an elaborate scheme to dupe five bank managers into each paying ransoms of £50,000 for their wives was being sought vesterday by police in Sussex, Sucrey and London. No hostages were taken and

no money was paid. After a 24-hour news blackout the police disclosed details yesterday of a complicated plot based on precise timing and gambling on human anxiety.

Describing the plot, Mr Patrick Ross, Deputy Chief Constable of Sussex, said: "If it is not a hoax then it is an claborate plan which did not succeed. The timing was so complicated that some of the plan did not work and whoever planned it had not taken booked for Thursday morning, into account that people act in different ways."

The managers, in three Sussex and Surrey towns, were to he told on Thursday morning that their wives had been kidnapped. The wives, meanwhile, were to be lured from home by a telephone call, apparently from a policeman, saying that their husbands had been injured and taken to Guy's Hospital, London, A taxi would arrive to take them

Only one woman, however, took the taxi without telephon-ing her husband's bank to check. She was found un-In each case the extortionist instructions would be waiting, ther had happened.

phoning the bank posing as a Mr Jessop or Mr Jamieson, representing companies called "Aswar Pharmaceutical" or "Middle East Chemicals". which were said to wish to open accounts. The caller arranged to see the managers at 9.30 am on Thursday.

His second move was to telephone the managers' homes claiming to represent delivery firms called "Southern Car-riers" or "Express De-liveries", asking if the managers' wives would be at home on Thursday morning to re-

ceive a parcel. Letters containing the kidnap claim were then left at each of the banks and taxis were to remove the wives and transport the planagers. The intended victims were

Mr Frederick Chapman of Barclays Bank, Crawley; Mr Raymond Lawrence of Micland Bank, London Road, Brighton; Mr Pannett of Barclays Bank, London Road, Brighton; M. Arthur Bradbury of Midland Bank, Victoria Road, Horley; Mr Lawrence Marshall, Lloyds Bank, Preston Circus, Brighton. The managers were to dis-

cover the kidnap claim by fele-

pone call or by opening the let-

In the event, when four of the women checked with their husbands after receiving the telephone calls, the banks head offices were in each case contacted and the police called in. It was then discovered that Mrs Audrey Chapman, of Worthing, West Sussex, had dis-

appeared. Her husband, who had received a telephone call from "2 well-spoken man with no accept " and a letter written in capitals in black felt-tro nen, claiming, Mrs Chapman would be blinded if he did not pay £50,000; spoke yesterday of the harrowing events that followed. He said that a bank security

officer who was with him alerted the police. Followed by detectives. Mr Chapman went to Garwick and found in structions in the arrival half to take a coach to Heathrow Airport. He went there and at an information desk found a note telling him to await further instructions. He waited two hours but nothing happened.

what had happened to Mrs Chapman, and she was met at Guy's Hospital by officers. Yesterday Mr Ross said that after the alert was raised police discovered three other managers in Sussex had been asked to arrange appointments pone call or by opening the left and the start asked to arrange appointments with 150,000 in used notes to with the extortionist on Thurs-Gatwick airport, where further day morning, but nothing further had hannened.

The police had meanwhile

discovered from neighbours

### US and Russia ready for complex prisoner swop

Angola by insurgents will be exchanged for two American handed over in Kinshasa early next week in return for two American mercenaries who have been serving long terms in an Angolan jail.

Diplomatic sources say the deal will mark the culmination of more than a year's negotia-tions involving the United States, the Soviet Union, South Africa, the Angolan Government, and Dr lonas Savimbi, leader of Unita, the main Angolan resistance movement.

'In November, 1980, Unita shot down a Soviet transport aircraft ferrying war materials for Angolan government forces. Cn board were Kolia Abdu-khamanovich Mollavey, the pilot, and Mr Ivan Chernletsky, . The Russians survived the

crash without serious injury. Initially Dr Savimbi wanted to exchange them for about eight of his men who had been cap-tured by Angolan government forces, but that deal collapsed when several of the guerrillas were executed. Last September when another Russian pilot. Sergeant Major Nikolai Pestretsov was captured by the South African Army in Angola, attempts were made to include him in the exchange.

A complicated exchange of United States and Soviet the Central Intelligence prisoners is about to take place Agency, the South African in Zaire, in central Africa. Earring last-minute hitches, two Soviet airmen captured in sains captured first would be

thercenaries. , The names of the two Ame ricans were not immediately available, but they could well be Mr Gary Martin Acker and Mr Gustavo Marcelo Grillo, who were captured in February 1975 during the Augolan civil war. They were among a group of Britons and Ameri cans fighting for another Angolan, rebel group, the NFLA under the leadership of Colonel Callan.

Callan, a Briton, whose Georgiou, was executed with an American and two other British mercenaries. The rest the mercenaries were · jailed... The diplomatic sources be-

lieve that next week's ex-change could be modified to include nearly 80 Portuguese prisoners of Unita. Sergeant-Major Pestretsov will not be included in the present deal, but he could figure in another East-West exchange.

the deal partly because of ries with Moscow and partly as a gesture of good will to the American Government, Angola is deeply involved in the negotiations to bring independence m Namibia.

the coupon below.

The Angolars agreed to

more defectors so that we on our road. We must follow would emerge as a purer, fis-up with sweeping gains all ter—though somewhat leaner—over the country when the local party, ready to fight the electrons come along in May". School fees are a major, family budget leading planning specialists, provide

C. Howard & Partners are recommended by the Independent Schools Information Service as independent school fee, specialists

i.	Proposed method of	f payment (please tick).		1 1
!	From Income	Lump Sum 🗆	Income + Lum	p Sum :
	Control of	low-rever		der en
1	The leading	Sprogling	mate .	vanari Salah
ŀ└				A 162

irity oor

ished 1785

actor enter artisar That

with So damn
out of a bridge
the in the part
15,000 — the memb.

Work has started on relitting the motors in Britain's Polaris nuclear missiles, at a cost of several hundred million pounds. The work is said to be part of the normal maintenance for all large weapons systems

Gooch century England made a spirited reply to India's huge total of 481 for four declared in the fifth Test in Madras. At the close Gooch

had scored 117 out of a score

of 144 for no wicket Page 21 Lorder page, 7 Letters: On corporation tax, from Mr Pasil de Percanii, MSP, and Sir Boundon Rhys Williams, MP, MEP: covenanting from the Bishop of

Leading articles: Royal Bank of Scotland; Buyers' premium; Graek language Features, page 6 Poland's super-rich, a target for the puritans; Background to the Royal Bank battle; Ken-Ohituary, page 8 Professor V. G. Spector, Mr Ivor Owen Thomas, Marcel

Services. Snow reports 20 Sport 20, 21 Sport 20, 21 TV & Radio 23 Theatres, etc 10 Crossword 24 Fravel 12, 13
Events 24 25 Years Ago 8
Cardening 14 Weather 24
Law Report 3 Wills 8

NEWS IN SUMMARY

#### Earl loses mineral rights claim

Lord Lonsdale lost his nine-year action against the Crown in the High Court in London yesterday over oil and natural gas rights in the Irish Sea, off the Cumbria coast (Derek Barnen writes).

The earl, of Askham Hall,

Penrith, Cumbria, had sought to show that oil and gas underneath those waters belonged to him because his great uncle bought the mineral rights in 1880.

the started the action after the Crown granted a search licence to the international oil company, Ultramar, and other companies. But in a four-hour-judgment after the trial last November Mr Justice Slade ruled that the 1880 sale did not convey rights to oil or natural gas, principally because "minerals" was an indefinite

The judge ordered Lord Lonsdale to pay two thirds of the undisclosed costs of the Attorney General, the defend-ant in the case.

#### Disconnexions are stopped

Electricity disconnexions in England and Wales will be banned until at least January 25, Electricity Council announced last night (Par Healy writes). The National Right to Fuel Campaign said the decision would save 2,500 homes from being cut off.

The council said electricity boards had agreed to the moratorium because of the extreme weather. Disruption

extreme weather. Disruption of postal services in some areas had also persuaded boards that people at risk of being cut off because they had not paid their bills should be given the benefit of the doubt.

#### Union leaders snub SDP

Trade union leaders, including Mr David Basnett, chairman of Trade Unions for a Labour Victory, yesterday rejected advances from Mr David Owen aimed at starting a "constructive dialogue" on policy with the Social Demo-cratic Party (Paul Routledge writes).

They rebutted Dr Owen's argument that the TUC's close identification with the Labour Party damaged their ability to represent rank-and-file members, and reaffirmed the historic link with Labour. Mr Basnett described the SDP as "a profoundly anti-mion party". There were basic dif-ferences between them that would not be solved by "a nice chat ".

#### Bus took 27 to police station

Police Sergeant John West, aged 30, arrested 27 rampaging skinheads during an affray in London, put them on a bus and ordered the driver to go straight to the nearest police station.

The affray was in Bromley Road, Catford last August and involved 100 skinheads and coloured youths; 45 arrests were made, it was stated at Inner London Crown Court yesterday.

Three of six youths convicted of making an affray were serrored to 12 months' imprisonment. Two were sent to borstal and one was given a suspended prison sentence. Ten others were acquitted.

#### Newspapers win contempt appeal

The Scotsman and the Glasgow Herald, which were held in contempt during a trial in Glasgow last July of 11 men accused of conspiring to help the Ulster Volunteer Force, won appeals against the decision at the High Court in Ediphyrah vesterder. Edinburgh yesterday.

Lord Ross, the judge at the trial, had said both papers were in contempt when they reported that a Crown witness and his wife were taken by police to a secret address after

#### BEC Scotland head Mr James Hunter has been appointed Head of Television for BBC Scotland, Mr Hunter, aged 44, is now senior producer for television, music and

Leyland wins heart of Blue Circle with £2m order.

Blue Circle, who deliver 7 million tonnes of cement each year have ordered 83 trucks from Leyland

Vehicles. Commenting on the deal, Blue Circle's Distribution Director Kenneth Rose said, 'I believe the Leyland range is very well

suited to trucking operations in the cement industry. The latest vehicles are competitively priced, well engineered and economic to run, which is an ideal combination for efficient fleet operation."

**B** Fighting back

## Thaw brings cold comfort after the freeze

week's severe weather condi-tions is not expected to save many of today's sporting fix-tures. The London Weather Centre said that the thaw would continue into next week; but cold weather might return to add to the difficulties of travellers affected by the rail dispute.

A spokesman said: "It is a spokeshan said: it is a sobering thought that we are only half way through January. At this rate they will be playing football until August."

Yesterday freezing for affected much of the Home County resterday freezing and care-ted much of the Home Coun-ties; but the worst area was still Wales, where Sir Richard Burder, president of the National Farmers' Union, called for all possible help for

farmers.

He praised the resilience and courage of Welsh farmers who had made tremendous efforts to reach their stock and deliver milk. There was still the massive physical task of shifting buge amounts of snow, he said during his three-day tour of the worst hit areas of South Water.

of South Wates.

A dozen farmers at Lampeter, Dyfed, clubbed together to pay fi60 an hour to hire a helicopter to drop fodder to starving sheep and vital generator fuel to isolated farms. On one farm sheep at

farms. On one farm sheep ate the paper sacks as well as the fodder.. Some country roads in South Wales will stay blocked until next week. Regular troops and Territorials have been using heavy digging equipment to clear streets in the valley towns.

The Welsh Office has set up The Welsh Office has set up an emergency operation using Army forries to carry urgently needed salt from Cheshire into South Wales, where stocks have run low after a week of continuous road gritting. Powys County Council has organized a similar scheme for mid-Wales.

M Gaston Thorn, president of the EEC Commission, has called for a report on snow damage in Wales.

Because local authority stocks of salt are heavily depleted, the ICI Meadow Banks mine, at Winsford, Cheshire, is increasing its outthis weekend to about 36,000 tonnes a week to meet current demand. Recently the mine has been producing about 30,000 tonnes a week. It is capable of producing between 1,500,000 to 1,800,000 tonnes a

Salt at the mine head costs £9.50 a tonne. Delivery price varies from between £12 and

The slight chaw which has £17 a tonne, depending on provided a respite from last distance. The freeze and the rail strike did not deter workers who rose to the challenge of getting to work with a "truly magnificent effort", according to the Confederation of British Industry.

Mr Bryan Rigby, the CBI deputy director, said: "The British are at their best when they are up against it." He said millions of people were owed public gratitude for get-ting to work this week.

ting to work this week.

However, weekend travellers will face difficulties because of the continuing dispute involving the Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen (Asief). There will be no trains on Sunday and services will be run down from 10 pm tonight. Some cancellations of Intercity trains are expected today and on Monday commuters can and on Monday commuters can expect similar conditions to those experienced yesterday, with many delays and cancellations. British Rail said much of that would be caused by the use of locomotives to haul essential freight. On Western Region yester-

day a heavy overnight frost caused trains in sidings at Cardiff, Swindon and Oxford to become frozen to the rails. Nearly a third of Western Region services into Padding-ton were cancelled and there was a reduced Inter-City

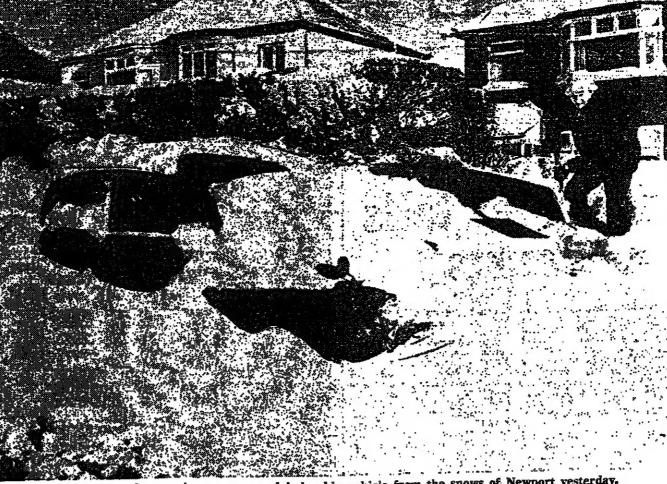
service. BR reported three-feet thick icicles in rail tunnels near Bristol and Inter-City trains between Sheffield and London and Nottingham and London were diverted while workmen chipped off large icicles in reton tunnel.

On the roads black ice and freezing fog made driving perilous in many areas, according to the RAC. Many roads remained blocked by hard packed snow in the West Country, and the police advised a 20 mph speed limit on the Severn Bridge, Gritting mach-ines were out of action in Northampton, where the tem-perature dropped yesterday to minus 20°C.

Malvern police want to hear if anyone was seen carrying large quantities of food after the theft of £1,500 of sausages,

the theft of £1,500 of sausages, bacon and pies from a van abandoned in snow near the village of Alfrick.

The Women's Royal Voluntary Service has been running an emergency mobile soup kitchen to belp stranded lorry drivers on the M5 who have been suffering from exposure. Information service, back page



Digging for victory: A car owner reclaiming his vehicle from the snows of Newport yesterday.

Letter from Wales

### How 'Aladdin' beat the blizzards

By Sunday morning, with Liantwit Major surrounded by more than two million tons of show, the producers and cast of Aladdin knew they had a crisis on their hands. For one of the stars, who was to play the back end of a camel, was house-locked five miles away and funds did not run to the hire of a helicopter to fly in the hind quarters of a ship of the desert.

The show was to open on Monday night and the village was searched from one frozen end to the other for a replacement. Driven by the maxim that the show must go on, another talent was eventually discovered and she spent the evening in the bitterly cold hall learning the dance routines.

Against all advice the show opened on

schedule on Monday night, but as the hardy souls who braved the drifts settled hardy souls who braved the drifts setried in their seats another drama was being played out behind the curtain.

Mr Lestie Beckwith, who plays the dame, had that day been shovelling snow and be key writing in agony with strained stomach muscles. Freezing spray from an aerosol engulfed bis tummy, pilks were popped into his mouth and within a few minutes he was on his feet and the pianist struck up for the opening number.

That exclusive behind the scenes glimpse of how Aladdin beat the blizzards discloses just one of the many sagas that unfinided during the week from this willage under siege.

from this village under siege.

Down in the White Lion Mr Geoffrey Burnett, captain of the darts league champions, had to tell his team that the top of the table clash with the Cambrian Club was off. Although the board was in perfect condition the opposition could in perfect condation the appositual count not get through. To add to the deprivations the dray had not made its delivery and the landlord was half way through his lest barrel of real ale.

Saint Illayd's Church Young Wives' Club, who meet in the thirteenth-century town hall, also decided to concede victors and cancelled their

town hall, also decided to concede var-tory to Jack Frost and cancelled their evening, which was to have included a talk on "Farming Today". The decision did not unduly upset Mrs Liz Davies, the farmer and housewife who, waist deep in snow, was having quire enough of the agricultural life without speaking about

At the risk of upsetting theologians, it appeared that man might well live on bread alone, for the search for it and the lack of it became an obsessive talking point. When eventually the bread van got through it was besieged.

Milk was also scarce and stronger souls walked with containers pulled on improvised sledges to Turlon Farm, turning the half-mile lane into a smooth and dangerous equivalent of the Cresta.

and dangerous equivalent of the Cresta Run. With no cars moving to spoil the scene, some people took to their skis.
Society seemed to divide into those determined to enjoy the snow as a welcome break from work and the others,

workaholics, who developed withdrawal symptoms when their huge efforts to get behind the office desk failed.

One man rang up Cardiff on Monday suggesting that a special train be sent to the village, whose station has been closed for many years. British Rail, with a drivers' strike imminent, did not jump the lides Weibers deserved most syma drivers' strike immanies, dan not jumpathy, for the schools which should have reopened after the Christmas holidays were closed and they had to cope with endless streams of cold and wer children retreating from half-completed snowmen.

As if to prove that they do not distinguish between council and private house dwellers, the Labour-controlled council demonstrated its egalitarianism by leaving the roads leading to both uncleared. Tons of sait eventually cleared the main road through the village, which meant that children and old people had to make undignified leaps on to the treacherous pavements when an occasional car came

British weather is not constant and by way of a welcome change the village was yesterday engulfed in banks of freezing fog, which gave the snow a rather grev look. But down at the school hall Aladdin, like the Windmill, did not close and the show, complete with the back end of the camel, continued to pack

Tim Jones

### Prior denies cover-up in boys' homes sex inquiry

From Richard Ford, Belfast

Mr Stephen McGonagle, a former Ombudsman for Northern Ireland, is to head the five-strong committee of inquiry into the affairs of an East Belfast boys' home and other homes in the province, which resulted in several men being convicted for sexual offences against boys in care.

But Mr James Prior, Secretary of State for Northern Ire-land, has rejected allegations made this week that civil ser-vants in the Northern Ireland Office, police officers, businessmen and legal figures had been involved.

"In matters of such gravity it is wholly unacceptable that any individual or institution should be subject to trial by rumour or innuendo", he said. Anyone who possessed in-formation that further criminal acts had been committed, or evidence which could sustain criminal proceeding, should give it to the police immedi-

ately. He was concerned with suggestions that there had been a cover-up to protect other guilty men from prosecution, and spoke of a police inquiry into incidents at the Kincora home and others as far back as 1955, in which 700 people

were interviewed. The inquiry, to be held in private, although its conclusions will be published, is to investigate the failure to iden-tify earlier the serious malpractices in certain children's homes. Last month three arts features at BBC Scotland. | former staff members of the

charges of buggery, gross in-decency and indecent assault against boys in their care over

almost 20 years. Besides Mr McGonagle the other members of the inquiry will be Professor Olive Stevenwill be Professor University.
Professor Norman Tutt, from
Lancaster University, Mrs
Mary Clarke, vice-chairman of
the management board of training schools in Ulster and a lay
member of the immails court member of the juvenile court, and Dr George Humphreys, chairman of the Northern Ire-land Health and Social Services

Ulster Protestant leaders sympathetic groups through-out the United States in a drive to counter the highly organized republican propa-ganda machine (Christopher Thomas writes from New York).

A Uniquist delegation arrived in Washington yesterday and almost simultaneously the Rev Ian Paisley, leader of the Democratic Unionists, arrived in Toronto amid threats of large-scale demonstrations by Irish republican groups.

Organizers of the trip are taking legal advice about a possible loophole to enable Mr Paisley legally to cross the border into the United States. Mr David Burnside, an Ulster-man and one of the main organizers, said: "It is possible rather than probable that Mr Paisley will arrive legally in the United States." But no attempts would be made to enter illegally.

**CLUB CASE** 

LOST

BY WOMAN

A ruling affecting the rights of 250,000 women members of clubs was given at Birmingham

County Court yesterday.
Judge Francis Allen held
that although a rule of the
Working Men's Clubs and
Institutes Union (CIU),
restricting associate cards to

men only, was discriminatory it was not unlawful. Private clubs were not covered by the sexual discrimination Act of

1975.

He dismissed a claim by Mrs
Joyce Bonner, aged 51, of
Stratford Road, Shirley, Soli-hull, against the Shirley British

hull, against the Shirley British Legion Club and the CIU. She had alleged sexual discrimina-tion because the club had

refused her an associate card,

although she was a member.
Giving a reserved judgment,
Judge Allen said that CIU

clubs did not constitute "a section of the public", as defined by the Act. He was satisfied that the Shirley legion

club was a bona fide private

#### Water men accept 9.1% offer

By Donald Macintyre Labour Correspondent

Leaders of 32,000 water and sewerage workers yesterday removed lingering fears of dis-ruption in the industry by voting to accept a 9.1 per cent pay offer. The National Water Council

offer is one of the highest in the present public sector pay round and close to that offered to the miners. Yesterday's decision, by 10

votes to 9, will come as a relief to ministers, who had been anxious that resistance by leaders of the National Union of Public Employees might have led to a dispute.

Nupe's national water com-mittee last month rejected the unanimous recommendation by negotiators to accept the offer, and a ballot of 10,000 members secured a 5—2 vote The new agreement.

dated to December 6, will raise the basic rate for the highest grade of water worker from £78.70 to £85.85 a week. Average earnings in the industry are about £120 a week.

Machete murder trio given 'life' Three men were jailed for life yesterday at the Central deteriorated because of alco-holism.

Sentencing Begley, the judge the victim's body while he was still alive.

violence; but his life had deteriorated because of alcoholism.

Sentencing Begley, the judge bag.

The judge directed that outstall alive.

The judge directed that outstall alive.

One of them, John Bowden, was led struggling and shout-ing from the dock after Mr Justice Mars-Jones recom-mended that he should serve at least 25 years. He shouted: You old bastard. I hope you

die screaming of cancer."
Bowden, aged 24, a labourer,
Michael Ward, aged 28, a gravedigger, and David Begley, aged
41, a porter, were found 41, a porter, were found guilty of murdering Mr Donald Ryan, aged 49. The judge recommended that Ward and Begley should serve at least

Mr Michael Mansfield, for Bowden, offered no mitigation. The judge told Mr Rock Tansey, counsel for Begley:

This is an appelling case. There never was a more horri-fic case of murder than this one and your client was fully implicated in it.

"I am prepared to believe that he was not the prime mover. The person who was behind it all was the codefendant, Bowden, who obviously enjoyed inflicting pain and even killing." even killing." Mr Tansey said Begley had no previous convictions for

who is capable of taking part in an offence of this kind is a potential menace to the public at large. He said he was satisfied that Ward had treated the matter as a "great joke" after he had

his body round the neighbour-The judge told the jury that if they wished he would recommend that they be excused jury service for 20 years. You have had a very diffi-

cult and gruesome task to per-form", he said. Mr Ryan's body had been cut up with a saw, electric carving knife and a machete at a council maisonette in

Colby, Path, Camberwell, South London, where Ward lived with Shirley Brindle. On Thursday she was found not guilty of murder. But she was convicted of conspiring to prevent Mr Ryan's burial and will be sentenced on

den alleging kidnapping, rob-bery and wounding be left on the file. Bowden, of Telford Place, Peckham, south London, was given a total of five years' jail for maliciously wounding Mr Robert Egan and Mr Patrick O'Connor in separate incidents, and for conspiring to been a party to dismembering Patrick O'Connor in separate Mr Ryan while he was still incidents, and for conspiring to alive and disposing of parts of rob Mr Ryan and conspiring to

prevent his burial. . Begley, of Winchcombe Court, Walworth, south Lon-don, was jailed for a total of years for the assault on Mr Egan, conspiracy to rob Mr Ryan, and the conspiracy to prevent his burial. Ward to prevent his burial. was jailed for a total of five years for conspiracy to rob Mr Ryan and conspiracy to pre-

vent his burial.
During the trial a man who approached a juror and spoke to prosecution witnesses was jailed for 12 months for contemot of court. David Mulvaney, aged 25, of Brandon Estate, Walworth, was arrested after a witness reported the incident in November. An order was made that no pub-licity should be given to the matter until after the trial.

Monday.

Parts of Mr Ryan's body were found in streets and on

Judges get

tougher By a Staff Reporter An analysis of past sententing on rape shows that fines for the offence are not only rare, but have become less common in recent years, while prison sentences have become longer.

Yorkshire

'must be

By David Walker

The full effect of the Law Lords rejection of cheap fares in London became apparent vesterday when Mr. Roy Thwaites, Labour leader of the South Yorkshire County Council, stated that the long standing policy of heavy subsidies for the area's buses were

sidies for the area's buses was

At a press conference in Barnsley Mr Thwaites predicted that South Yorkshire fares would have to be trebled,

that the present policy made councillors liable to a sucharge of Lim a day, and that the country faced a "social and environmental disaster".

"I fear for the future of the policy capability transport. The policy capability transport.

public transport. The policy on which all public transport authorities in this country now work is at risk because of the

legal position."
Without waiting for a legal

Without waiting for a legal obtailenge to the council's programme of subsidies, which allows people in Sheffield a mile's journey for 4p, Mr Thwaites put himself and colleagues in the dock. The advice of counsel had left him in no doubt, he indicated. Since the mid-1970s South Yorkshire has consistently paid for chean bus fares with in-

for cheap bus fares with in-creased subsidies from the rates. In 1980-81 the income from fares was £20m, compared with a rate1borne subsidy of £49m.

Public transport in the

county, as in the other mem-politan areas of the West Mid-lands, Merseyside, West York.

shire, Greater Manchester and Tyne and Wear, is based on the Transport Act, 1968. The

statute uses the word "need" in empowering the respective

councils to subsidize local buses and trains and, in Mer-seyside, ferries.

Until this week that word was thought to protect the

metropolitan counties from the challenge successfully made against the Greater London

Council; its subsidies to Lon-

don Transport are regulated by

the London (Transport) Act,

Solibuli Boorough Council is seeking the High Court's leave

to proceed with an action against the West Midlands

County Council on the ground

that the county's supplemen-tary rate levied in order to pay

for a 24 per cent reduction in bus and train fares was illegal.

Although ministers and offi-

cials were at first jubliant about the weapon against high-

about the wearon against ingrespending councils given them by the Law Lords' judgment, they now realize that, in an official's words, it has opened

Pandora's Box.
Mr. David Howell, Secretary

of State for Transport, moved on Thursday to contradict his

own previous pronouncements and offered the GLC a special

subsidy so that concessionary fares for pensioners could be continued.

Rape sentences

1969.

h .

1300

Cr. iii

31<sup>2</sup> - 31.

dere.

Traine."

والمتقادل

272 4

Cotto

3-1-6

Rippe:

 $W(\equiv_{\Xi})^*$ 

7012일 년

aid ji s

 $p_{\omega \in \mathbb{N}^{n-2}}$ 

og cu::

MS(826 3

marn.

trebled'

fares

Interpretation of the statis-tics needs care, as the circum-stances of individual cases can vary widely, and the classifica-tion of rape includes attempted rape and aiding and abetting. Home Office figures show no fines for rape in 1979 and 1980, the last year for which figures are available. Between 1970 and 1978, however, fines were imposed in 27 cases out of 3,492, the number of fines in each year varying between and six

between one and six. The number of cases report ted has risen from an annual average of 396 in the five years 1955-59 to 1,225 in 1980 in England and Wales, an increase of more than 200 per cent. Since rape is acknowledged to be one of the least reported serious crimes, one estimate being that only one case in 20 is reported, that does not necessarily imply an increase in conservations.

increase in rape itself. The number reported rose above 1,000 in 1974, and since 1976, when anonymity was guaranteed to the victims, there has been a 12 per cent increase in reported cases.

Over the past decade judges have shown remarkable consistency in sentencing. About 17 per cent of those sentenced to prison receive up to two years. With the exception of 1977, when longer sentences were imposed, that figure fluctuated by only about 2 per

Sentences in the past decade Sentences in the past decade seem to be appreciably tougher than 20 years ago. In the three-year period from 1953 to 1960 between 30 and 41 per cent of those imprisoned received two years or less, against about 16 per cent in the period 1978-80. Between 39 and 46 per cent received between two and four years, against almost 50 per cent in the 1978-80 period, and only 16 per cent received he only 16 per cent received he-tween four and seven years in the earlier three-year period, against almost 23 per cent be-tween 1978 and 1980.

Overseas sell'no prices



#### Jenkins breaks the Hillhead ice

Mr Roy Jenkins wooing the electors of Hill-head yesterday on his first walkabout in the Glasgow constituency which he hopes to win for the SDP-Liberal alliance. He spent 20 minutes talking to local people, mainly women shoppers, accompanied by his wife. The area chosen for his tour was reputedly the lair of elderly ladies of the famed Kelvinside species, staunch Glasgow Tories, to whom a creche is something that happens when two cars collide. After an inauspicious start—the first person he met was a young Englishwoman kiving in Glasgow who supported Mr Wedgwood Benn—things brightened up. He met several women who agreed afterwards that he seemed pleasant, and that although they normally voted. Tory they had an open mind about the SDP. Earlier, at a press conference, Mr Jenkins discounted suggestions that he was a "carpetbagger", remarking with a smile: "They would say that, wouldn't they?" He added:

"I cannot claim to be a Scot or a Glaswegian, but I have been to Scotland a lot, and been to Glasgow many times. I think I know the city reasonably well and it is certainly not strange territory to me."

He predicted a three-party campaign, resembling the Croydon by-election rather than those at Crosby and Warrington. He did not think the Scottish Nationalists, who announced their conditate on Monday would be "in the first

candidate on Monday, would be "in the first

three. Mr Jenkins denied suggestions that he was soft-pedalling on the issue of devolution for Scotland. Asked if he thought a decentralization scheme for Scotland would have to wait until similar schemes could be sorted out for England and Wales, he said it would be preferable if it could be done as part of an overall decentralization scheme. But if it could not, Scotland would have to get such a scheme anyway.

#### M25 LINK JUDGMENT RESERVED

By Our Environment Correspondent

Ministers need powers to decide the fate of important road projects without contin-ually being forced to consider new objections, Mr Jeremy Sullivan, counsel for the secre-taries of state for Transport and the Environment, said yesterday.

Reopening cases would be a recipe for interminable delay, he said at the High Court in London, where opponents of a planned motorway link were seeking an order to halt the

Objectors, led by the Darenth and North Downs Action Group, claim that an 81-mile link planned between Swanley and Sevenoaks, in north Kent, is unnecessary because traffic is already served by the M20 and M26. Ministers believe and M26. Ministers believe that the link is needed as part of the M25 orbital motorway around London, and it will relieve the A225 through villages in the Darenth Valley. Work has been halted by the court action. Mr Justice Woolf said after a two-day bearing said after a two-day hearing that he would reserve judg-ment and announce a decision

soon. Mr Sullivan said he could find no precedent for judicial quashing of the kind sought by the objectors. If they succeeded the M25 could be delayed by similar objections elsewhere.

#### WS IN MARY entine men

rotest Aires - Relatives eople in Argentina en to President ortunato Galtieri meeting. a de Mayo Moth a de Mayo Moth.
a quiet demon.
the square facing
House. The
st of them wear.
sandkerchiefs on
inscribed with
eir missing loved
hed around hed around the o the May, 1810, under discreet veillance. Four the away from the elivered the letter

dent at Govern ebe de Bonafini, others, said they to Government Thursday for a ne President.

remier muda

The ruling nuda party has, John Swan the Affairs Minister, sader and Prime ermuda. who is 46, is one lack members of A wealthy estate firm, he from Mr David o resigned last our years in the

cie ends OUL - The Arch.

anterbury flew and after 19-day in which be ta. Hongkong, ri Lanka, where ur-day tour was five because of lights of Dr t to Sri Lanka

ar Kandy and a vice at the f Christ the ut in Colomba nist menks in participated in aducted in the nguages with usic, dancing. hting. A woman iade a symbolic a bag of ma the offeriors

xuality -Eight allege: police officer summoned and given !iin in while: according to 2

n report The

used

elieved to be er men Home risonment iii lks United States egotiators met o and a half Soviet mission de neconsular medium-range s in Europe. ent, the mu

discussed but urther session at the United

next Tuesday e to Mr Malestr nnounced th trade un" rial discupt was serious straita's in: ntis eness. y that strike estment in

65 Linited States h involving

## Gandhi gives up defence post in reshuffle

Mrs Indira Gandhi, the Indian Prime Minister, today Indian Prime Minister, today reshuffled her Cabinet in the latest of a series of actions intended to strengthen her Government and party.

Government and party. nath Kaushal, who Earlier this week she in as Law Minister. lectured her Indira Congress Party about the growth of factional quarrelling and told members to behave. She also told her ministers she wanted better performance.

Last night, as she began the third year of her present Premiership, she broadcast to India's 700 million people and presented a 20-point programme. This is a rede-fined but similar version of the programme she introduced during the emergency Mukherjee, whose experi-in 1975. Essentially, it calls ence as an economic adminisfor overall economic and social improvement.

Mrs Gandhi's Government has been criticized from time to time for being directionless, and her cabinet has been described as the weak est since independence.

fraud is costing the tax- autumn.

toxic oil syndrome during the first five months of the

outbreak was a surprisingly low £197 per patient each

month, according to the best figures available — issued by the Ministry of Health and

Consumer affairs.

payers.

But social aid and outUnofficial estimates put patient treatment have inthat bill near the £40m mark creased considerably. So it is

nine months after the wave of poisonings began, and the figure is expected to rise by several million pounds per month for a long time.

The distribution of the present and the near future and that would put the present and the near future and that would put the present and the near future and that would put the present and the present and the present and the present and the put the present and the put the present and the pres

The direct costs can be divided roughly into four categories: medical attention, financial assistance to those affected, research, and the value of the good oil which categories are categories. The direct costs at about £30m by the end of this month, with little hope of any appreciable drop in the monthly outlay for the moment.

Supporting a scientific for the costs are about £30m by the end of this monthly outlay for the moment.

authorities exchanged for Financial assistance for bad oil in order to contain the danger.

The cost of hospital ward those who were widowed, and outpatient core for these

and outpatient care for those orphaned, or left without the suffering from the so-called family's main wage-earner is

From Trevor Fishlock, Delhi, Jan 15 The bulk of her ministerial in the face of opposition changes are in the second criticism. The reskuffled Cabinet is as follows:

Prime Minister: Mrs Indira

Gandhi; Defence: Ramaswami

The most interesting change concerns the appointment of Mr R. Venkataraman, former Finance Mini-ster, to Defence, a portfolio M. Stephen. until now held by Mrs Buergy: A. B. A. Ghani Khan Gandhi. M. Stephen.
B. Buergy: A. B. A. Ghani Khan
Chaudhury: Planning: S. B.
Chavan; Irrigation: Kedar
Pandey; Shipping and Transport: Veerendra Patil.
Information and Broadcasting: Vasant Sathe: Railways:
Prakash Chand Sethi: Petroleum, Chemicals and Fertilizers: P. Shiv Shankar;
Health and Family Welfare:
B. Shankaranand: Parliamen-He is one of the "brains"

of the Cabinet and, no doubt, Mrs Gandhi feels she needs his skills as India looks for ways of improving its defence The fact that Mr Pranab

ence as an economic adminis-trator is limited, has been drafted to take Mr Venkata-raman's place is evident that Mrs Gaudhi intends to bring ence as an economic administrator is limited, has been drafted to take Mr Venkathraman's place is evident that Mrs Gandhi intends to bring economic management closer to herself and a few advisers.

Mrs Gandhi hopes that her organization will be stronger

Mrs Gandhi hopes that her organization will be stronger economic management closer to herself and a few advisers:

Cooking oil scandal

Spain counts cost of tragedy

Spaniards, shocked by the With 15,178 people treated ries of pensions and monthly

Spaniards, shocked by the human cost of the toxic cooking oil scandal — 243 people dead and at least 16,000 ill, most of them apparently permanently — are in for another jolt when they realize how much the fraud is costing the tax.

family's main wage-earner is dispensed under a special programme. The eventual cost of this has not been

estimated by the authorities.

The Government began distributing such funds last autumn and is continuing to do so with an unofficial to the cost by

The Government began

have allotted an extra £2,75m

for urgent work connected with the toxic oil syndrome. Informed sources say that

not all of this money has

been used — but it certainly will be and more will be needed from time to time until the precise nature of

the poison has been de-scribed and an effective treatment developed.

good oil was offered for bad.

All anyone had to do was hand in suspect oil, usually bought in unlabeled five-litre

jugs, and within a few days they were entitled to collect

an equal quantity of genuine olive oil, most of which came

from surplus agricultural

About 2.5 million litres of

Briton's killer is jailed for life

From David Brown Baltimore, Jan 15

An 18-year-old man was Venkataraman; Finance: Pranab Mukherjee; External Affairs: P. V. Narasimba convicted of murder and sentenced to life imprisonment yesterday for shooting dead an English antiques dealer here last summer.

Michael J. Brown protested his innocence to the end, even as he stood weeping after the all-black jury of nine women and three men had delivered their verdict. The jurors took two and a half hours to reach their decision about the black defendant, who is an unem-ployed high school dropout.

Mr Brown, together with two other teenagers who will be tried separately, was charged with killing Phillip Rouse, aged 34, from Somer-set, as he, his girlfriend, Anne Bullivant, and their host, Nigel Lawrence, were walking home from a disco here in the early hours of August 22. Mr Rouse was chasing a cyclist who had chasing a cyclist who had snatched his girlfriend's handbag when he was at-tacked and shot once in the chest. He died instantly. On the third and last day of

his trial the defendant testified, in slow and stuttering speech, that he had been with the people who had killed Mr. Rouse, but nothing more. He also said that he was under the influence of whisky and marijuana when he gave a statement to police late on the night of his arrest. the night of his arrest.

In that statement, he confessed to being one of the robbers, but denied shooting Mr Rouse. Under Maryland law, however, any participant in a felony that results in death is held to be guilty of and philosophical letters to

The prosecutor said that the poison has been described and an effective treatment developed.

In order to get the dangerous industrial-class rapeseed trial, so that "I can sell you

oil out of circulation, once it was identified as the source of the poison, the Government set up exchange points in a number of cities where whom the victims had been good of the poison where whom the victims had been good of the poison of staying on a two-week holiday in Baltimore said he felt justice had been done. "But it doesn't make me feel any better. I don't know what I

feel, just pretty empty."
Mr Lawrence, who is also
English, was a boyhood
friend of Mr Rouse, and has
been an antiques dealer in



Picasso's mistress Jacqueline Rocque on one of a set of 19 silver plates designed by the artist and now on sale in New York for £250,000.

### Mailer friend tells court his life story

From Michael Hamlyn, New York, Jan 15

Norman Mailer, the author is going to spread his whole was in court yesterday and life out to the jury," said his defence counsel Mr Ivan protege Jack Abbott, aged 37, Fisher.

Mr Abbott is accused of a waiter at a

His description parallelled the material he included in the book in the Belly of the series of autobiographical and philosophical letters to Mr Mailer. Mr Mailer was instrumental in getting the letters from the convicted

murderer published; wrote a foreword to the book and sponsored his parole.

The convict-author testified that he had been beaten, injected with drugs and starved during 24 years spent in various penal institutions

"two-and-a-half, maybe three years" in solitary confinment between the ages of 12 and 18, and another five-and-a-half years in solitary confirment of the second another five-and-a-half years in solitary confirment of the second another five-and-a-half years in solitary confirment. ment after being transferred to adult prison.

defence on a murder charge.

Mr Abbott's testimony consisted of a description of his life since childhood in a lavatory. He had been out of succession of foster homes, children's homes, reform schools and prisons.

His description parallelled only six weeks.

Ten witnesses so far have testified for the prosecution that Mr. Abbott became angered by the refusal and that he stabbed the 21-year-old waiter, a promising actor and playwight.

Mr Mailer talked for more than an hour with the accused man before the hearing. He declined com-ment except to say "as I said at the beginning, it's a tragedy all round and I don't see any reason to change that remark".

In his testimony, Mr Abbott-said that he knew little of his parents and ever since he could remember he had been brought up by the state. From 12 to 18, he was in a training school for delin-quents in Utah (according to his health

his book he was sent there for "failure to adjust to foster homes"). He was freed English, was a boyhood friend of Mr Rouse, and has been an antiques dealer in Baltimore for the last two and a half years.

In Mr Stephen Miles, Brown's lawyer, said that an appeal would be lodged against the conviction, AP reports.

In Mr Stephen Miles, Brown's lawyer, said that an appeal would be lodged against the conviction, AP reports.

### Letter from Chicago Second Daley waits in the wings

Carl Sandburg called it the "city of the big should-ers...hog butcher to the world." To Frank Sinatra, it that made it for over 21 years the personal fiefdom of the late Mayor Richard Daley. Some of that may be

about to change.

America's second city today is vibrant, thrusting, dynamic, priding itself on being taller, newer, cleaner and safer than New York.

Much of that is attributable to Daley, with his policy of "a con on every corner".

to Daley, with his policy of "a cop on every corner" and his determination to attract more and more business to the Loop — the city centre so-called because it is bounded by a rickety loop-line railway Anything New York could do, Daley did better. While the Big Apple teetered on the precipice of bankruptcy and Los Angeles smothered in self-generated smog, Chicago thrived One observer explained it simobserver explained it simplistically by saying: "I have seen the past and it works."

On a visit to New York, Mr Daley took one look at the litter in Times Square, the graffiti on the subway trains and asked his aides in a voice cold with contempt: "Who's in charge here? I get the feelin' nobody's in charge."

There was never any doubt about who was in charge of Chicago. Visitors charge of Chicago. Visitors entering the city from O'Hare Airport or across the Skyway Bridge soon got the message. Billboards that no eye could miss proclaimed it: "Welcome to Chicago, Richard J. Daley, Mayor." And then, Monday, December 20, 1976. Richard December 20, 1976, Richard Daley, the man who had made Presidents, collapsed and died in his doctor's

Surgery,
At first, nothing seemed to change. Michael Bilandic took over, a patient man, anointed by the machine and at last coming into his own. He was popular, too.

The bad by Daley's four Others mutter darkly that own. He was popular, too.
Flanked by Daley's four
sons, he became the first
Croat-American to lead
Chicago's St Patrick's Day parade down State Street. His nomination for a full term of office seemed secure until a sudden snowfall defeated him.

Chicago is just now suffering the lowest tem-peratures it has known

since records began in 1870. It is not called the Windy City for nothing. The breez-es off Lake Michigan that (and they are many), politically it is best known not just for unswerving loyalty to the Democratic Party but for the kind of old-fashioned machine politics that made it for over 21 years the personnel of the property of the personnel of the pe cool downtown streets so took close on a week to unsuar! the traffic. Chica-

goans were outraged. Hizzoner or Himself (as Daley was variously known to the man in the street). would never have allowed it. They were right, too. Part of the Daley mystique was an abilty to cope with the weather so that snowp-loughs and dump trucks were lined up waiting to clear the snow almost as quickly as it fell. Mr Bilandic paid the price. Chicago differs from

Chicago differs from other American cities in that voters go to the polls in April rather than November but, since Republicans have no chance in the race for mayor, the real decider is the Cook County Democratic primary several weeks earlier

Mr a one he ing en the like ing ike imaliser in all ser in all ser in se

Mrs Jane Byrne, a Daley critic, entered the lists and won. Was it a defeat for the machine at last? Or just a case of Mrs Byrne borrow-ing the machine from the Daleys? The answer will not be known until the next primary early in 1983.

Mrs Byrne awaits the verdict calmly. Cool, well-groomed and self-assured, she is described by the newspapers as feisty (meaning tough competition and here. ing tough, combative and by no means lacking in true

A year from now, she may need all those virtues. For the word is gradually coming out that her opponent will be none other than Richard M. Daley, son of her old enemy, who recently won the key post of state's attorney.

The battle for the souls of Chicago Democrats will find loyalties divided. Some

Others mutter darkly that the city is not what it was in the Daley days. There are

whispers that it could even find itself in financial difficulties. Chicagoans have 12 months to make up their

Cyril MacDermott



She stood for everything the terrorists hated most.



## Who better to stand by their side?

The violent abduction in 1974 of the daughter of one of America's most powerful newspaper magnates shocked the world.

But the motives seemed obvious... The terrorists would demand an enormous ransom. And Patty would, hopefully, be returned

to her family unscathed. Money in fact, was the furthest thing from the kidnappers' minds.

Ten weeks later, Patty was photographed taking part in an armed bank robbery-an apparent It was a coup for the S.L.A., the "peoples"

army."And one of the most astonishing Patty Hearst's own story continues this Sunday in the Sunday Times

turnarounds in modern history. How could it possibly have happened?

Why did Patty seemingly turn on her parents with such vehemence?

There are two sides to every story. In "Every Secret Thing, a new book now being serialised exclusively in the Sunday Times,

Patty Hearst tells hers. Was she a dedicated revolutionary, reluctant rebel

or common criminal? Whatever you think it'll make you.

## Haig returns to Middle East peace wrangle

From Christopher Walker, Tel Aviv, Jan 15

After months of hesitation, omy was scheduled last october but was deferred by the assassination of President Sadat. "We do not delude putselved that the fact we are now adding a greater After months of hesitation, the American Government has returned to the thick of the Middle East peace process in what is seen as a last-ditch attempt to reach an agreement on the central issue of Palestinian autonomy, before the final Israeli withdrawal from Sinai in April.

April.

Mr Alexander Haig, the Secretary of State, announced today before flying back to Washington that he would be returning to the Middle East in two weeks to new round of Middle East in two weeks to begin a new round of discussions in Cairo and Jerusalem. If these show any sign of progress, a tripartite ministerial meeting will be

ministerial meeting will be convened.
In political circles, Mr Haig decide whether he, a new special envoy, or the American ambassadors in Cairo and Tel Aviv will handle the intensitied autonomy talks.
The reason for the sudden change in America's attitude relations resulting from the annexation of the Golan Heights. It is also understood affairs spokesman who said relations resulting from the annexation of the Golan Heights. It is also understood ment to accept the participation of Britain, France, West Germany and the Sinai peace force.

LDAN, the opposition foreign affairs spokesman, who said affairs spokesman affairs s

we are now adding a greater sense of urgency may make the difference", he said. "It may not. But we do nt feel we have the luxury of not

trying."

Before Mr. Haig's return, the results of his four-day misssion to Egypt and Israel will be assessed in Washington and new ideas formulated. in an effort to bridge the formidable gap between the two countries over Palestinian self-rule. Only after his next visit will Mr Haig decide

### Polish militia detain visiting US senator

From Roger Boyes, Warsaw, Jan 15

ing a meeting between Mr Lech Walesa, the detained Solidarity chairman, and the United States Ambassador. United States Ambassador. That view was expressed today by Senator Larry Pressler (Republican, South Dakota) of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee who is the first high-level American visitor to Warsaw since the imposition of marsince the imposition of mar-

Senator Pressler, who also carried two letters from the carried two letters from the Pope to Archbishop Jozef Glemp, has been having talks with Polish leaders, including Mr Jerzy Ozdowski, a Deputy Premier. Mr Ozdowski made clear that the blocking of United States food credits would impose substantial house the slaughtering of hardship on Poland, including the slaughtering of livestock herds that would set back the meat supply situation by some two to provement in control in provement in control in major major

The Senator's trip was marred by an embarrising after taking photographs in a supermarket. Militia cars blocked the Senator's vehicle and he was hustled out of the food shop which, apart from people, was largely empty. "I rather fear for those who fall into the hands of people like this", he told Western reporters later. "It gave-me a sense of how repressive this society could be."

It is clear that the United States is concentrating on achieving certain limited aims in its diplomacy towards Poland. One of these is the freeing of Mr Walesa. Other goals involve the general easing of martial law restrictions. Mr Pressler was told that the military leadership would like Mr Walesa to start negotiations on a revived union but that he could only consult his presidium, most of whom are in internment

One of West Germany's leading commercial bankers

has forecast that the world's

financial markets should be able to come through the

Polish debt crisis without any fundamental disruption, just as they overcame the results of the revolution in Iran and

the near bankruptcy of Turkey.

Addressing an audience of 600 businessmen in Düssel-dorf, Herr Wilfried Guth, one

of the two chief executives of the Deutsche Bank AG, said

that Poland's massive \$26,000m (£13,000m) debt to the West did not constitute a threat to any individual bank

or to the world banking

Even thought the mutary takeover in Warsaw had pushed into "the imponderable future" a possible reform of Poland's economy

and balance of payments, the worst that Herr Guth was prepared to forecast was that banks would in future be

more reluctance to end money to financially weak

his optimistic case, treasury officials from Poland's 16

main Western creditor countries were meeting in Paris to review the Polish economy.

The meeting originally had been called before the mili-

tury takeover to discuss Poland's request for resche-duling \$2,500m to \$3,000m of

debt due to be repaid to Western governments during

As Herr Guth was stating

Even thought the military

**Bankers** confident of

overcoming debt crisis

From Peter Norman, Brussels, Jan 15

Netherlands in the Sinai peace force.

At Tel Aviv airport, Mr Haig explained that greater American attention to auton.

At the Sinai to reach April without any progress at all. They think there would be disarray and we think there would be disarray."

The United States will not lift its block on a \$700m (about £350) credit for Poland unless the military council meets a number of conditions, including allowthis week. The Church has been urging that the Solidarity leadership be re-leased so that it can, with Mr Walesa, negotiate some form of agreement with the government The government however continues to feel that it has a better chance of securing what it wants — a neutered non political union — if mr Walesa is kept

isolated.

The Church and the military council, after an initial spurt of goodwill, have found their talks heading for deadlock. Mgr Glemp agreed to meet General Wojciech Jaruzelski, head of the military council, last Saturday and many Church sources saw this as a sign that the council would make substantial conwould make substantial con-

some camps but no major headway has been made. The government is still insisting that martial law will probably incident during which he was that martial law will probably briefly detained by militia last for some time (despite earlier news that martial law would go in February) and that internment will only disappear when military rule is finally lifted.

Increasingly, in the past few days, it has become clear that the Polish church must again rely on the Vatican to put pressure on the government. The Pope's recent rriticism of internment had considerable effect on the government. A letter was sent to the Pope from the Primate and the two letters given to Mr Pressler in Rome earlier this week for delivery to Mge Glemp give the reply. Mr Pressler meets Mgr Glemp tomorrow.

No details are known of the letters, although they almost certainly urge Mgr Glemp to stand firm on issues such as internment

But the officials refused to

consider further reschedul-

ing because the foreign

ministers of Nato have ag-

reed that the neotioations on debts falling due this year should for the time being be

Even before the Nato ministers signed their declar-ation the meeting in Paris had been downgraded to a low key affair, without the Poles in attendance, because Warsaw so far has failed to

meet the conditions for rescheduling \$2,400m of debt

that was due to be paid to commercial banks in 1981.

Herr Guth, who is one of the few Western bankers to

have commented publicly about the Polish debt since

about the Poish dept since martial law was imposed appeared surprisingly unruffled by the impasse in the Polish debt negotiations.

He admitted that the banks would like the Poles to pay the \$300m of interest needed to complete the 1921 resche.

associated with their lending

to Poland. The Deutsche Bank, which is thought to have lent the Poles DM450m

without state guarantee, has already said that it will set aside adequate funds for this

held in suspense.

# From Ian Murray Brussels, Jan 15

EEC foreign ministers made a determined effort today to decide how much Britain should pay into the Community budget. All seemed agreed that this was the control to the co the only way to settle the problems which have beset the EEC for the past two years.
The informal meeting in

**EEC** looks

at revised

budget deal

for Britain

The informal meeting in Brussels was originally meant to study four basic questions. But after a long session yesterday, much of it spent arguing details of three agricultural problems, Mr Leo Tindemans, the Belgian President of the Council, decided the only way forward was to restrict debate to the British budget contribution. With the help of Cimmission specialists his staff worked out yet another compromise proposal in the course of today's lunchtime adjournment. This compromise was as widely based as possible.

It used suggestions originally put before the meeting

inally put before the meeting by Mr Gaston Thorn, the Commission's President. These had been adapted by These had been adapted by West German specialists and then British footnotes had been added to this adaptation. The final draft began with this version, also taking into account points which had been raised by Claude Cheysson, the French Minis-

From a British point of view the compromise had the advantage of offering a five-year subsidy package, which is the longest period sug-gested during the six months intensive negotiations. At the same time there was no suggestion of a review at the end of five years, contrary to the British view that a permanent solution rather than a restricted one was

There were many criticisms from all round the table about the suggested mechanism for funding the rebate which might be due to Britain and for working out how the British contribution itself should be calculated.

The long debate on the budget issue meant it was impossible to reach any detailed agreements on the three agricultural questions. It is likely that the details on them could be left to agriculture ministers.



Our hero: Linda Skutnik and sons Glen and Mitchell, at home in Lorton, Virginia, yesterday with her husband Lenny who risked his life diving into the Potomac to rescue Kelly Duncan, an Air Florida

### Washington air disaster clues emerge

Navy and Coast Guard divers, braving sub-zero temperatures, today located the black box and voice recorder near the tail of the Air Florida Boeing 737 which crashed into the Potomac river in central Washington

river in central Washington on Wednesday.

Mr Jim Burnett, acting chairman of the National Transportation Safety Board, which is heading an investigation into the crash, told The Times the two instru-

The Times the two instru-ments appeared undamaged and he expected them to be retrieved later today.

It is hoped the black box will provide vital clues to whether excessive ice was responsible for the crash. The aircraft took off from Washington's National Air-Washington's National Airport in a snowstorm which had kept the airport closed for much of the day. The aircraft had to wait for

between 20 and 50 minutes on the runway after its last de-icing before takeoff and the pilot of another aircraft reported seeing an ice build-up on the jet as it was taxiing

ture ministers.

The existing suggestion for dealing with the problem of milk production, which is the subject of greatest interest to Britain, would not alter existing levies although it would provide 20 per cent of receipts from levies to help small faarmers.

Tunway until about 3.40 pm. crash died in nospital. The fine 79 it was cleared for takeoff at toll includes 74 of the 79 about 4 pm. However, accordpeople on board the aircraft mand four people on the bridge. The final figure could the time the aircraft was be higher because other when it began to taxi from the bridge and their bodies hidden under the ice.

Mr Francis McAdams, the safety board member in charge of the investigation, conceded that ice was a possible cause of the crash but emphasized that investigaors would only have a clearer idea of what hap-pened after they had been able to examine the contents of the flight data recorder.

"Ice would add to the wright of the plane and could affect its takeoff performaffect its takeoff performance", Mr McAdams said, adding that investigators had already impounded samples of the de-ining fluid used as well as the lorry which sprayed the aircraft. Investigators would also look at other possibilities such as fuel impositions and pilot fuel impurities and pilot

A spokesman for the airline said the de-icing fluid normally gave protection for up to one hour. However, the airline pilots' association pointed out today that it had already issued a warning to pilots that certain types of fluid were inadequate.

Salvage work continued today as the death toll from the disaster rose to 78 after The aircraft was scheduled today as the death toll from to takeoff at 2.15 pm, but did the disaster rose to 78 after not pull away from the two motorists who were on terminal to taxi to the bridge at the time of the runway until about 3.40 pm. crash died in hospital. The It was cleared for takeoff at toll includes 74 of the 79 about 4 pm. However, accord-people on board the aircraft ing to one report, there was and four people on the

More than two dozen More than two dozen divers, operating from a floating platform, were working around the submerged wreckage today. They were hampered by bad visibility, scattered debt and freezing terror which means temperatures which meant they could only stay in the

water for 30 minutes.

Their initial tasks were to establish the exact position and condition of the wreck-age and to retrieve the black box. According to Police Inspector James Shugart, spokesman for the recovery effort, the tentative investigation by the divers revealed that the fuselage of the aircraft was not intact.

If that was confirmed they would start trying to remove the bodies from the aircraft before pulling the wreckage from the water. Another official said the aircraft appeared to have broken into three large parts.

#### Ice deadly peril in aviation

By Michael Baily Transport Correspondent

Ice, a possible cause of the Washington air disaster, has been dreaded by aviators ever since man took to the air. The greatest danger is ice forming on the leading edge of a wing, altering its serofoil shape and diminishing its power to lift. It can also form on the engine nacelles, distorting the air

intake and reducing power Another problem is slush clinging to an aircraft on a runway takeoff.

Pilot error arising from slush makes a fourth risk; sometimes he will taxi with flaps up to avoid ice and

flaps up to avoid ice and slush forming on them, then forget to lower half-flap to increase lift for take-off.

Ice forms when water suspended in the atmosphere in below-freezing temperatures touches a solid object. On the ground it is cleared by spraying anti-tce; a 60/40 mixture of anti-freeze and hot water which not only clears ice but prevents it reforming for several minutes.

In the air it used to be cleared by pulsating rubber along the leading edge of the wing; but now very hot air is led in ducts from the engines along the leading edges and to other critical parts.

It is the pilot's responsi-bility to ensure that an aircraft is deiced before takeoff. A German inquiry found a British pilot had not done this in the Munich air disaster in 1958, when a BEA Elizabethan carrying Man-chester United footballers crashed on take-off, killing

This was denied by the pilot, the late Captain Thane, who fought the decision and was eventually vindicated by the British finding that slush on the runway had contributed.

Ghana told

From Godrev Morrison

The association of lawyers.

doctors and other pro-fessional men in Ghana today

called on the military govern

ment to restore consti-tutional rule next year.

In a statement the associ-

ation said the Provisional

National Defence Council,

which seized power in a coup here on New Year's Eve, should serve out the rest of

deposed President Hilla Limann's term which expires

next year, and then restore

The association expressed support for the council's

expressed intent to root out

corruption and criticized the Limann Government for

encouraging corruption and failing to deal with Ghana's economic problems.

Just how long the new government intends to rule is

not clear. Brigadier Joseph

Nunoo-Mensah, a council member, said yesterday that the new government would

be in power "for a bit of

The statment urged the new government to re-enact provisions of the civilian

constitution guaranteeing individual rights, and called for freedom of the press.

for freedom of the press.

In Kumasi, the nation's second city, troops yesterday overturned and set on fire market stalls. An army officer as saying this had been done because traders had refused to heed the new regime's appeals for a reduction in prices.

In Accra, Mr Chris Bukari Atim, another council member, issued what he described as the last appeal to traders. "Our patience is running out", he told a rally.

out", he told a raily.
Yesterday, there were clear indications that some traders were withdrawing goods from sale rather than respond to the new regime's appeal for price reductions.

Though the battle of wills between the traders and the Government represents a serious problem for Mr Jerry Rawlings, the council leader,

order to bring down the new military government. (Reuter

constitutional rule.

to restore

civil rule

#### **NEWS IN** SUMMARY Argentine women in protest

Buenos Aires.-Relatives of missing people in Argentina have written to President Leopoldo Fortunato Galtieri

requesting a meeting.
The "Plaza de Mayo Mothers" held a quiet description The "Plaza oe Mayo Mothers" held a quiet demonstration in the square facing Government House. The women, most of them wearing white handkerchiefs on their heads inscribed with names of their missing loved the market around the names of their missing loved ones, marched around the monument to the May, 1810, revolution under discreet police surveillance. Four women broke away from the group and delivered the letter to the President at Government House.

Señora Hebe de Bonafini, one of the mothers, said they would return to Government House next Thursday for a reply from the President.

#### Black premier for Bermuda

Hamilton. - The ruling

Hamilton. — The ruling united Bermuda party has chosen Mr John Swan the black Home Affairs Minister, as its new leader and Prime Minister of Bermuda.

Mr Swan, who is 46, is one of only six black members of the party. A wealthy businessman who owns a thriving real estate firm, he takes over from Mr David Gibbons, who resigned last week after four years in the post.

#### Dr Runcie ends Asian tour

Colombo. — The Archbishop of Canterbury flew back to England after 19-day Asian tour in which he visited China, Hongkong, Burma and Sri Lanka, where a planned four-day tour was extended to five because of weather conditions in conditions weather

England.
The highlights of Dr
Runcie's visit to Sri Lanka
were his visit to the historic
Buddhist Temple of the Tooth Relic at Kandy and a special service at the Cathedral of Christ the Living Saviour in Colombo where Buddhist monks in saffron robes participated in a service conducted in the national languages with Sinhalese music, dancing, decor and lighting. A woman rea plucker made a symbolic offering of a bag of texteaves during the offertory.

#### Police accused of homosexuality

Hong Kong.-Eight alleged homosexual police officers have been summoned to headquarters and given 14 days to explain in writing why they should be retained in the force, according to a local television report. The eight were believed to living with other men. Homesexuality is a crime punish-able by imprisonment in Hong Kong.

#### Nuclear talks to continue

Geneva. - United States and Soviet negotiators met for nearly two and a half hours at the Soviet mission here to continue negotiations on curbing medium-range nuclear missiles in Europe. By agreement, the two delegations issued no details of matters discussed but announced a further session would be held at the United States mission next Tuesday.

#### Fraser drive to cut strikes

Sydney.— Mr Malcolm Fraser, the Prime Minister Of Australia, announced that he will meet trade union leaders in an attempt to cut which he said was serioulsy threatening Australia's international competitiveness.

Mr Fraser told a conven-

tion of the youth branch of his Liberal Pary that strikes threatened investment and destroyed job prospects for young people. Cost of bases.

Manila.—The United States has provided \$34.1m (about £16.5m) worth of helicopters, armaments and engineering equipment to the Philippines as part of its rental for the use of military bases in the country.

#### Paris train crash Paris, — Two people were killed and several seriously

injured in a crash involving & lorry and two commuter trains at St Gratien station north of Paris.

#### **DEAN INJURED**

Johannesburg. — A black Lutheran clergyman, Dean T. S. Farisani, has been admitted to hospital with serious head injuries after being detained in the black homeland of Venda last month with three other black clergymen, a church spokesman said.

#### **BULLION ROBBERY**

Athens. — Two masked and armed robbers stole gold bars valued at about £250,000 from a dealer while he was carrying the bars in his car for delivery after clearing them through customs.

#### Men at the top: Lieutenant General Alvaro Lacalle, Lieutenant General Ramón de Ascanio, Vice-Admiral Saturnino Suances and General Emilio García Conde. Spain names new defence chiefs From Richard Wigg, Madrid, Jan 15

Three new service chiefs new chairman of the Joint

Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo anBut even El Alcazar the daily
nounced last night it had of the ex-combatants on
decided to retire from active Franco's side in the civil war,
service the existing chiefs, which has good connexions
who are aged 66 and 65, in in right-wing Army circles,
anticipation of their reaching was surprised by the timing
the new regulation limit over
the new regulation limit over

for Spain's armed forces and prerogative under the 1978 democratic constitution but Chiefs of Staff were named the decision to carry out the by the Cabinet today.

Changes all at once was a

Changes all at once was a

Changes all at once was a

Shock. There had been specu-Lacalle, aged 63, the former lation during the past month, Captain-General of the Valladoliod military region, is the new Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

The new Army Chief is a surprise; Lieutenant-General Ramon de Ascanio, aged 61, and until now in the key post of Director of Army Personnel. The new Navy chief is Vice-Admiral Saturnino Suances, aged 60, and the Air Chief is General Emilio Garcia Conde, aged 63.

The Government of Señor Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo an-But even El Alcazar the daily Lacalle, aged 63, the former lation during the past month.

With divisions in the Army

Police deny Kitson murder link

From Ray Kennedy Johannesburg, Jan 15

This is the Government's denounced only this week by the King although he joined as a volunteer on Franco's side in the civil war and fought in the "Blue Div-ision" on Hitler's side in Russia in the Second World the Madrid regional commander, there is a tense atmosphere after the changes. In the background changes in the background still is the right wing "Manifesto of the 100" which expressed solidarity with those accused in the coup trial and told civilian politicians to respect the "necessary autonomy" of the armed forces.

The most controversial appointment from a demo-cratic standpoint is that of the new Chairman of the Joint Chiefs. The decision is recluically the Prime Ministration technically the Prime Minister's but it seems to have followed General Lacalle's strong position in the Spa-nish Army's rigid hierarchy. All other appointments are on the Defence Minister's recommendation following consultations by senior officers in each service. General Lacalle is said now

highly professional soldier. The new Air Force chief is a to enjoy good relations with

former tutor of King Juan Carlos and served closely General Gutierrez Mellado when he was Deputy Prime Minister in charge of defence.

## **CUSTOMS**

From Ray Kennedy Johannesburg, Jan 15 It was a pleasant surprise

African beach. There were also two cartons of cigarettes and \$50 (£25) in a waterproof package that had been dropped overboard from a passing freighter. A covering note, signed by the ship's captain, asked the finder of the package to post 30 letters inside it, which had been written by members of his crew, and keep the rest.

But two customs officials also turned up, demanding 14.32 rand (£6.28) import

## matters in the Suárez Government **DUTY ON A**

There was some criticism

last August when he was made Captain-General in Val-

ladolid, in view of his reported past sympathies with Fuerza Nueva, the neo-

Falangist movement, which has chosen the Castillian

town as one of its propa-

artillery officer from the Canaries, is known as a

General de Ascanio, an

ganda centres.

for Mr Garth Johnson when he found two bottles of scotch on a deserted South African beach. There were

also turned up, demanding 14.32 rand (£6.28) import

Weinberg's death may have

## ruffled by the impasse in the Polish debt negotiations. He admitted that the banks would like the Poles to pay the \$300m of interest needed to complete the 1981 rescheduling, but he said that no realistic observer could interpret the planned agreement as more than a deferment of the debt problem. As a result, Western banks should make provisions in their accounts for risks associated with their lending to Poles of the Johannes of the Johann but Colonel Manie van der Linde, head of the Johannes-burg murder and robberv squad, said: "We are still investigating a murder case." Earlier, General Mike Gel-denbuys, the Police Comran a lonely hearts club from her flat and is known to have local newspaper reports that have intimated that Mrs extended hospitality to desti-

been linked to her nephew's arrest and his expulsion from South Africa on Tuesday. He said the police had been unaware of a family connexion between Mrs Weinberg and Mr Kitson until newspapers telephoned the police spokesman and inpolice spokesman and in-quired about it. "If certain newspapers want to create the impression that the police have murdered Mrs Weinberg or that she could have been politi-

be making the mistake of their existence."

Mrs Weinberg, who was 53.

Mr Kitson was expelled Mr Kitson was expelled from South Africa on Tuesday after being held for six days. General Geldenhuys said he was arrested for sketching details of the Pretoria prison where his father, Mr David Kitson, aged 63, is in the sevententh for a 20-year seventence for year of a 20-year sentence for sabotage.

General Geldenhuys said Mr Steven Kitson had been instructed by agents in Britain to obtain information which could be used to help in the escape of convicted

The police have removed tapes and newspaper cuttings from Mrs Weinberg's flat.

## **GOOD TURN**

هكذا من الأصل

P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WC1X 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

#### THE BIG BANK MUDDLE

The majority dation of the Monopolies Commission to turn down both bids for the Royal Bank of Scotland, and the Trade Secretary's decision to accept the recommendations, are understandable but wrong. They are understandable because neither Minister nor Commission were likely to relish allowing a take-over which would have seriously undermined the position of the Bank of England and offended vociferous elements of Scottish feeling. They are wrong because the grounds chosen for the rejection that the bids would have decision-making from Scotland and would make British banking vulnerable to foreign decisions —

10mas

riffith, who

Mr Griffith

of the war tal history, he

letters, en routings. For

ritish soldier th Africa from

did not use a

stamp hut a

most com-

ny lilay Hav. the security fith is able to

the letter was

which soldier

this way he of the cam, tanginis for

e collection of

ar document

exed and filed flam: his

his soring e 7.00 books y of history

He fives ma p to use m

dvate compete

eusch and m

Kennuth Orda

ke you man

ian, a warner,

by left, to the

 $\mathsf{CD}_{\mathcal{I}}(\mathcal{A}) + \mathsf{Tecore}$ 

1.457 - 29 305

Settle .... comett,

for all gener

ends shere

festoria chami-

). The sile to

ne. But the here that had no

bic 11.5 1/12

femal villes

toda ich

a that or wife

pus cheeper

s service p. 74 c all vertexes

planting of the property of th

(e.t...)

or Gara Wa

57. E.E.

garm of the staff

282 1 2 L 2 27 1 2 L 2 20

11 10 5 50 5

ich as Gress

and the same

Clarks

317.5 m

g F-1 1-

ie Entresenta

Harry Care

inghter:

Even if one accepted the prominence given to the arguments for retaining an independent Scottish banking force, the fact is that the directors of the bank in this case sought themselves a merger with an international partner because they felt it necessary for the future prosperity of the Royal Bank. To reject their view still leaves the Royal Bank with all the problems that brought it to seek a merger in the first place, only now it faces a future with a divided management and a confused staff all the more so as more than half the Royal Bank's profits come from its London based Williams and Glyn's subsidi-

Sotheby's and Christie's in-

dealing fraternity, are even more vociferous today than

they were at the start. A law

suit brought over premium by

the two major dealers' associ-

ations against the auctioneers

was settled out of court in September, but the Office of

Fair Trading is still looking

into their allegation: that Sotheby's and Christie's col-luded over the introduction of

The Society of London Art

Dealers has now at last agreed

to make available to the

director of fair trading the

evidence it has compiled

bearing on the issue without

which it would have been difficult to proceed. But collusion has always been a

side issue. It just happens to

be the only point over which

the auctioneers appear to be attackable at law. The central

issue, for the public as much

as the dealers, is whether any

charge to auction buyers should be permitted at all.

The auctioneers are sellers' agents. Until 1975 they took commission only from sellers.

It would be quite unethical

for them to act for both sides

in a transaction, so why make a charge to buyers? The

premium in 1975.

the scheme, notably the art correct.

are stated so as to sidesten

the basic issues not to tackle

control from Scotland to abroad, puts remarkably little emphasis. Yet the question of allowing foreign take-overs is inseparable from the issue of whether they will bring benefits in greater competition.

Few looking at the British banking scene at present, in Scotland or in the rest of the British Isles, can feel that the clearing banks would not benefit from new blood, still less when the banking profits made by the British clearers from the domestic market have been used so extensively to seek purchases of foreign banks in the U.S. or elsewhere. To say, as the Commission does, that it is not opposed to foreign ownership in principle but just this particular one in practice is simply a way of ducking the issue. It leaves all Britishbanks theoretically vulnerable to a foreign take-over whilst denying it in this case.

Even greater uncertainty does the Commission report leave on the issue of banking control—the heart of the Bank of England's objections loses.

FAIR DEALING IN FINE ART

us that they are not acting for

The decision to introduce

premium was taken on purely commercial grounds. The market had struck a bad

recession in 1973-74 and the

auctioneers desperately need-

ed to boost their income. On

cheaper lots they were already charging 15 per cent

(compared to only 71/2 per cent

before the war) and they

feared that raising it to 18 or

sellers. Both houses had

recently begun to hold sales

in Europe, in Geneva, Amster-

dam and Florence, and had

been struck by how much more profitable their sales

proved when they followed

the European practice of

charging buyers as well as sellers. They had also been made aware of its advantages in treating with sellers; you

could offer to reduce your

commission, to zero if neces-

sary, strong in the knowledge

that you would be collecting a

fixed percentage from buyers.

It is almost seven years since auctioneers hasten to assure

troduced a buyers' premium buyers, merely charging them

charge at their London auc- a premium. It does not sound

tions, but the opponents of correct. Indeed, it is not

The report is also evasive in to the Hongkong and Shang-that, while sniffing at the hai Corporation's bid. The more fundamental issues of Governor of the Bank of competition in the British England had wanted to retain banking system and the tra- a system that effectively ditional methods of informal closed the industry to foreign control by the Bank of bids without stating so in England, it then promptly legislation and discreetly retreats from them. As the controlled the action of banks dissenting Mr R. G. through the nod-and-the-Smethurst argues, the most wink. The Commission has important consideration is supported the Governor's one of competition. And it is particular objection to Hongan element on which the kong and Shanghai Corpora-Commission, while worrying tion. But it has not upheld the much about the removal of informal system of control that he was championing.

So where can the various

parties go from here? The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation will presumably retire to consider new approaches to take-overs both here and in Europe. Standard and Chartered will now have to look again at how it can move away from its current dependence on South Africa. The poor old Royal Bank will have to move fast to restore morale in its staff, to reconsider the position of the directors most committed to a merger and to find alternative ways of providing the inter-national service which its customers are felt to want. Most sensitively of all, the Bank of England and the Government will now have to consider what they can do to restore some system of direction, through legislation or the publication of new guide-

And in this sorry tale of postponed decisions, it will be the customer who, as usual,

tioneers' point of view and

has been re-exported from

London to New York where

Sotheby's and Christie's also

dominate the auction scene.

Indeed, Sotheby's and Chris-

tie's together now hold a near

duopoly position in fine art

auctioneering world wide.

This generates large profits

but also entails responsi-

Premium is essentially a shoddy means of making the

vendor believe that the auc-

tioneer is taking a smaller cut on the sale of his goods than is in fact the case. The fact

that European auctioneers

traditionally made such a

charge does not make the little deception any less shouldy.

It was an abuse, even if a minor one, of the auctioneers'

vast power in the art market

that they forced the charge

that they forced the charge

auctioneers' reputation, Bri-

tain's reputation and the smooth running of the inter-

national art market if they returned to the straight for-

It would be good for the

bilities.

on America.

Thus the auctioneers decided to introduce premium their clients only. It would be to London, essentially as a good if Mr Gordon Borrie, means of obscuring the fact director general of the Office

that they were raising their of Fair Trading, the art charges. It has proved highly dealers, or the legislature

advantageous from the auc- could persuade them to do so.

#### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### Effects of abolition of corporation tax

Sir, The Government's Green Paper on corporation tax starts productive ends. with the premise that the tax is here to stay. However, the evidence presented in the Green Paper can only lead to the conclusion that the tax should be abolished.

. Of course, companies should continue to act as servants of the Inland Revenue by collecting income tax on dividends paid to stockholders via the medium of the misnamed advance corpor-ation tax. However, the now relatively small sum raised by mainstream corporation tax could be more equitably and cheaply collected by companies for the Revenue by a minor increase in value-added tax.

The abolition of the notion that

companies should be taxed like individuals would mean ensuring that there was no particular advantage in individuals converting themselves into companies. At present though, the Revenue has to ensure that business expenses are legitimate and they would perhaps have to increase their efforts to that end. It must be remembered that individuals can build up an asset for sale now which, if realized, is taxed as a capital gain. The abolition of corporation tax would not, therefore, create a tax loophole. However, the staff that would

be released by no longer having to define a company's taxable profit according to the law, both within companies themselves, within the accountancy pro-fession and within the Inland Revenue, could be very substan-

From Mr Basil de Ferranti, MEP for Hampshire West (Conservative) and Sir Brandon Rhys Williams, MP for Kensington (Conservative) and MEP for London South East (Conservative) argument would, in itself, release argument would, i some very skilled effort for more

surely, most proffesional ac-countants would rather be in-volved in helping clients with real problems than with the unconstructive tedium of asses-sing liability to tax and tax reliefs

according to some commercially meaningless definition of profit. The Green Paper uses the phrase "taxation of company income". This betrays a basic misunderstanding. All companies do is to collect tax, in effect, from the consumer. Corporation taxes cause companies to increase their prices according to their profits. Value added tax causes companies to increase their prices in accordance with the value that they have added. The former is arbitrary and supports the inefficient, whereas the latter enables the more efficient to invest and create

The European Commission has been seeking ways of harmonizing taxes on company profits in order to simplify business decisions and avoid distortions to trade. The simple way of harmonizing corporation tax throughout Europe would be to abolish it. out Europe would be to abolish it altogether, thereby boosting busi-nessmen's confidence and making an important contribution to lifting the European economy off the bottom of the present recession.

Yours faithfully. BASIL de FERRANTI, BRANDON RHYS WILLIAMS, Millbank Tower, SW1. January 14.

will survive the next two years?

53, Gloucester Avenue, NW1.

teachers themselves vary considerably in their degrees of "musicality". Whatever the

extent of an individual's musical gift it is, of course, no more a virtue to be musical than it is a

sin to be unmusical.

From Mrs Diana Bazalgette

Yours faithfully,

ROGER STEPTOE.

#### heard, evaluated and criticised? How can the composer learn and be recognised?

further correspondence.

As a British composer and teacher of composition who is fortunate to derive an income from works written, I am closely involved and concerned with the state of music today. Never before has there been so much music written in so many different styles, following the large number of "schools" of compositional procedure now available either derived from study of established composers of this control (mainly through

heritage. Mr Mulford asks, "Is there no on Britain. It is a stain, even if a slight one, on Britain's reputation for fair dealing composers of this century (in this country alone the names of Vaughn Williams, Britten, Tippett, Walton, Bush spring to mind) but rather a plea from

Yours faithfully, DIANA BAZALGETTE, Cloud End, Aldington,

#### Music's death?

From Mr Roger Steptoe Sir, In his letter of despair published today (January 9), Mr Mulford's closing questions must surely be written to provoke

this century (mainly through scores and writings on their work) or teachings and in-fluences of composers associated

with today, living here or abroad.

Over the past twenty or so years, the increase of grants and scholarships available to composers seeking further study has increased enabling composers of this country to learn more of the current European trends. This has obviously contributed to the furthering of our own musical

hope?". The answer does not warrant a concise account of the qualities of many living composers, or indeed of the work of those active in music today directed to the concert-going public (of which I presume Mr Mulford is one?) to have confidence, faith and a certain sense of loyalty and adventurousness, to go to concerts with twentieth century music in the pro-grammes, support orchestras and promoters who in their own boldness put on these works. Otherwise how can the music be

require some clarification. It the "notional" word of five strokes, usually employed for calculating typing speeds, is used, then 120 strokes per minute, or 24 words, is very low. On the other hand, the 480 minutes typing day seems rather high. Does the girl not have a lunch break? Strokes per race seems to be low, presumably

page seems to be low, presumably

because she is using double spacing only and, so to speak, typing half-a-page a page. With 25 per cent reduction built in for

other things she has to do, she is,

12 full pages of typing a day.

From Lord Kirkhill

on this reckoning, providing only

A secretary's lot

cussed. Is she copy typing from fairly clean copy? If she is, her estimated production is inordi-nately low. However, if she is transcribing her own shorthand From Mrs P.C. Blouncourt Sir, The article "Setting the work rate for a secretary", by Ian Murray on January 9, seems to require some clarification. If the

Ashford, Kent.

or from audio dictation, a 24
"notional" words per minute
transcribing speed, while not
very high, is respectable.
Without more information one
may be unfair but, on the face of it, this formula could have been devised by a committee of luddite trade unionists seeking to pro-vide more jobs for one-handed keyboard operators. Office staff of all kinds is extremely expensive; at this rate we may expect even "unsmart" machines to take

Yours faithfully P.C. BLONCOURT, Chairman, General Council, Independent Secretarial Training Association,

It is not clear, either, whether a copy typist or a shorthand or audio secretary is being dis-16 Marlborough Crescent, W4. original charter as "to exploit the

#### Covenanting and the papal visit

From the Bishop of Norwich Sir, The coincidence of your Religious Affairs Correspondent's article on the probable visit of the Pope to England et Whitsuntide, together with the letter by my close and well-loved friend Bishop Alan Clark, the Roman Catholic Bishop in East Anglia (January 4, pp. 7 and 8) underlines both the difficulty and the opportunity facing the Church of England this year.

First, the difficulty. Bishop Alan Clark speaks of the diffi-culties of the Roman Catholic Church over the "Ten Prop-ositions", the theological basis of the "Covenanting Proposals" between the Church of England, the Methodist Church, the Moravian Church and the United Reform Church. He speaks of the inability of the Roman Catholics
"to subscribe to nos 4, 5 and 6
(admission to Communion,
mutual recognition of membership, mutual recognition of ministries)".
The bishop writes as chairman

of the Roman Catholic Ecumeni-cal Commission, and his letter can only be taken as underlining the semper eadem nature of the unchanging claims of the Roman Catholicism, and as restating in England, a few months before the Pope's proposed visit, that wel-come to Holy Communion and recognition of the reality, not only of the lay membership, but of the ordained ministry of Church of England deacons and priests and bishops, remain uncompromisingly rejected by the Church of Rome at the highest level of ecclesiastical statesmanship.

However, I am deligiated that the bishop writes about the "local" level, because here in Norfolk he and I work in the warmest Christian harmony, and Church of England, Roman Catholic and Free Church Christians are deeply involved together in social concerns, evangelistic Who knows, without the en-couragement of the public (in enterprises, and particularly in educational and training matters.

their turn they also provide some form of financial support), how many works of composers bite the dust of shelves and cup-boards? Indeed, how much music The difficulty is not therefore of local relationships between Christian people, but concerns the wider, public political issue. If the Pope comes to England without offering any move towards formal recognition concerning our Church of England membership, and the validity of our priestly and episcopal or ders, we are put into a "Catch 22" position. Because the great majority of English people are not willing to accept his implicit claims as Portiff to be "Portifical". Sir, In his letter of January 7, Mr Howard contests the statements of Mr Anthony Burgess on Beethoven (article, December 29). I would like, if I may, to add claims as Pontiff, to be "Pontifex Maximus", and the essential human channel by which Divine Grace flows to all Christians, we that there are very many degrees between being musical and un-musical. Some people are sensi-tively musical and some are

could be in danger of deploring such a visit - churlish and

unloving as that might seem.

But fundamental Christian issues are at stake here: and non-Roman Christians would want to emphasise that "there is One God and there is one mediator between God and men, the man Christ Jesus, who gave Himself as a ransom for all (I Timothy ii 5 and 6, RSV). From this follows the truth that Christ Jesus alone is the Head of His Church, and neither an earthly Pope nor the Virgin Mary herself can stand between Christ and His Church.

But simply to welcome the Pope, with papal claims unabated, could equally appear an implicit denial of our Christian Anglican inheritance. We must surely state, humbly but unequivocally. that right back to the English bishops who attended the Synod of Arles in AD 314, and before the Reformation, and before the Norman Conquest, and even before Augustine's Mission, the Church of England was the recognisable, historic und continuing catholic church of this land, together with its sister Celtic churches in these islands. The Pope should know, beyond any peradventure, that it is to such a church and such a nation that he comes.

Mr sex in all-il: ap-ind nd-ins, sex

ch rd 20 of on cle

So much for the difficulty. The opportunity is equally real. Although the Pope's visit can only be postoral and to his own flock it will arouse a great deal of interest. We shall want to welcome him as an honoured guest, and as the brave, out-spoken, traditional leader of the worldwide Roman Catholic Church. We shall be glad that in Canterbury Cathedral he will taste for himself the reality, spirituality and warmth of our Anglican worship, so biblical and

congregational.
Should we not look to him also both to listen carefully to what his hosts in our Church of England would wish seriously to say to him: and to take this opportunity of making some reciprocal action, or gesture, to indicate his own recognition of the historic Church of England as a true part of the world-wide Catholic Church of which Christ Jesus Himself is the Divine Head. I thank Bishop Alan Clark and Clifford Longley for pointing out the issues in this year, which is likely to be known as the Year of the Covenant, as well as the year of the Pope's visit. Yours faithfully, MAURICE NORVIC:

The Bishop's House, Norwich...

#### cerebrally musical to greater or ILEA representation lesser degrees, as any music teacher will attest. Indeed, music

From the Leader of the Inner

Sir, Your report headlined

From their writing on music, I would guess that Bernard Shaw, Bernard Levin, and Anthony Burgess are (were) cerebrally musical. They would not have written (write) as they did (do) were this not so. To be sensitively In fact the system you describe applies equally to the process by which the 50-odd shire county councils, which are local eduwere this not so. To be sensitively musical does not mean that the listener or performer is wallowing in lush extremes of emotion. It means that Mr Howard can apprehend the intangible heights of late Beethoven, while Mr Burgess, with his more limited musical gift, cannot. Both men will be quite happy in their own opinions, but unhappy in each cation authorities, derive their income from the district councils in the rest of England and Wales. The only "peculiar" aspect in inner London is that each of the borough councils elects a mem-ber of the ILEA and their representatives are fully involved opinions, but unhappy in each in the decision-taking process. Indeed the present chairman and vice-chairman of the Authority are both borough council members. District councils enjoy no such representation on county councils.

> to shoot down two other canards which still flap across your columns on occasion? First, no government can ever "return" control of education to the inner London boroughs for the simple reason that they have never had control. The present-day ILEA provides the education service for the whole of inner London as its predecessor-bodies have done since the inception of public education a century ago.
> Secondly, direct democratic control of the Authority can never be "introduced". It exists already as the voters in the 35 dual GLC/ILEA constituencies can verify.

Yours faithfully, BRYN DAVIES, Leader, Inner London Education Authority, County Hall, SE1. January 12.

#### Sleepy stargazers From the Director General of the

Health Eu scation Council

Sir, In your Science Report this morning (January 12) it is stated,

in error, that an infestation by Vinchuca bugs in the observatory at La Silla in Chile poses a risk of

European astronomers, who work there, contracting sleeping

sickness as a consequence of infection by *Trypanosoma cruzi*, of which the bug is a vector.

Chagas' disease, which is caused by T. cruzi, is character

ized by serious and sometimes lethal results of involvement of nerve ganglia in structures such

as the heart, oesophagus and other parts of the gastro-intest inal tract. It is endemic in Chile,

Brazil and other parts of South America. Preventive measures currently offer the only means of

The trypanosomes which cause sleeping sickness are found in that area of the African continent

inhabited by the tsetse fly and

are designated rhodesiense and

gambiense. Infection with any of these organisms is clearly best

avoided. Any sleepiness of astronomers in Chile is more

likely to be due to the nocturnal

nature of the job than to organic disease, though they might be

running the risk of contracting cardiac or gastro intestinal

dealing with this disease

London Education Authority

"Schools in London may put 14 per cent on rates" (January 8) repeats the familiar canard about the ILEA's rate precepting pow-ers. You say: "Under a system peculiar to London, ILEA will pass on its demand for money to the borough councils in the form of a precept. They have to pay ILEA by law".

May I also use this opportunity

#### Swing together

diseases.

January 12.

Yours faithfully.

KEITH B. TAYLOR.

Health Education Council.

78 New Oxford Street, WC1.

From Mr A. D. Hewlett Sir, In discussing the subject of cohabitation, could those concerned please spare us the currency: of the appalling word "cohabitue"? Isn't it realised that words ending in -ee are essenwords ending in "ee are essentially passive participles (forgive my grammar!) as in "employee"? People who cohabit are "cohabitors", or, better still, on the analogy of "inhabitant", they truly are "cohabitants".

There you are — that is quite a good word and I present it to the social services professionals for nothing.

Yours sincerely, A. D. HEWLETT, Hillcrest, Ringwould, Deal.

January 7.

#### Proper names

From Sir Herbert Durkin Sir, The ignorance of word

processors on matters of style and title can be an advantage Finally, I should explain that to since it often identifies the obtain the maximum economic unsolicited (and unwanted) correspondence. Thus, to me "Dear Sir Durkin" gives an automatic, routing to the w.p.b. But I treasure the letter

addressed to H. Durkin Esq. which begins "Dear Mr. Esq. You have been specially selected from the inhabitants of Northwood to receive etc." Yours sincerely.

HERBERT DURKIN, Willowbank, Drakes Drive, Northwood, Middlesex. January 13

#### IT'S ALL GREEK TO US

There is nothing like a debate not have accents then, howover spelling for raising the ever, nor did it have them in advantages, only the haste blood pressure of purists and the classical period, when a with which it is all being pedants the world over. The script much like the one in rushed through. Nor are they appeared the script much because the second of the script much like the one in rushed through. The script much like the one in rushed through the script much like the one in rushed through. proper way, not just of writing their language, but even of speaking it for the best part of two centuries. And the disputes are not over yet. At the bidding of the new rules were complex enough to Socialist government Parliament has just adopted legislation which will abolish the present system of accents. A system which was first intro- and modern, in other duced more than two thousand years ago, by the Alexandrians of the Hellenistic period, has thus been done away with in a brief amendment to an education bill, adopted in the early hours of the morning. No wonder the opposition walked out in

Greek, after all, is not like some parvenu tongue of northern Europe. Its roots go back to the second millennium BC, when it was written down in Linear B, a script found on clay tablets from Knossos and elsewhere. It did

**Reconsidered** sentences

From Mr Jack Ashley, CH, MP for Stoke on Trent, South (Labour)

Sir, Mr Louis Blom-Cooper, QC,

was quite wrong in saying (January 15) that I did not know

of the Court of Appeal's decision

in 1978 that section 11(2) of the Courts Act 1971 should be

narrowly interpreted, using it for

slips of the tongue or memory

and not for important changes in

this as it is quoted by many

sentence. I was well aware of

Greeks know this as well as use today had been intro-anyone because they have been quarrelling over the Phoenicians. The accents rians as a way of marking the stressed syllables; and the cause difficulties generations of Greek schoollearning Greek, both ancient countries.

Now the Greek Government proposes to simplify all this. instead of three different accents, there will be only one — possibly a little triangular shape already used by some newspapers. Mr Veryvakis, the Minister of Education, confidently estimates that the changes will save the average Greek schoolchild 6,000 hours of work; and that the cost of typing will be reduced by 40

much. They themselves, when they were in power, were grave, acute and a sort of responsible for another hissemi-circular hoop — were toric move, when they aban-introduced by the Alexand- doned the official use of 'purist" Greek in favour of demotic. Purist Greek is an artificial language, composed in the years before Greek independence in an attempt to children, not to mention those revive the speech of classical times, and given official standing. Demotic, which is essentially the spoken tongue, is now in the ascendant, and will be given the new, singleaccent system.

There is more in this than Hydro power grammar. Purist Greek is thought to indicate someone of right inclinations and the demotic to be the mark of the left; these days some sup-porters of the Government are provoking their opponents by using ultra-demotic forms on television and radio. How convenient it would be if syntax and sound were political giveaways in a fractional but

The opposition say that rather more furtive Britain:

However, I am also aware, and

as a distinguished lawyer, Mr Blom-Cooper ought to be aware; that Lord Edmund Davies, the

law lord, came to a very different conclusion in the 1979 case of Customs and Excise v Menocal

(vol 69, Criminal Appeal Reports,

decision of a Court of Appeal.

He said specifically that section

pp 166, 167).

However, I am much less concerned with one particular case than with its implications

11(2) should be widely inter-preted, notwithstanding an earlier Yours, etc. JACK ASHLEY, House of Commons. That means there are strong grounds for suggesting that it is January 15.

possible for the judge to reconsider his sentence.

for the future. And today's statement by the Lord Chief Justice will undoubtedly ensure that future sentences will suit the gravity of the crime of rape.

Scotland.

Board, in his letter to you published on January 13. First of all, it goes without saying that the hydro board regrets as much as anyone else the loss of its major consumer,

Sir. I feel it incumbent upon me

to comment on the views ex-pressed by Rear-Admiral Dunbar-Nasmith, Chairman of the High-

lands and Islands Development

the British Aluminium Company's smelter at Invergordon. As important, however, are one or two aspects of his letter that do not quite reconcile with the statutory position of the hydro board. For example, it is not accurate to say that the hydro board acquired a monopoly of

developing the hydro resources of the Highlands. By the same Act that estab-lished the board in 1943 (before the nationalisation of the electricity supply industry in 1948) provision was made for private generation operated by water power subject to the consent of the Secretary of State for

Again, Rear-Admiral Dunbar-Nasmith quotes the hydro board's consumers.

water power resources of the Highlands of Scotland by producing cheap electricity which would help to regenerate the local economy". Nowhere in the Act which established the hydro board or subsequent Acts will he find these words. He will. however, find that the Acts are quite specific about the board's functions, which are that it is the board's first duty to provide supplies to meet the demands of ordinary consumers and that this duty shall have priority over all other demands for electricity generated by the board. It is for this reason as well as

for ordinary commercial pru-dence that the hydro board has always insisted to government that the ordinary consumer should suffer no detriment as a result of the agreement to supply, on special terms, the Invergordon smelter, an agree-ment made in 1968 between the hydro board and the British Aluminium Company Limited at the instigation of the then Government. I am happy that this was and is the right and proper policy for the board to follow for the protection of its ordinary

refers at some length to the possible use of the hydro board's hydro stations in order to provide a cheap power supply to Invergordon. Such an arrangement, if implemented, could only be to the disadvantage of our ordinary consumers, as it ignores the situation whereby the low cost benefits of "hydro" have already been used to meet the losses incurred - estimated at £25m per annum - in providing supplies of electricity to consumers in remote and isolated areas on an economic basis.

Rear-Admiral Dunbar-Nasmith

benefit from the available water power resources, the board's conventional hydro stations have been designed to operate for a limited number of hours per day to meet the variations in normal electricity demand as opposed to the aluminium smelting indus-try's need for a continuous 24hour supply. Yours etc, JOHN KIRKHILL,

Chairman, North of Scotland Hydro-Electric Board, 16 Rothesay Terrace,

Edinburgh.

In the Warsaw suburb of Zoliborz, Poland's super-rich have been running scared for the past month of martial law. The Mercedes and BMWs have disappeared from the driveways to be replaced by humble battered Polski Fiats with souped-up engines Fiats with souped-up engines, and there is a weary, hunted look about their owners. The military leadership is as opposed to corruption as it is to the activities of Solidarity - and that is bad news for Poland's zloty millionaires.

It is a truism that Poland is two nations - the rich and the poor, the scared and the secure, the ambitious and apathetic — but the truism is worth repeating because the country seems to have become synonymous with poverty. Poverty here is ostentatious and shouts for attention: the queues that form and reform like diagrams in the snow, the miles of empty shop shelving, miles of empty shop shelving, the girl encountered this week who suddenly started to cry in the middle of a conversation because she had just realized she could not afford to repair her only pair of winter boots. She earns just over 5,000 zloties a month; the cobbler wants 1,200 — two months' savings — for an elementary repair.

for an elementary repair. Wealth, by contrast, is discreet, whispering its presence. In Zoliborz, by no means the only suburb with rich people, there is a street that would not be out of place in St Moritz. The houses have four or five storeys with an underground garage that can and usually does shelter three western cars. Behind in the sprawling gardens there are swimming pools, covered up for the winter. Every house is

winter. Every house is privately owned, one by a professor working in Nairobi, another by a businessman of Polish descent who returned to the homeland from the Huited homeland from the United States and clung to a number of companies in Scandinavia. A former naval officer at the end of the street sells Mercedes to his neighbours. Opposite is a senior policeman, perhaps secret, but nobody feels any the safer for his presence.

The Military Coucil is not with wealth became particuanti-wealth — though the larly apparent in the Gierek wife of General Jaruzelski era. It was popular repugting the Prime Minister drives a mance with this that contributed to the anger of 1980 and The Military Coucil is not but it is determined to purify created the groundswell of the party. For some time support for Solidarity. party power and wealth have The Military Council has the party. For some time party power and wealth have been interchageable terms. party power and wealth have been interchageable terms.
To be in the central committee was usually to be rich.

Support for Solidarity.

The Military Council has the possession of certain party privileges is not illegal.

Macej Szczepanski, the chairman of Polish television martial law, Solidarity ana-

respected university figure or members of the cultural establishment to travel in the West, to earn dollars by the stamping out of Solidalecturing or by wise excited will be sufficient to accounts were legal and the rebuild trust in the party, she and flow of transfers remains to be seen. But one accounts were legal and the ebb and flow of transfers from West to East must have has a substantial impact on the country's current

With dollars, it was and is possible to buy the trappings of privilege. For \$60 a Polish tailor will run up a good tweed suite. But for zlonties, the suit is unbuyable: the tailor needs at least some dollars to buy the material in the first place.

The discovery of the dollar as a second currency is not confined to the wealthy. The state has opened up special hard currency stores, known

Poverty here is ostentatious and shouts for attention. . . . wealth, by contrast, is discreet, whispering its presence....

as Pewex, where goods not available in the system — even staples such as tooth-paste and tissue paper — are sold to ordinary Poles, But it is the people who have combined party influence with access to travel and hard currency earnings who have become the zloty millionaires. They might be city party chiefs, voivods as they are known, museum directors or conductors. The intertwining of party

remains to be seen. But one thing is certain: nobody who built up his wealth on the basis of his party position is

The Polish press has car-ried colourful stories of Mr Szczepanski's seven cars and three mistresses, and his manner in his opening speech in court last week hardly served him well. "I am not ashamed of having earned money or having served my party", he said. Yes, he had a yacht; yes, it was bought with state funds. But it was hired out to ferviewer it was hired out to foreigners in some months and earned the country hard currency; in other months it was lent out to naval cadets.

"Poland's economic problems are not the result of yachts and cars", he said, "but ignorance of the principles of Marxism-Leninism."

However unfortunate the phrasing, Mr Szczepanski's main defence (he is charged with taking bribes and misappropriating millions of zloties worth of state property) is one that many of the Gierek nouveau riche would adopt: Poland decided on a course of import-led growth during the 1970s to raise the living standards of the people and rapidly industrialize the country. To do this, it needed "Poland's economic probcountry. To do this, it needed middlemen (like Mr Szcze-panski, who approved many panski, who approved many film coproductions with the West) who could arrange the appropriate deals. The fact that the policy failed and that Poland sank under the weight of unmanageable debts is not the fault of the middlemen, the new rich.

That is Mr Szczepanski's case, but there is a puritan intensity to the Military Council's drive: the party must be purged of its associations with the Gierek years and purged of the corrupt hangers-on, the corrupt hangers-on, the medium ranking and obstructive bureaucracy who will fight against any economic reform that threatens their

It must be emphasized that

lysed the perks received by what it called the "power elite" — broadly speaking members and university rectors. These include:

Free cars and flats, income from all types of copyright (eg for the publication of public statements) and presents. These include the "envelope enclosure" system by which large sums of money are handed over on national holidays and special "name day" presents are made to the elite and their wives. • Free cars and flats, income

• Some officials have the power to decree which western companies can acquire a monopoly of services to Poland and this brings with it many bonuses, apart from the illegal possibility of commissions or bribes. Many members of the hierarchy are tax exempt, though this could change under martial

law.

• Members of the elite have

— or had under Mr Gierek

the power to stipulate who
should be allocated cooperation. vely built houses. These houses can be bought cheaply

● About 60 Polonez cars are made available free of charge to leading politicians for private use. They are described as "test" vehicles, which means that the factory covers the cost of all repairs and petrol. When the car breaks down the VIP receives

There is a whole support-ing network of privilege: holiday centres, special shop-ping facilities, government clinics. Even the children of the party elite get special

Many of the privileges will tay — indeed the Military ouncil almost certainly stay — Council benefits from many of them

— but party chiefs will
become more accountable. And the businessmen who have made a living out of selling Mercedes to the most senior of the party faithful may well have a rude shock awaiting them.

## Tom Paine's Welsh friend

Tonight BBC2 will screen The Most Valuable Englishman Ever, a life of Thomas Paine, the American revolutionary. It is the latest film biography by Kenneth Griffith, who explains to John Heilpern his personal approach to history.



Kenneth Griffith "magnificently and enjoyably biased"

As only an actor is able to do, as opposed to an academic, he gets into flesh and bones of historical figures, making them accessible and human. His special contribution to documentary films bution to documentary films is that he is able to conjure up the feel and smell of momentous events in history while cheekily giving us the impression that he was somehow there at the time.

He treats his audience in a conspiratorial manner, like a

conspiratorial manner, like a confidant. He buttonholes, cajoles, pleads and dramatizes his point of view, whether about Cecil Rhodes or Napoabout Cecil Rhodes or Napo-leon or the misunderstood hero whom Michael Foot describes as the greatest exile ever driven from our shores, Thomas Paine. In such films, Mr Griffith is incapable of being either objective or dull. To the irritation of some purists, he is a passionate layman. As this paper noted about his films a decade ago, Mr

films a decade ago, Mr Griffith is a man who is quite magnificently and enjoyably

Odd perhaps, that the BBC should have therefore given him his first opportunity to make documentaries, though for all its stress on balance and objectivity the BBC has and objectivity the BBC has encouraged nonconformists. It was Huw Wheldon and David Attenborough, then Managing Director and Controller of BBC 2 respectively, who asked him to make his the bloom of th first film in 1968 — quite an act of faith. Griffith had no experience of documentary film-making.

He was, and he still is, a successful film actor best known for comeo roles in British comedies as the creepy don and organist in Lucky Jim, for example, or, in more than 100 other film appearances, as various neur-otics and evil men, some-Roger Boyes times with a troubled conscience. His character parts have made him a reasonable

living. They fill him with a certain bitterness about an unfulfilled serious acting career. "You see", he points out in his intense way, "the problem with being an actor s that you have to be employed". David Attenborough at the must have nicknamed it accordingly.

BBC knew, however, of Griffith's private fascination with history and the Boer War, and he liked the way he communicated his ideas. Wishing to return to South Africa, which he had visited in the 1950s with the Old Vic Company, playing Oberon in Tyrone Guthrie's A Midsummer Night's Dream, Griffith returned to make his first film about the siege and relief of Ladysmith. By doing so, he invented — he says "stumbled upon" — a new way of making documen-

How he did so owes something to the theatricality of Guthrie, his mentor, whom he idolised. This is how Griffith describes it: "David Attenborough had said to me: "Go anywhere! Communicate your enthusiasms.' I had nothing to lose. But on the plane to South Africa I was reading the script carefully and I knew it was too conventional. It was just like all the other BBC documentaries. It was good, but it had nothing to do with me. So I told the director, making an enemy for life of course. He's a most skilful director today, by the way. But I had to tell him: 'I know how this film must start!'

"The director looked at me and said: 'How do you mean?' I said: 'The film must start with an aerial shot travelling from east to west along the savage Tugeli River, which is the line of Boers in the mountains on the northern bank and the British on the flatland in the South!' The director said, 'Yes'?

the camera moves slowly along this savage river, it isolates a tiny human figure climbing up the side of of the rugged mountains. Me! The rugged mountain will be the Spion Kop and all the viewer will see at first is my legs. Then the first words you hear will be me saying: 'In Liverpool Football Ground, there is a very large grandstand that can hold thousands of men!' 'Yes?'

said the director. "If you ask those men in Liverpool the name of the grandstand,' the voice-over will continue, 'They'll tell you, the Kop. But if you ask them Who?, they won't be able to tell you. But I'll tell you! The grandstand is named after this mountain I am climbing here in South-ern Africa in the old British colony of Natal. Question:
Why? Thereby hangs a
strange and terrible story.
Titles!'. My God, that direct-

or hated me. But that's how we did it." Peter Wilson-Smith

The reason, incidentally, the Liverpool grandstand is named after the mountain is

Kenneth Griffith was born in the small town of Tenby on the Pembrokeshire coast in 1921. At six months of age, he was left by his parents in the care of his paternal grandparents — "singularly good people", he says, who brought him up. His grand-father was a stonemason. His childhood was lonely and sheltered: a combination of poverty and academic disaster.

The young Griffith had one special gift, however, Entering grammar school via what he genuinely believes was a bureaucratic error, he found he could sight-read Shakespeare almost as well as he can today. It was an enor-mous relief for him to be able to escape into the roles he played in school plays. He knew he could impress people. Nevertheless, at 15, he

became an assistant to an ironmonger in Cambridge, a Dickensian nightmare for him. But for the first time in his life, he was in a city that had a theatre — the old Festival Theatre where Guthrie had appeared. He chanced his luck and went to audition for the producer, It was the first time he had even visited a theatre.

He was to become a protégé of Tyrone Guthrie, and it was his tour of South Africa in Guthrie's A Mid-summer Night's Drèam which led indirectly to his first documentary film. As a child, Griffith had become an avid stamp collector. Stamps, like the theatre, were an exotic escapist world to him. In South Africa, his interest developed into the postal history of the Boer War. This unusual hobby, a form of occupational ther-

because the Lancashire Brigade fought on Spion Kop and died there. The Kop in Liverpool, Mr Griffith surmises, is a "Mountain of Men" and veteran survivors of the battle of Spion Kop must have nicknamed it battle of Spion Kop must have nicknamed it survivors of the battle of Spion Kop must have nicknamed it survivors of the battle of Spion Kop must have nicknamed it survivors of the survivors of the battle of Spion Kop must have nicknamed it survivors of the su envelopes and letters, en-dorsements and routings. For example, a British soldier fighting in South Africa from 1889 to 1902 did not use a South African stamp but a British stamp, most com-monly the penny lilac. Hav-ing broken the security marks, Mr Griffith is able to deduce where the letter was posted and which soldier posted it. In this way he pursues ghosts of the past, making history tangible for

1202

W. Da.

Southern

mod: - -

deal ...

競ります ・

they are.

¥2

F22 T-

colies: a

be the on-

Mack 1"

CSue.

Charge .

is the dealers

Should 🔩 – 🕠

The attention

COMPANY : ...

Garge .

or them

na tares.

There is not an a

Grer SF -- ....

Creeks )

anyone ....

peed Care

ren of

And the comme

ment had a line ation which

present av ystem the duced more

the aller -

ment and

11 12

13,000 Boer War documents is carefully indexed and filed on the top floor of his London home. A self-edu-cated man, his working library of some 7,000 books consists mostly of history and biography. He lives in a large Victorian house in Islington: a private fortress devoted to research and to his own contentment.

Off screen, Kenneth Griffith could strike you as an introspective man, a worrier, easily troubled by life. At the same time, he enjoys people and debate, can explode with rage and disenchantment, and is known for his gener. osity to friends, (Peter-O'Toole is a life-long church)

Now aged 60, his life has not been serene. But it his surely been interesting. Pro-fessionally he has had his fights and troubles. His 1972 film about Michael Collins and Ireland has never been shown. Even today some television producers still distrust the idea that an actor can make serious documentaries, rather as some people still believe that all act are promiscuous.

Mr Griffith is a most riveting original talent. The Most Valuable Englishman Ever is his sixteenth film for television. Long may continue to make them.

### That bank bid: Mr Biffen strikes a balance Setting government depart- publicize their differences whereas the clearing banks and Shanghai might be Shanghai was not a foreign

ment against government department and Scot against Scot, with the Bank of England fighting for its prestige and power, the battle over the Royal Bank of Scotland has raised issues far transcending the important strategic objectives of the three banks involved.

By deciding to block both takeover bids, the Govern-ment has not only quashed what promised to be the biggest takeover bid ever in this country — the final price placed on Royal Bank of Scotland would probably have been about £600m. It has also put paid to what would have been the most important shake-up in British. banking since the late 1960's, when a rash of mergers led to the formation of, for instance, National Westminster and Barclays in its present form.

Standard Chartered opened the bidding for Royal Bank last March, it has been clear that a takeover would provide banking by creating a fifth force to challenge the pres-ent big clearing banks, Bar-clays, Lloyds, Midland and National Westminster.

another, the big four are still seen by the public as large amorphous national institutions most notable for their similarities. Government restrictions have limited the extent to which they can compete, but they have been slow to innovate. Long-term lending to industry is an example where it took the aggressive competition from American banks to stir them into action. They have yet to follow the recent initiative of the small Co-op Bank in introducing interest-bearing

Dominating much of the debate, however, has been the question of the power of the Bank of England and its Governor, Mr Gordon Richardson, who placed his authority on the line by backing the Standared Char-tered bid and then making no secret of his opposition to any takeover attempt by the buccaneering Hongkong and

current accounts.

Shanghai Bank.

In a series of meetings with the tough, energetic Mr Michael Sandberg, chairman of Hongkong and Shanghai, Mr Richardson made clear that he did not want the colonial-based bank to enter

used to obeving the Mr Sandberg decided to go

Because it is accustomed to approving bank mergers, and formal poweres to block because it largely regulates the British banking system

Besides the national issues. on an informal and non-statutory basis, the Bank of England saw the Hongkong and Shanghai action as threatening to undermine its authority. Once one bank ignores informal nods and winks, others might follow.

At issue too has been the question of whether control of an important clearing bank should be allowed to overseas. Although incomparision to the small big four, Royal Bank of Scotland ranks with the biggest American or German banks in terms of its market of England and others have argued that its strategic national importance is such that it should not be owned by a bank, like Hongkong and Shanghai, which is not governed by a central bank and which might not always have the best interests of the

British economy at heart. The Bank of England was

followed by a bid for one of oblique hints which emanate the smaller of the big four from the Bank of England, such as Lloyds or Midland and in November the Governor lobbied unsucessfully for legislation to give the Bank

Besides the national issues

The Foreign Office and Department of Trade oppose the Bank of England's atti-tude, which they see as narrow-minded, likely to damage overseas trading links and invite retaliation. Hongkong, for instance, is an important market for British contractors who often have a head start in winning business because of the colonial link. Hongkong is also the gateway to China, and there have been fears that after the row caused in Hongkong by the Nationality Act, a rebuff for the Hong-kong and Shanghai Bank could harm business with the colony.

The Foreign Office pos-ition was boldly illustrated in November when Mr Humays, Lloyds, Midland and colonial-based bank to enter The Bank of England was phrey Atkins, Lord Privy ational Westminster.

the fray. That should have also concerned that a takeover Seal, told Parliament unequiRowever much they try to been the end of it. But of Royal Bank by Hongkong wocably that Hongkong and

bank, thereby snubbing Mr Richardson, who had let it be-

known he thought otherwise.

Meanwhile the Scottish Office fought to block both bids. Mr George Younger, Secretary of State for Scotland, is thought to have been increasingly swayed by the espoused by the Governor, strong Scottish lobby trying Whitehall and government to preserve the independence ministers have had their own of one of Scotland's major strong Scottish lobby trying financial institutions.

The Trade Secretary, Mr John Biffen, could have rejected the Monopolies Commission's vetos but there is no precedent for the Government doing this in the case of a merger recommendation, and he is thought to have felt that his hand was forced anyway by the leaking of the commission's report.

His decision is of crucial importance in determining how British banking evolves in the years ahead, and there is no doubt that a major opportunity to increase competition has been missed. Indeed there must now be a question-mark over the suitability of the Monopolies and Mergers Commission to judge the public interest in such matters.

#### His career as a film maker

Soldiers of the Widow For David Attenborough and Huw Wheldon, on the siege and relief of Ladysmith.

A Touch of Churchill, a Touch of Hitler A life of Cecil Rhodes. Alternative titile, Turn Me Over.

Sons of the Blood Four films on the survivors of the Anglo-Boer War. Keep Pretoria Clean

About black South African rubbish collectors. The Man on the Rock About Napoleon's final six years on St Helena.

Suddenly an Eagle To celebrate the bicentenary of the American War of Indeperidence, for US Television, winner of the Peabody Award. "The worst film I ever made. Changed by them."

Give Me Liberty or Give Me Remake of the above for BBC Omnibus.

Hang Out Your Brightest Colours On the life and death of Michael Collins, the IRA leader during the Anglo-Irish War. For Lew Grade. Suppressed by the IBA. The Public's Right to Kinow About the failure to make a film about Baden Powell in the siege of Mafeking due to an ACTT ban on travelling to South Africa -

and on the banning of the Collins film. Black as Hell. Thick as Grass On the 24th Regiment, the South Wales Borderers in the Zulti

War of 1879. The Sun's Bright Child The life of Edmund Kean, the actor, used as an attack on institutional theatres. The Most Valuable Englishman

The life of Thomas Paine.

Geoffrey Smith

## Have the Tories had enough of their public blood-letting?

Parliament will resume next week in a political climate that has subtly changed. For the first time will remain under dry leadership, benchers. for a long while there are some signs of encouragement for the Conservatives. This can be seen most clearly in the condition of the Cabinet itself.

Throughout its life this has been the most divided Conserva-tive Cabinet since early this century. There have been fundamental disagreements over policy and much personal bitterness as well. The collective loyalty that enabled previous Conservative administrations to contain their policy differences without resort to open political warfare has been noticeably lacking this time.

Now a change can be discerned. The disagreements remain as deep as ever, and it would be an exaggeration to claim that the different wings of the Cabinet have come to like each other. But they are learning to live with their disagreements to live with their disagreements. The conflict over public expendi-ture last autumn illustrated this and may come to be seen as a turning-point in the Govern-

and the dries have acknowleds that they cannot get approval for all the policies they would like.

Mrs Thatcher made it clear in her radio interview on The World This Weekend last Sunday that she would have cut public expenditure more severely if her party would have let her. There is nothing new in that. She would have liked to secure deeper cuts than have been achieved every year since she came to office. What was different last autumn was that she accepted fairly early on that she could not get the cuts she wanted. For once the Cabinet did not tear itself apart over public expenditure.

With luck, there should be much less of the public blood-letting that has been so damaging to Conservative morale both within the Cabinet and on the backbenches. The new cohesion may be only on the surface, but surface matters quite a bit in politics. Maintaining appearances

Most of them returned to their constituencies for the Christmas recess feeling dispirited, and many still fear for their seats at the next election. But there are two other reasons, apart from the improved condition of the Cabinet, for them to cheer up a bit. A number of them have been finding that the companies in their constituencies are now making higher profits. This does not mean that a boom is on the way or that unemployment is about to plunge, but it has encouraged their hopes that the worst may be over.

A smile may also be playing A sinue may also be playing around a few Conservative lips at the sight of the Social Democrats and Liberals showing that their dislike of adversarial politics does not stop them putting the boot into each other. The Conserva-tives have come increasingly to see the Alliance as their principal opponents at the next election, and they have been somewhat unnerved by what has seemed to

be the magic touch of the new grouping. At every stage so far the Social Democrats and their Liberal allies have done better than had been expected, so this evidence of fallibility is a relief to Conservative eyes.

They do not pin too many hopes on it, believing that the Alliance will in due course sort out its squabbles over seats. Some Tory MPs, however, think that the conflict will not be resolved in a few constituencies. and that bitterness between the partners will remain in several others. It is enough to provide just that bit of extra encourage-ment to beleaguered Conserva-

But will these signs of hope, modest as they are, be swept aside once Parliament is under way again? The legislative hazards should not be too daunting. Mr Tebbit's industrial relations reforms do not go far enough to satisfy the right but he should be able to soothetheir frustrations — though he may well be embarrassed by the SDP

demand that trade union members should have to contract in before paying the political levy. Now that Mr Heseltine is no longer proposing to have referendents, his local authority Bill should not cause too much trouble. There is a good deal of dissatisfaction over the rate support grant, which a number of anguished Conservative MPs believe will squeeze education and other services to a dangerous extent in some areas. But the impact is unlikely to be sufficiently uniform to create a major

There is naturally anxiety about the miners, but this is not a question that seems to divide the party at this stage. The principal test of Tory cohesion that is clearly looming is the Budget. Last year's Budget provoked the most bitter Cabinet divisions in the lifetime of this Covernment. the lifetime of this Government partly because of what the Chancellor proposed, and partly because his proposals came as a complete surprise to most of his

It is now intended that the Cabinet should for the first time have the opportunity to discuss the broad strategy before Sir Geoffrey draws up the Budget. This does not mean that the Cabinet collectively will determine the strategy. The idea is that other Ministers should simply have the chance to put their views to the Chancellor in good time. But if anything like a good time. But if anything like a consensus emerges, Sir Geoffrey will know that he will be courting conflict if he ignores it.

The critical issue will be The critical issue will be whether the public sector borrowing requirement should be allowed to rise by £2,000m to £3,000m, which is sought by a number of ministers, including Mr Prior, Mr Pym, Mr Walker and Mr Nicholas Edwards. Though there will be resistance to this from within No 10, it looks increasingly as if they will get much if not all of what they want.

If they do, there will be the second question of how the extra money should be used: to help industry or on tax concessions to individuals? Many backbenchers, and some ministers, will be anxious that the Chancellor should take the opportunity to uprate unemployment and other short-term social security benefits following. fits fully in line with inflation not by 2 per cent less, as was announced last month as part of the pulic expenditure cutting exercise. If Sir Geoffrey does not restore that a shour restore that cut, the Labour Party expects to be able to force a vote of the issue by an amendment at the report stage to the Social Security and Housing Benefits Bill — a vote that would be distinctly awkward for the

If the Government emerg If the Government emerges from the Budget in reasonably good order, without ministers being once again at each other's throats, it should be better equipped for the political fray than at any time since its first year in office. Even then, it would by no means be assured of electoral success. But it is too soon to follow the fashionable judgment and write this off as a judgment and write this off as a doomed administration.

ا هكذا من الأصل

nent akar geom-Kered es Mr Griffig

reconstruct and

ory of the war postal history, His

and letters, en and routings, For

British soldier

2 did not use a

an stamo but a

mp, most con-

penny lirac. Han the security Briffith is able to

re the letter was

which solder

in this way he sets of the part ory tunding for

sive collection of

War document indexed and file p floor of ar

me. A defect

, his worked ome "J book

sally of history

ay. He live in

rian brite g

private things

research and p

kenning 6-4

trike | 4 1, 25 ; man, 2 + 67720

ed by me view he end to years can end to be to

diseas a same,

n for no sere-frience Gre

Higosoma enut.

rene. Publica i Interpretaria, Fr

Michael Car has never to n poster to

dea in maar

grious asserts

t as well a reith

th to a Traditional district of the control of the

-

ty or Clarks

abr. es.

Lacute of the

 $\frac{\sqrt{\log k}}{\sqrt{\log k}} = \frac{1}{\log k} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{k}}$ 

sser . E-

iight to a say

18 18 18 18 18 TH

Thick as Grass

1701 - 1701

tht Come ....

able Englishmi"

d

70.75

30 Feb 23

r Brightest

ouble -

gradustic

045

P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WC1X 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

#### THE BIG BANK MUDDLE

The majority recommendation of the Monopolies Commission to turn down both bids for the Royal Bank of Scotland, and the Trade Secretary's decision to accept the recommendations, are understandable but wrong. They are understandable because neither Minister nor Commission were likely to relish allowing a take-over which would have seriously undermined the position of the Bank of England and offended vociferous elements of Scottish feeling. They are wrong because the grounds chosen for the rejection that the bids would have decision-making from Scotland and would make British banking vulnerable to foreign decisions are stated so as to sidestep the basic issues not to tackle

Even if one accepted the prominence given to the arguments for retaining an independent Scottish banking force, the fact is that the directors of the bank in this case sought themselves a merger with an international partner because they felt it necessary for the future prosperity of the Royal Bank. To reject their view still leaves the Royal Bank with all the problems that brought it to seek a merger in the first place, only now it faces a future with a divided management and a confused staff all the more so as more than half the Royal Bank's profits come from its London based Williams and Glyn's subsidi-

control from Scotland to abroad, puts remarkably little emphasis. Yet the question of allowing foreign take-overs is inseparable from the issue of whether they will bring benefits in greater competition. Few looking at the British

banking scene at present, in Scotland or in the rest of the British Isles, can feel that the clearing banks would not benefit from new blood, still less when the banking profits made by the British clearers from the domestic market have been used so extensively to seek purchases of foreign banks in the U.S. or elsewhere. To say, as the Commission does, that it is not opposed to foreign ownership. in principle but just this particular one in practice is simply a way of ducking the issue. It leaves all Britishbanks theoretically vulnerable to a foreign take-over whilst

denying it in this case. Even greater uncertainty does the Commission report leave on the issue of banking control - the heart of the Bank of England's objections loses.

The report is also evasive in to the Hongkong and Shang-that, while sniffing at the hai Corporation's bid. The more fundamental issues of Governor of the Bank of competition in the British England had wanted to retain banking system and the tra- a system that effectively ditional methods of informal closed the industry to foreign control by the Bank of bids without stating so in England, it then promptly legislation and discreetly retreats from them. As the dissenting Mr R. G. through the nod-and-the-Smethurst argues, the most wink. The Commission bas important consideration is supported the Governor's one of competition. And it is particular objection to Hongan element on which the kong and Shanghai Corpora-Commission, while worrying tion. But it has not upheld the much about the removal of informal system of control that he was championing.

So where can the various

parties go from here? The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation will Banking Corporation will presumably retire to consider new approaches to take-overs both here and in Europe. Standard and Chartered will now have to look again at how it can move away from its current dependence on South Africa. The poor old Royal Bank will have to move fast to restore morale in its staff, to reconsider the position of the directors most committed to a merger and to find alternative ways of providing the inter-national service which its customers are felt to want. Most sensitively of all, the Bank of England and the Government will now have to consider what they can do to restore some system of direction; through legislation or the publication of new guide-

And in this sorry tale of postponed decisions, it will be the customer who, as usual,

#### FAIR DEALING IN FINE ART

It is almost seven years since auctioneers hasten to assure Sotheby's and Christie's introduced a buyers' premium charge at their London auc- a premium. It does not sound tions, but the opponents of correct. Indeed, it is not the scheme, notably the art dealing fraternity, are even more vociferous today than they were at the start. A law suit brought over premium by the two major dealers' associations against the auctioneers was settled out of court in September, but the Office of Fair Trading is still looking into their allegation: that Sotheby's and Christie's col-luded over the introduction of

premium in 1975. The Society of London Art Dealers has now at last agreed to make available to the director of fair trading the evidence it has compiled bearing on the issue without which it would have been difficult to proceed. But collusion has always been a side issue. It just happens to be the only point over which the auctioneers appear to be attackable at law. The central issue, for the public as much as the dealers, is whether any charge to auction buyers should be permitted at all.

The auctioneers are sellers' agents. Until 1975 they took commission only from sellers. It would be quite unethical for them to act for both sides in a transaction, so why make a charge to buyers? The

us that they are not acting for buyers, merely charging them

The decision to introduce

premium was taken on purely commercial grounds. The market had struck a bad recession in 1973-74 and the auctioneers desperately needed to boost their income. On cheaper lots they were already charging 15 per cent (compared to only 71/2 per cent before the war) and they feared that raising it to 18 or sellers. Both houses had recently begun to hold sales in Europe, in Geneva, Amsterdam and Florence, and had been struck by how much more profitable their sales proved when they followed the European practice of charging buyers as well as sellers. They had also been made aware of its advantages in treating with sellers; you could offer to reduce your commission, to zero if necessary, strong in the knowledge that you would be collecting a fixed percentage from buyers.

to London, essentially as a good if Mr Gordon Borrie, means of obscuring the fact director general of the Office

tioneers' point of view and has been re-exported from London to New York, where Sotheby's and Christie's also dominate the auction scene. Indeed, Sotheby's and Christie's together now hold a near duopoly position in fine art auctioneering world wide. This generates large profits but also entails responsi-

Premium is essentially a shoddy means of making the vendor believe that the auctioneer is taking a smaller cut on the sale of his goods than is in fact the case. The fact that European auctioneers traditionally made such a charge does not make the little deception any less shoddy. It was an abuse, even if a minor one, of the auctioneers' vast power in the art market that they forced the charge on Britain. It is a stain, even if a slight one, on Britain's reputation for fair dealing that they forced the charge on America.

It would be good for the auctioneers' reputation, Britain's reputation and the smooth running of the international art market if they Thus the auctioneers ward practice of charging decided to introduce premium their clients only. It would be that they were raising their of Fair Trading, the art charges. It has proved highly dealers, or the legislature advantageous from the auccould persuade them to do so.

#### IT'S ALL GREEK TO US

There is nothing like a debate not have accents then, how-over spelling for raising the ever, nor did it have them in advantages, only the haste blood pressure of purists and the classical period, when a with which it is all being pedants the world over. The script much like the one in rushed through. Nor are they pedants the world over. The Greeks know this as well as Greeks know this as well as use today had been intro-anyone because they have duced, courtesy of the been quarrelling over the Phoenicians. The accents proper way, not just of writing their language, but even of speaking it for the best part of two centuries. And the disputes are not over stressed syllables; and the yet. At the bidding of the new rules were complex enough to Socialist government Parliament has just adopted legislation which will abolish the present system of accents. A system which was first intro- and modern, in other duced more than two thou- countries. sand years ago, by the Alexandrians of the Hellenistic period, has thus been done away with in a brief amendment to an education bill, adopted in the early hours of the morning. No wonder the opposition walked out in

Greek, after all, is not like some parvenu tongue of northern Europe. Its roots go back to the second millennium BC, when it was written down in Linear B, a script found on clay tablets from Knossos and elsewhere. It did

grave, acute and a sort of responsible for another hissemi-circular hoop — were introduced by the Alexandrians as a way of marking the difficulties cause generations of Greek schoolchildren, not to mention those learning Greek, both ancient

Now the Greek Government proposes to simplify all this. Instead of three different accents, there will be only possibly a little triangular shape already used by some newspapers. Mr Veryvakis, the Minister of Education, confidently estimates that the changes will save the average Greek schoolchild 6,000 hours of work; and that the cost of typing will be reduced by 40

well placed to protest too much. They themselves, when they were in power, were toric move, when they abandoned the official use of "purist" Greek in favour of demotic. Purist Greek is an artificial language, composed in the years before Greek independence in an attempt to revive the speech of classical times, and given official standing. Demotic, which is essentially the spoken tongue, is now in the ascendant, and will be given the new, singleaccent system.

There is more in this than grammar. Purist Greek is thought to indicate someone of right inclinations and the demotic to be the mark of the left; these days some supporters of the Government are provoking their opponents by using ultra-demotic forms on television and radio. How convenient it would be if syntax and sound were political giveaways in a fractional but The opposition say that rather more furtive Britain;

possible for the judge to reconsider his sentence.

However, I am much less concerned with one particular case than with its implications for the future. And today's statement by the Lord Chief Justice will undoubtedly ensure that future sentences will suit the gravity of the crime of rape.

Yours, etc. JACK ASHLEY,

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### Effects of abolition of corporation tax

for Hampshire West (Conservative) and Sir Brandon Rhys
Williams, MP for Kensington
(Conservative) and MEP for
London South East (Conservative)

Tial, even after allowing for From the Bishop of Norwich
sequence of Religious Affeirs Corres
dent's article on the prof
visit of the Pope to Englan
argument would, in itself, release
Whitsuntide, together with Sir, The Government's Green Paper on corporation tax starts productive ends. with the premise that the tax is here to stay. However, evidence presented in the Green Paper can only lead to the conclusion that the tax should be abolished.

Of course, companies should continue to act as servants of the Inland Revenue by collecting income tax on dividends paid to stockholders via the medium of the misnamed advance corporation tax. However, the now relatively small sum raised by mainstream corporation tax could be more equitably and cheaply collected by companies for the Revenue by a minor increase in value-added tax.

The abolition of the notion that companies should be taxed like

companies should be taxed like individuals would mean ensuring that there was no particular advantage in individuals converting themselves into companies. At present, though, the Revenue has to ensure that business expenses are legitimate and they would perhaps have to increase their efforts to that end. It must be remembered that individuals can build up an asset for sale now which, if realized, is taxed as a capital gain. The abolition of corporation tax would not, therefore, create a tax loophole. However, the staff that would

be released by no longer having to define a company's taxable profit according to the law, both within companies themselves, within the accountancy pro-fession and within the Inland Revenue, could be very substan-

#### Music's death?

From Mr Roger Steptoe Sir, In his letter of despair, published today (January 9), Mr Mulford's closing questions must surely be written to provoke

further correspondence.

As a British composer and teacher of composition who is fortunate to derive an income from works written, I am closely involved and concerned with the state of music today. Never before has there been so much music written in so many different styles, following the large number of "schools" of compositional procedure now available either derived from study of established composers of this century (mainly through scores and writings on their work) or teachings and in-fluences of composers associated

with today, living here or abroad. Over the past, twenty or so years, the increase of grants and scholarships available to composers seeking further study has increased enabling common this country to learn more of the current European trends. This has obviously contributed to the furthering of our own musical

heritage. Mr Mulford asks, "Is there no hope?". The answer does not warrant a concise account of the qualities of many living composers, or indeed of the work of composers of this century (in this country alone the names of Vaughn Williams, Britten, Tippett, Walton, Bush spring to mind) but rather a plea from those active in music today directed to the concert- going public (of which I presume Mr Mulford is one?) to have confidence, faith and a certain sense of loyalty and adventurousness, to go to concerts with twentieth century music in the pro-grammes, support orchestras and promoters who in their own boldness put on these works. Otherwise how can the music be

#### A secretary's lot

From Mrs P.C. Blowncourt Sir, The article "Setting the work rate for a secretary", by Ian Murray on January 9, seems to require some clarification. If the "notional" word of five strokes, usually employed for calculating typing speeds, is used, then 120 strokes per minute, or 24 words, is very low. On the other hand, the 480 minutes typing day seems rather high. Does the girl not have a lunch break? Strokes per page seems to be low presumably. have a lunch break? Strokes per page seems to be low, presumably because she is using double spacing only and, so to speak, typing half-a-page a page. With 25 per cent reduction built in for other things she has to do, she is, on this reckoning, providing only 12 full pages of typing a day. It is not clear, either, whether a copy typist or a shorthand or audio secretary is being dis-

or from audio dictation, a 24 "notional" words per minute transcribing speed, while not very high, is respectable.

Without more information one may be unfair but, on the face of it, this formula could have been deviced by a committee of luddie. devised by a committee of luddite trade unionists seeking to pro-vide more jobs for one-handed keyboard operators. Office staff of all kinds is extremely expensive; at this rate we may expect even "unsmart" machines to take

P.C. BLONCOURT, Chairman, General Council, Independent Secretarial Training Association,

#### Hydro power original charter as "to exploit the

From Lord Kirkhill . Sir. I feel it incumbent upon me to comment on the views ex-pressed by Rear-Admiral Dunbar-

Nasmith, Chairman of the Highlands and Islands Development Board, in his letter to you published on January 13.
First of all, it goes without saying that the hydro board

regrets as much as anyone else the loss of its major consumer, the British Aluminium Company's smelter at Invergordon. As important, however, are one or two aspects of his letter that

do not quite reconcile with the statutory position of the hydro board. For example, it is not accurate to say that the hydro board acquired a monopoly of developing the hydro resources of the Highlands.

By the same Act that established the board in 1943 (before the nationalisation of the electricity supply industry in 1948) provision was made for private generation operated by water power subject to the consent of the Secretary of State for Scotland.

some very skilled effort for more Surely, most proffesional accountants would rather be involved in helping clients with real problems than with the unconstructive tedium of assessing liability to tax and tax reliefs

according to some commercially meaningless definition of profit. The Green Paper uses the

The Green Paper uses the phrase "taxation of company income". This betrays a basic misunderstanding, All companies do is to collect tax, in effect, from the consumer. Corporation taxes cause companies to increase their prices according to their profits. Value-added tax causes companies to increase their prices in accordance with the value that they have added. the value that they have added The former is arbitrary and supports the inefficient, whereas the latter enables the more efficient to invest and create

The European Commission has been seeking ways of harmoniz-ing taxes on company profits in order to simplify business de-cisions and avoid distortions to trade. The simple way of harmo-nizing corporation tax through-out Europe would be to shelich in out Europe would be to abolish it altogether, thereby boosting busi-nessmen's confidence and making an important contribution to lifting the European economy off the bottom of the present recession.

Yours faithfully, BASIL de FERRANTI, BRANDON RHYS WILLIAMS, Millbank Tower, SW1. January 14.

heard, evaluated and criticised? How can the composer learn and be recognised?

Who knows, without the en-couragement of the public (in their turn they also provide some form of financial support), how many works of composers bite the dust of shelves and cup-boards? Indeed, how much music will survive the next two years? Yours faithfully, ROGER STEPTOE.

53, Gloucester Avenue, NW1.

From Mrs Diana Bazalgette Sir, In his letter of January 7, Mr Howard contests the statements of Mr Anthony Burgess on Beethoven (article, December 29).

I would like, if I may, to add

that there are very many degrees between being musical and un-musical. Some people are sensi-tively musical and some are cerebrally musical to greater or lesser degrees, as any music teacher will attest. Indeed, music teachers themselves vary con-siderably in their degrees of "musicality". Whatever the extent of an individual's musical gift it is, of course, no more a virtue to be musical than it is a sin to be unmusical.

From their writing on music, I would guess that Bernard Shaw, Bernard Levin, and Anthony Burgess are (were) cerebrally musical. They would not have written (write) as they did (do) were this not so. To be sensitively musical does not mean that the listener or performer is wallowing in lush extremes of emotion. It means that Mr Howard can apprehend the intangible heights of late Beethoven, while Mr Burgess, with his more limited musical gift, cannot. Both men will be quite happy in their own opinions, but unhappy in each

Yours faithfully, DIANA BAZALGETTE, Cloud End, Aldington, Ashford, Kent.

## cussed. Is she copy typing from fairly clean copy? If she is, her estimated production is inordinately low. However, if she is transcribing her own shorthand

Yours faithfully

### 16 Marlborough Crescent, W4.

Rear-Admiral Dunbar-Nasmith refers at some length to the possible use of the hydro board's hydro stations in order to provide a cheap power supply to Invergordon. Such an arrangement, if implemented, could only be to the disadvantage of our ordinary consumers, as it ignores the situation whereby the low cost benefits of "hydro" have already been used to meet the losses incurred — estimated at £25m per annum — in providing supplies of electricity to consumers in remote and isolated areas on an

economic basis. Finally, I should explain that to obtain the maximum economic benefit from the available water power resources, the board's conventional hydro stations have been designed to operate for a limited number of hours per day to meet the variations in normal electricity demand as opposed to the aluminium smelting indus-try's need for a continuous 24-

JOHN KIRKHILL Chairman, North of Scotland Hydro-Electric Board, 16 Rothesay Terrace, Edinburgh.

#### Covenanting and the papal visit

Sir, The coincidence of your Religious Affairs Correspon-dent's article on the probable visit of the Pope to England at Whitsuntide, together with the letter by my close and well-loved friend Bishop Alan Clark, the Roman Catholic Bishop in East Anglia (January 4, pp. 7 and 8) underlines both the difficulty and

the opportunity facing the Church of England this year.

First, the difficulty. Bishop Alan Clark speaks of the difficulties of the Roman Catholic Church over the "Ten Propositions", the theological basis of the "Covenanting Propositions". the "Covenanting Proposals" between the Church of England, the Methodist Church, the Moravian Church and the United Reform Church. He speaks of the inability of the Roman Catholics
'to subscribe to nos 4, 5 and 6
(admission to Communion,
mutual recognition of membership, mutual recognition of

ministries)".

The bishop writes as chairman of the Roman Catholic Ecumenical Commission, and his letter can only be taken as underlining the semper eadem nature of the unchanging claims of the Roman Catholicism, and as restating in England, a few months before the Pope's proposed visit, that wel-come to Holy Communion and recognition of the reality, not only of the lay membership, but of the ordained ministry of Church of England deacons and priests and bishops. remain uncompromisingly rejected by the Church of Rome at the bighest level of ecclesiastical statesmanship.

However, I am deligiated that the bishop writes about the "local" level, because here in Norfolk he and I work in the warmest Christian harmony, and Church of England, Roman Catholic and Free Church Christians are deeply involved together in social concerns, evangelistic enterprises, and particularly in educational and training matters.

The difficulty is not therefore of local relationships between Christian people, but concerns the wider, public political issue. If the Pope comes to England without offering any move towards formal recognition con-cerning our Church of England membership, and the validity of our priestly and episcopal or ders, we are put into a "Catch 22" position. Because the great majority of English people are not willing to accept his implicit claims as Pontiff, to be "Pontifex Maximus", and the essential human channel by which Divine Grace flows to all Christians, we

could be in danger of deploring

such a visit — churlish and sunloving as that might seem.

But fundamental Christian issues are at stake here: and non-Roman Christians would want to

emphasise that "there is One God and there is one mediator between God and men, the man Christ Jesus, who gave Himself as a ransom for all (I Timothy ii 5 and 6, RSV). From this follows the truth that Christ Jesus alone is the Head of His Church, and neither an earthly Pope nor the Virgin Mary herself can stand between Christ and His Church.

But simply to welcome the Pope, with papal claims unabated, could equally appear an implicit denial of our Christian Anglican inheritance. We must surely state, humbly but unequivocally, that right back to the English bishops who attended the Synod of Arles in AD 314, and before the Reformation, and before the Norman Conquest, and even before Augustine's Mission, the Church of England was the recognisable, historic and continuing catholic church of this land together with its sites. land, together with its sister Celtic churches in these islands. The Pope should know, beyond any peradventure, that it is to a church and such a nation

that he comes. So much for the difficulty. The opportunity is equally real. Although the Pope's visit can only be pastoral and to his own flock it will arouse a great deal of interest. We shall want to welcome him as an honoured guest, and as the brave, out-spoken, traditional leader of the worldwide Roman Catholic Church: We shall be glad that in Canterbury Cathedral he will taste for himself the reality, spirituality and warmth of our Anglican worship, so biblical and

congregational.
Should we not look to him also both to listen carefully to what his hosts in our Church of England would wish seriously to say to him: and to take this opportunity of making some reciprocal action, or gesture, to indicate his own recognition of the historic Church of England as a true part of the world-wide Catholic Church of which Christ Jesus Himself is the Divine Head. I thank Bishop Alan Clark and Clifford Longley for pointing out the issues in this year, which is likely to be known as the Year of the Covenant, as well as the year of the Pope's visit. Yours faithfully.

MAURICE NORVIC: The Bishop's House, Norwich.

Sleepy stargazers

Health Ed scation Council

From the Director General of the

Sir. In your Science Report this morning (January 12) it is stated,

in error, that an infestation by Vinchuca bugs in the observatory at La Silla in Chile poses a risk of

European astronomers, who work there, contracting sleeping

sickness as a consequence of infection by *Trypanosoma cruzi*, of which the bug is a vector.

Chagas' disease, which is caused by T. cruzi, is character

ized by serious and sometimes lethal results of involvement of nerve ganglia in structures such

as the heart, oesophagus and other parts of the gastro-intest inal tract. It is endemic in Chile,

Brazil and other parts of South

America. Preventive measures currently offer the only means of

The trypanosomes which cause sleeping sickness are found in that area of the African continent

inhabited by the tsetse fly and

are designated rhodesiense and

gambiense. Infection with any of these organisms is clearly best

avoided. Any sleepiness of astronomers in Chile is more

likely to be due to the nocturnal

nature of the jcb than to organic disease, though they might be

running the risk of contracting cardiac or gastro intestinal

dealing with this disease.

#### ILEA representation

From the Leader of the Inner London Education Authority

Sir, Your report headlined "Schools in London may put 14 per cent on rates" (January 8) repeats the familiar canard about the ILEA's rate precepting pow-ers. You say: "Under a system peculiar to London, ILEA will pass on its demand for money to the borough councils in the form of a precept. They have to pay ILEA by law".

In fact the system you describe applies equally to the process by which the 50-odd shire county councils, which are local education authorities, derive their income from the district councils in the rest of England and Wales. The only "peculiar" aspect in inner London is that each of the borough councils elects a mem-ber of the ILEA and their representatives are fully involved in the decision-taking process. Indeed the present chairman and vice-chairman of the Authority are both borough council members. District councils enjoy no such representation on county councils.

May I also use this opportunity to shoot down two other canards which still flap across your columns on occasion? First, no government can ever "return" control of education to the inner London boroughs for the simple reason that they have never had control. The present-day ILEA provides the education service for the whole of inner London as its predecessor-bodies have done since the inception of public education a century ago.
Secondly, direct democratic control of the Authority can never
be "introduced". It exists already as the voters in the 35 dual GLC/ILEA constituencies can

verify. Yours faithfully, BRYN DAVIES, Leader, Inner London Education Authority, County Hall, SE1.

January 12.

#### Swing together From Mr A. D. Hewlett

KEITH B. TAYLOR.

Health Education Council.

78 New Oxford Street, WC1.

Yours faithfully.

Sir, In discussing the subject of cohabitation, could those con-cerned please spare us the currency of the appalling word "cohabitee"? Isn't it realised that words ending in -ee are essentially passive participles (forgive my grammar!) as in "employee"? People who cohabit are "cohabitors", or, better still, on the analogy of "inhabitant", they truly are "cohabitants".

There you are — that is quite a good word and I present it to the social services professionals for nothing.

Yours sincerely, A. D. HEWLETT, Hillcrest, Ringwould, Deal.

January 7.

#### Proper names

From Sir Herbert Durkin

Sir. The ignorance of word processors on matters of style and title can be an advantage since it often identifies the unsolicited (and unwanted) correspondence. Thus, to me "Dear Sir Durkin" Durkin" gives an automatic routing to the w.p.b.

But I treasure the letter addressed to H. Durkin Esq. which begins "Dear Mr. Esq, You have been specially selected from the inhabitants of Northwood to receive etc."

Yours sincerely, HERBERT DURKEN, Willowbank, Drakes Drive, Northwood, Middlesex. January 13.

#### Reconsidered sentences From Mr Jack Ashley, CH, MP for Stoke on Trent, South (Labour)

Sir, Mr Louis Blom-Cooper, QC, was quite wrong in saying (January 15) that I did not know of the Court of Appeal's decision in 1978 that section 11(2) of the Courts Act 1971 should be narrowly interpreted, using it for slips of the tongue or memory and not for important changes in a sentence. I was well aware of this as it is quoted by many

However, I am also aware, and as a distinguished lawyer, Mr Blom-Cooper cught to be aware, that Lord Edmund Davies, the law lord, came to a very different conclusion in the 1979 case of Customs and Excise v Menocal (vol 69, Criminal Appeal Reports, pp 166, 167). He said specifically that section

11(2) should be widely interpreted, notwithstanding an earlier decision of a Court of Appeal. That means there are strong

grounds for suggesting that it is January 15.

House of Commons.

Again, Rear-Admiral Dunbar-Nasmith quotes the hydro board's consumers.

water power resources of the Highlands of Scotland by producing cheap electricity which would help to regenerate the local economy". Nowhere in the Act which established the hydro board or subsequent Acts will he find these words. He will, however, find that the Acts are quite specific about the board's functions, which are that it is the board's first duty to provide supplies to meet the demands of ordinary consumers and that this duty shall have priority over all other demands for electricity generated by the board. It is for this reason as well as

for ordinary commercial pru-dence that the hydro board has always insisted to government that the ordinary consumer should suffer no detriment as a result of the agreement to supply, on special terms, the Invergordon smelter, an agree-ment made in 1968 between the hydro board and the British Aluminium Company Limited at the instigation of the then Government. I am happy that this was and is the right and proper policy for the board to follow for the protection of its ordinary

hour supply. Yours etc.

#### SOCIAL NEWS

The Queen will hold investitures at Buckingham Palace on February 9, 19 and 23 and March 2, 9 and 23. Queen will visit RAF

The Queen will visit RAF
Marham, Norfolk, on January 26.
The Prince of Wales, will attend a
January Fair at the Dick
Sheppard School, Tulsa Hill,
Lambeth, London, on January 23.
The Prince of Wales, patron the
Transglobe Expedition, will
Transglobe Expedition, will
attend a reception to mark the
Transglobe Transglobe Expedition on mark the centenary of the British Museum, on February
attend a reception to mark the

#### Ferthcoming marriages

Mr S. Neville-Clarke and Miss J. K. Wylie The engagement is announced between Sebastian, son of the late Thomas Oliver Neville-Clarke and Lady Buckley, of Mulherry Walk, London, SW3, and Joanna Kathryn, eldest daughter of Mrand Mrs Verner Wylle, of Ewhurst Manor, Partridge Green, Sussex. Sussex.

#### Mr C. L. E. Durrant and Miss A. M. Lethem

The engagement is authorniced between Charles, eldest son of Mr and Mrs B. E. Durzzer, of Barchams Farm House, North Walsham, Norfolk, and Mrs D. G. Lethem, of Derwent House, Osbaldwick Village, York. Mr K. B. Fitzpatrick

The engagement is announced between Kerry, elder son of the late Mr J. A. Frezpatrick and Mrs M. K. Rose, of St Croix, United States Virgin islands, and Arm, daughter of Dr and Mrs J. S. Stuart, of Hethersett, Norfolk.

#### Captain M. A. J. Gurney and Miss G. R. Sheppard

The engagement is announced between Michael Gurney, The Blues and Royals, younger son of Major and Mrs Anthony Gurney, of Manor Farm, Northrepps, Norfolk, and Georgina, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Robin Sheppard, of Hall Place, Braishfield, Romsey, Hampshire.

#### Mr P. H. Harford and Miss W. Franklin

The engagement is announced between Philip Hugh, elder son of the late Mr M. W. Harford and of the late by M. W. Harford, of Little Sodbury Manor, Chipping Sodbury, Avon, and Willa, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs W. J. Franklin, of North Lodge, Brill, Visit by Princess

#### Mr M. A. F. Nehammer and Miss K. E. Openshaw

The engagement is announced the engagement is announced between Tony, youngest son of the late Mr and Mrs F. P. Nehammer, formerly of Kingston upon Thames, Surrey, and Karen Elizabeth, only daughter of Mr and Mrs D. Openshaw, of Shepreth, Cambridge, Cambridge, Cambridge,

#### Dr M. F. Palmer and Miss C. E. Grovenor

The engagement is announced between Michael, only son of the late Major F. C. Palmer and Mrs M. Palmer, of Bedford Park, London, and Carol, only daughter of Mr and Mrs J. M. Grovenor, of Overthorpe, Northamptonshire.

#### Mr A. Tobin and Miss S. E. Thaw

The engagement is announced The engagement is amounted between Andrew, eldest son of Mr and Mrs A. Tobin, of Frinton-on-Sea, Essex, and Sarah, daughter of Mr and Mrs G. Thaw, of The Old Manor, Naughton,

#### Mr D. J. Wilson and Miss M. J. Howson

The engagement is antionical between David, second son of Mrs R. Wilson, of Beddington, Surrey, and Melanie, only daughter of Mr and Mrs A. Howson, of Pollards Hill, Surrey.

SECRETARIAL

LANGUAGES

£8,000

E8,000
An exciting opportunity for an experienced Secretary with French and German to held set up the Retaination of this interactional pharmacultrial company.

Connect Helants Arbur HELMINADETTE OF BOND STREET HECAUTHENT CONSULTANTS NO. 55
(NEXT BOOR TO FERWICKS) 01-629 1204

#### Mr A. W. B. Ruck and Miss R. M. Macdonell

The engagement is announced between Andrew, elder son of Mr and Mrs Christopher J. B. Ruck, Much Hacham, Hertfordshire, and Ruth, eldest daughter of the Rev Alasdair W. and Mrs Macdonell, St Mary's Manse, Haddington, East Lothian.

#### Marriages Mr D. Edwards and Miss S. Stott

The marriage took place in Lincoln's Inn Chapel on Satur-day, January 9, between Mr David Edwards and Miss Sarah

#### Mr A. Finkel and Miss C. Ballingal

The marriage took place on Japuary 5, 1982, on the Princes' Islands, Islandsi, between Mr Andrew Finkel and Miss Caroline Ballingal.

#### Reception

HM Government The Hon George Younger, Secretary of State for Scotland, was host at a reception given at 6 Charlotte Square, Edinburgh, last night for representatives of the farming industry in Scotland.

#### Service dinner

RAF Rudioe Manor
A dinner was held last night in the Officers' Mess RAF Rudioe Manor. The guests of honour were Air. Marshal Sir Michael Beavis, Air Officer Commanding in Chief, RAF Support Command, and Lady Beavis. Group Captain Biggar, commanding officer, and Mrs Biggar attended, and Squadron Leader W. F. Floydd presided.

The Princess of Wales is to carry out a public engagement is due in June. Buckingham Palace suid yesterday that she would visit Bridgend, Mid Glamorgan, on April 7 to open a Sony factory.

#### New show trophy

The Queen has presented the Royal Norfolk Show with a new trophy to be called the "Queen's Prize" and to be awarded annually to the best animal in the show bred and exhibited by a Norfolk breeder. This year's show will be held at Costessey, near Norwich, on June 30 and July 1.

#### Record year for ... National Gallery The National Gallery in London attracted a record 2,737,904

attracted a record 2,757,507 visitors last year.

Late openings to 8 pm on Wednesdays last summer, and the El Greco to Goya exhibition seem by 475,000 visitors, have been credited for the high attendances.

#### Doll fetches £5,800

Kensington yesterday totalled £18,500. The top lot, a French bisque-headed doll made by Jumzau circa 1890 and in its original clothes made £5,800.

## Taking manhood into God

Unfortunately, such a process of remaking looks rather different from the battlefield than it did in the

laboratory. For in fact the process is a kind of theological striptease. To be armed with these revisionist beliefs.

Gospel truth is not some obscure set of concepts which are difficult to swallow

and which therefore need to

be diluted; Gospel truth is more like high explosive or

highly toxic drugs. Take away the central truth and

there is no power, no potency. The atheist is in a healthier state, for he knows

what he has rejected or

It is the power and toxicity of the doctrine of the Incarnation which has, through the centuries, been

the driving and transforming force in Christian disciple-ship and Christian resistance.

The Rev D T McCana, Curate in Charge of Si Alban, Chectwood, diocrase of Manchester, to be Priest in Charge of St Hilda, Prestwich, same diocrase.

Charge of St Huga, revolution of hely follows:

The Ser D Nash Team Vicar of hely Thinty. Cafron, Nettingham discuss of the Control of Fault of the Control of the Control

Blackburn, ib
Christophers, Bare, Morecambe, search
The Rev M Poters, Team Vicar of
Redruth with Lanner, diocese of Truro,
to be Rector of 51 Mayan with 51
Ervan and 51 Eval, same diocese.
Canon C I Petitil to be Canon
Emeritus of Chelmstord Cathedral,
diocese of Chelmstord, upon retire-

attocase of Cheinstore, upon retirement.

The Raw G Smith, Vicar of Codsall.

The Raw G Smith, Vicar of Codsall.

Tachbrook in the Cathedral Church of Lichfield, same discrete.

The Raw G B Steves, Vicar of Scitton Valence with East Sutton and Chart Sutton, discrete Gantarbuth, to be suited to the Catherbuth of the Catherbuth of Scitton and Chart Sutton, discrete Gantarbuth, to be with the Catherbuth of the Discrete Association of Readers same discrete.

Church news

The heart of Christian faith is the truth that God became man, took human flesh. If that doctrine of the Incarnation is removed, the entire Christian edifice collapses. Incarnational belief is basic to a healthy Christian theology, spirituality and social action.

Yet so offensive is this crude materialistic doctrine, the belief, in Betjeman's words, That God was man in Pales-

And lives today in bread and wine, that every era experiences laboratory. For in fact the process is a kind of theological striptease. To be armed with these revisionist beliefs, is actually worse than having moral goodness unrelated to warfare with evil forces, we

historical fact, or a type of warfare with evil forces, we spiritual experience to which need all the resources we can the actual non-existence of the human Jesus would be only marginally relevant. Much of the current stress on inner experience seems to by-pass history altogether. While evangelical Chris-

While evangefical Christians have been more insistent on the importance of Gospel truth, there are quasievangelical forms of this watering down of the Incarnation. In these Jesus becomes simply "my friend", my personal Saviour; the whole notion of taking humanity into God through the Word made flesh disappears.

are evasion ship and Christian disciple-ship and Christian resistance. It is not without significance that, at the time of Hitler's is a subjective experience, a distortion of the primitive faith by Hellenism. Much current writing on this and related aspects of doctrine seems to be concerned to make Christianity and the defended the doctrine of the make Christianity and the defended the doctrine of the make Christianity and the defended the doctrine of the make Christianity and the defended the doctrine of the make Christianity and the defended the doctrine of the make Christianity and the defended the doctrine of the make Christianity and the defended the doctrine of the make Christianity and the defended the doctrine of the linear and the linear an seems to be concerned to who, in the name of liberalmake Christianity credible to ism, wished to denote the doctrine of the
modern man.

Sir Keith Joseph, Secretary of State for Education and Science, who is 64 tomorrow.

Birthdays

The idea that the Incaring Church was to draw nation as it stands is incredible leads some to argue for a ammunition in the conflict f ible leads some to argue for a
"remaking" or "rewriting"
of this fundamental doctrine.
So "modern man" may no
longer be offended and may
be brought, through the
methods of gentle refinement, to believe. Thus, armed
with his newly acquired
weapons of faith, he will face
the onslaughts of secularism
and atheism. with Nazism.

The doctrine asserts three scandalous claims which are no less scandalous now than they were in the early centuries. First, it asserts that God took flesh, that the Eternal became small.

O wonder of wonders which none can unfold! The Ancient of Days is an hour or two old,
The Maker of all things
is made of the earth, Man is worshipped by angels, and God comes to birth.

Everything in Christian faith and life hinges on the taking flesh of the word of God. As Tertullian put it, caro salutis est cardo, the flesh is the hinge of salutis est cardo. vation. Reject the flesh of Christ as the fount of salvation and of all spiritual life, and one has already begun the move away from Christian orthodoxy.

Second, it asserts that the purpose of this taking flesh by the Word of God was, in the magnificent words of the Athanasian Creed, the "taking of manhood into God". The eastern church dares to the eastern church dares to use the term theosis, deification. The Incarnation is the source of a true and materially based Christian mysticism, not the flight of the alone to the alone, but the raising of human nature to share the divine life through materalism of Incar-

Third, it asserts that the word was God, not a semi-divine being, not a superman, not an inferior but True God from True God. There is equality within the Godhead. It was this principle of

equality for which the early fathers fought in their battles with the heretics, and it is the same battle which orthodox Christians are fighting today. For if the life of God is a life characterized by equality and sharing, then human beings made in that image and raised into that life by the Incarnation, are called to a similar life. That is why orthodox Christology must lead in an egalitarian

direction. Much of what is mistaken for Christian orthodoxy is in fact deeply heretical, owing more to the Emperor Constantine than to the Council of Chalcedon. Much so-called theism is simple monotheism rather than the faith of the Triune God in whose social life we share. Even a "belief" in the Incarnate Christ can be purely a conceptual affair, and thereby miss the point.

For the incarnation is more than a belief, it is a principle of life and of transformation. The principle that salvation and all spiritu lity comes through the flesh and through matter lies at the heart of the entire Christian understanding.

Spirituality which is rooted in the Incarnation can never be world-denying or private. Nor can it be reduced to the "imitation of Christ". Rather it is a call to be transformed into the divine life.

For, in the words of St John of the Cross: "There would not be a true and total transformation if the soul were not transformed in the Three Persons of the Most Holy Trinity in an open and manifest degree." The Incar-nation is more than a doctrine; it is a call to glory.

Kenneth Leech

#### **OBITUARY**

### PROFESSOR W. G. SPECTOR

Pathologist who changed from classics to medicine

Professor Walter Graham committees both for the Spector, F.R.C.P., F.R.C.Path, died suddenly at his home on January 7. He was 57.

The sor of H. Socota he

The son of H. Spector, he was born on December 20, 1924. Although he was educated in classics at the City of London School he decided to study medicine, and in one year he changed from classics and acquired the necessary scientific entrance requirements for Cambridge University. The son of H. Spector, he University.

At Queens' College, Cambridge, he gained his B.A., M.A. degrees. From there he went to University College Hospital Medical School to complete his medical eduration and he confidence. cation, and he qualified in 1947. In 1948 he became a Member of the Royal College of Physicians.

His interest rapidly became

directed towards research on the inflammatory process and the reactions to injury. In 1951-53 he was awarded a Beit Memorial Fellowship for Medical Research and this he followed with enormous enthusiasm in the department of Sir Roy Cameron at U.C.H.

In 1956 he was awarded a Rockefeller Travelling Fellowship which enabled him to establish links with Australian colleagues. On his return he was Litchfield lecturer at University of Oxford in 1957. He was appointed Senior Lecturer in Pathology in 1960 at University College Hospital at University College Hospital Medical School, and in 1962 he became Professor of Pathology at St. Bartholo-mew's Hospital Medical Col-

news nospital medical col-lege and consultant pathol-ogist to the hospital. From 1962 at Barts he served on innumerable

logical Society of Great Britain and Ireland, editor-inchief of the Journal of Pathology, member of the council of the Imperial Cancer Research Fund, and secretary of the Advisory Board of the Best Memorial Fellowships.

Spector was also a member of many Medical Research Council committees, and devoted a great deal of time to the Foundation for the Study of Infant Death, of which he was chairman of the scientific board for some

years. His contribution to his chosen research subject was of great importance; his early work revived interest in the underlying mechanism of the inflammatory response. This work was continued through-out his life. One of his outstanding qualities, also, was as a teacher of under-graduate students at Barts. and in inspiring many post-graduate students from home and overseas towards. a career in research.

Wally Spector was a dedicated, caring man who was always ready to discuss research or problems with his students and colleagues; a gifted writer, too, his books and many publications in learned journals will remain a testimony to his producing a testimony to his prodigons. work output.

He married in 1957, June only daughter of Coloniel W. F. Routley, O.B.E. They had two sons. The marriage was dissolved in 1977.

#### MR IVOR OWEN THOMAS

Mr Ivor Owen Thomas, spend twenty years. In the who died on January 11 at general election of 1945 he the age of 83, was Labour won the Wrekin seat from the Wrekin division of Shrop-until 1955 when he lost it to shire from 1945 to 1955.

Glamorgan he went to an at NUR headquarters until elementary school and at the age of 10 started work as barber's lather boy. Later he was employed at a timplate works and was an applied to 1945 and was a former—the works and was a committee. works and was an engine cleaner on the old Great Western Railway at Pontywestern Kallway at rolleypool Road for four years.
While there he won a NUR
scholarship to the London
Labour College where he
spent two years. In 1925 he

He was best known internationally for Black Orpheus, for which he won first prize at the Venice Film Festival in 1959. It was a his assistant, and he also worked with Jacques Feyder, Jacques Becker and Luis Bunuel. 1959. It was a modern version of the Orpheus and Eurydice story, set in Rio de Janeiro during carnival time and

until 1955 when he lost it to the Conservative candidate The son of Benjamin Mr. William Yates by 478 Thomas, of Briton Ferry, votes He then resumed work committee.

From 1960 to 1964 he worked for British Railways ... Southern Region at Water-

Labour College where he spent two years. In 1925 he joined the head office staff of the NUR where he was to He married in 1929 Beattrice, daughter of Mr William Davis. They had one daughter. His wife died in 1978.

#### MARCEL CAMUS

he studied to become an art teacher and started his working life as a painter and sculptor. He entered the cinema after the Second World War, during which he spent four years in captivity.

(1962) was set in Cambodia.

Later films included Le.

Chant du Monde, L'Homme de New York, Vivre la Nuit and Un Eté Sauvage. In recent years he had worken mainly for television.

Marcel Camus, the French His film career began with an film director, died in Paris on introduction to the director.

January 13 at the age of 69. Henri Decoin, who hired him

He made his first short film, Renaissance du Havre, in 1950 and his first feature, during carnival time and having as its hero a black tram driver. A first a black from his first feature, and feature, and first feature, and feature, and first feature, and featur tram driver. As in several of his films, Camus used colourful locations to strong effect.

Born in Chappes in 1912, while L'Oiseau de Paradis (1905). (1962) was set in Cambodia.

was Colonel of The Dorset Regiment (subsequently The Devonshire and Dorset Regiment) from 1952 to 1962. He was Brigadier, General Staff, 33rd Indian Corps in the Assam-Burma operations of 1943-44 and GOC 25th Indian Division in the Arakan operations and the reoccupation of Malaya in 1944-46. His trict and 53rd (Welsh) Division, TA. In 1951-52 he was time was recognized by two mentions in despatches, the Office. He retired in the mentions in despatches, the Office. He retired in the

#### CAPTAIN SIR IAN BOLTON

KBE, of West Plean, a former Lord Lieutenant of Stirlingshire, died on January 13. He was 92. He was a former chairman of the Scottish Area Board British Transport For many years a partner in a well-known firm of

chartered accountants, and a Freeman of the Royal and Ancient Borough of Stirling, he was associated with the Scottish Boy Scout movement for over 56 years and became became a County Com-missioner. For his work in this field of activity he was made successively OBE and KBE. As a captain in the 3rd Battalion, The Argyll and

Captain Sir Ian Bolton, Bt. Sutherland Highlanders, he Sutherland Highlanders, newas seriously wounded in the First World War; because of his injuries he had to use crutches for the rest of his life. Despite this disablement in 1938 he walked 17 miles from the rocky Larig Ghrupass, Braemar to Aviemore and climbed Ben Nevis.

and climbed Ben Nevis. He was the son of Sir Edwin Bolton, first baronet a former convenor of Stirling County Council and succeeded to the title in 1931. A past ed to the title in 1931. A past president of the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Scotland, he received the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws from Glasgow University in 1955. He was unmarried and there is no heir to the baronetcy.

#### MR BREWSTER SURRIDGE

ment for improving the lot of "under-developed" peoples. He did his hard, practical work in this field for the benefit of the people of Cyprus, where he was Registrar of Cooperative Societies from 1934 to 1943

nial Office and later to the Ministry of Overseas Development — helping to spread among other countries and communities the cooperative

to work in Cyprus.

Around the world there must be farming folk better off now because of the things Surridge brought about. And those who knew him remember with harmy respect the

## rraky.—Nanny for English-Speak ing lamily, 2 girls. Telephone 61-946 5728.

AD PAIR BUREAU Piccadilly Ltd. World's largest at pair agency ofters best jobs London or abroad at 47 Regent Street, W1-459 6534. abroad at 47 Regent Street, W1439 6534.

CORDON BLEU Cook, aged 25.
Will assist in catering—Director's funches, Dinner parties,
etc. London Area. Apply Box No.
C850 G Ins Times.

URGENT—AU PAIR GIRL, loving
children, required. Mr & Mrs.
Edetier, 16 fue des. Missosses,
67500 Schiltigheim, France.

FRANCE AU PAIR GIRL required
to look after 2 children (11 &
9) + 1 horse. Country, 50 mn
Paris by train. Ausser Linglish
of Council, 18490 MONTFORT
L'AMABERY, \$13000.

DOMESTIC AND CATERING SITUATIONS

EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY Trained and experienced governess/nenry to look after 5 and 3
year old gulz. Residence in
London and country. Holidays
abroad. Interested candidates,
seeking long-term employment
apply in writing to:
The Advertiser, Halley House,
isolley it Ipades, Oxos.
Resumé of qualifications and
relarances to be enclosed.
Salary up to \$5,000 p.s. for
the right candidate.

SECRETARRES FOR ARCHITECTS and Designers. Permanoni/temporary positions. AMSA Specialist Agency. 01-734 05-50. Exciling operaturity to work in large operaturity to work in large measures eccupany in the CRy. Rolevant experience and Fromen height. Cood speeds executial. Note 1. Cook Secretary 1. The Secretary Secreta

ACRES, 2 houses, 7 rooms, 2 heaths, guest house, 3 rooms, 1 heaths, guest house, 3 rooms, 1 heaths Salbay and 12 house, 204-725 by owner, 312 house, 204-725 house, 2574 no collect colls or write H. B. Shyrigh, Salbaury Terrace, Star Route 1—Sox 18865, 18 vermess, Florida, 32650, USA.

## INTERNATIONAL

TIME-SHARING AND PROPERTY IN BRITAIN OR ABROAD?

TIME-SHARE ".

FOR AN IMMEDIATE ENQUIRY TELEPHONE

### DOMESTIC AND CATERING SITUATIONS

N & F FOR HIRE for work abroad, anything legal considered aver-age intelligence, easy going and adaptable—O1-441 22%.

## TIME-SHARING

THE TIMES ON WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 27th WILL BE PUBLISHING AN INFORMA-

ARE YOU INVOLVED WITH

TIVE FEATURE ON "INTERNATIONAL To place your advertisement in this feature, simply complete the coupon below and we will

POST THIS COUPON TO ADRIAN WORKMAN, THE TIMES, CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING DEPT, 200 GRAY'S INN ROAD, LONDON WC1X

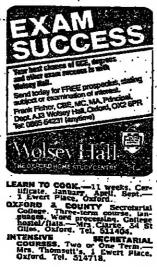
278 9231

REQUIRED

OVERSEAS PROPERTIES

699 7033

EDUCATIONAL



MOATED MAMOR HOUSE, KENT. 7 bods, 4 rccept, 4 baths, huge barn, stabling, 3 acres, 1 hour Charing Cross. Short lease, £3,250 p.a.\*, F.F. £6,000. 01-255 8177/0233 25484.

COUNTRY PROPERTY

LONDON FLATS

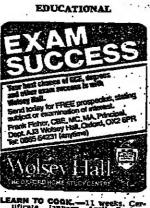
452 1042.

RIVERVIEW. SWE. In modern a 7b block on riverside overdooking state, compressing recognize. Compressing recognize. Since it them, bethroom, separate we, balcony. All mater rooms overlooking river, ladepondent gas C.H. Mit. porter, sarsec, sardens, BS year lease, low ourgoing the service of the

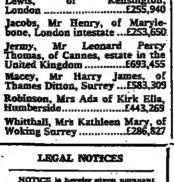
CHEYNE WALK. Studio flat 22 x 18. £37.500. 01-352 7109. PROPERTY WANTED

KNICHTSBRIDGE - KENSINGTON, S.W.J.—Inibrational Company socies maturished file (2 bed. 2 bath. spacious reception), to rent, end of March for long term, Tel: 01-822 5590. LONDON AND SUBURBAN HOME PLUS INVESTMENT Massive semi, with s/c granty cottage, to 55den-hem 5.2.23, strongs duvided as 180 5 technomed flats plus cottage in large par-dux, Elave 2 5 bedroom, 2 reception home give short of 5110 p.w. Gas Gil, double garage.

£75,000 · · WimbleDon — One of a pair.
Preity 5 bedroom, double
fronted semil 2 recoptions, large
1.371. sq. Michan, bathroom, sepw.c., 94s c.h., fitted capboxrds,
sactuded garden, 25 mins Watertoc. 229,950. Phone 840 1729.



TODAY: Sir Alastair Blair, 74;
Air Marshal Sir Robert Craven, 66; Lord Justice Dunn, 64;
Professor Sir Peter Hirsch, 57;
Professor A. M. Hunter, 76; Miss Elizabeth Monroe, 77; Miss Nadine Peppard, 60; Mr K. H. Shackleton, 59; Professor Sir Frederick Stewart, 66; Lord Thomson of Monifieth, 61; Lady Vaizzy, 44; Professor H. W. R. Wade, QC, 64.
TOMORROW: Mr Muhammad Ali, 40; Sir Michael Clapham, 70; Mr Douglas Cleverdon, 79; Mr Martin Cooper, 72; Lord Geof-Martin, Surrey ... 1583,309
Martin Cooper, 72; Lord Geof-Martin, Mrs Ada of Kirk Ella, Martin Cooper, 72; Lord Geof-frey-Lloyd, 80; Miss Moira Shearer, 56; Professor Sir David Smithers, 74; Miss Gillian Weir, 41; Lord Wheatley, 74.



NOTICE is hereby given pursuant to \$21 or the Intustra Act. 1925 that any person having a CLAIM spainst or an INTEREST in the ESTATE of any of the deceased persons whose names, addresses and descriptions are act out below is hereby required to sent particulars in writing of his claim or interest to the person or persons mentioned in relation to the deceased person concerned between the deceased person concerned between the date the estate of the deceased will be distributed by the person of the deceased will be distributed by the personal representatives among the perso

ine persons enfitted thereto having regard only to the claims and interests of which they have had notice.

ALAN Arthur Henry of 44 Ashinotes Court, Coronation Avenue, last Tilbury, Essex, died the 17th cay for Uctaber 1981; garticulars to Uctaber 1981; garticulars 22 High Street, Maidon, before 16th March 1982; before 16th March 1983; before 1991; Parliculars to Messra Amery-Parket Co. Gaspenia House 15,19 Kingsway Inmoon 97028; but U. besswalth Research 1982; but U. besswalth Research 1982; but U. besswalth Research 1983; before 17th Mardinary Cov. Treasure Lav. Abaco, in the Bahamas, died on 26th November, 1978; Parliculars to Rooks, Rider & Co., Solicitors of 8-9 New Square, Lincoin's Inn. London WC2A 301, before 17th March 1982; but Hadden 1983; but Hadden 1984; but Hadden 1984; but Hadden 1984; but Hadden 1985; but Hadden 1986; bu

OLDHAM METROPOLITAN

Estude 13 January 1982 £0.35 ills-due 14 April © 14,19/32°s. pplications £1.40%, Total out-anding £0.35%.

Classified

Advertising 01-837 3311

#### Services tomorrow: Second Sunday after Epiphany

Safe landing: A sculpted green heron by William Schultz securely berthed at the Royal Scottish Academy, Edinburgh, where it forms part of an

exhibition of bird art which opens today.

ST PAUL'S CATHEDRAL: HC, 8: M.
10 30, Jubilate and To Doubn: Boyce In
A Canon Wholksombe: HG 11.50
(Jackson in G., Introli: From the
riving of the sun (Couseley). C 3.15.
Mai and sunc dimitils: (Charwood in a
fint). A. There shall a star from Jacob
(Mendelsohn). (Christus). Archdeacon of Middlesex.
WESTMINSTER ABBEY; HC, 8: M. S.
10.30. Harris in A fint. When Jesus our
Lord. (Mendelsohn). Rev A. Luff:
HC 11.40 (Said). E & S.500 Cruft
Collegium Regale. O magnum mysterium (Morales). Canon Beeson: Organ
Recital 6.05. E 6.50. Rev A Luff:
SOUTHWARK CATHEDRAL. HC. 9:
Cathedral Euchards 11. Ireland in C. A.
O nata lux Talin Williams; Miss. P.
Webb., Cathedral Evensong 3.50. Day
in B. fist, A. Lo star-led chiefs
(crotch). Canon Parroli.
THE CHAPLL NOYAL, ST. James S.

in B flst, A. Lo star-led chiefs (crotch) Canon Parrott.

THE CHAPLL HUYAL, ST JAMES S PALACE: HC, 8.30: MP, 11.15. A. Jesu line very thought of thee transparent of the star of the star

ALL HALLOWS BY THE TOWER: Sung-Eachers I. I. Rrv. Gualter de Melle. Die Grand I. Rrv. Gualter de Melle. Die Grand I. Rrv. Gualter de Melle. ALL SOULS. LANGHAM PLACE: II. David Turner: 6 30. Rev JStall. ALL SAINTS. MARGARET STREET: AM. 8 and 5.15. M, 10.20: HM. 11. Rev C. J. Somers-Edgar. W. S. Lloyd Webber in E. Minor: Solema Evensong and Benediction. 6.00. Rev J. W. Webber in E. Minor: Solema Evensong and Benediction. 6.00. Rev J. W. GROSVENOR. CHAPEL. SOUTH AUDLEY STREET. HC. 8.15: Sung Eucharist, II. Darke in E. O be joyful (Howells): Ave Verum (Hobson) Rev DCA W. Marts. Authorist, I. L. Leverum (Housen), M. Howells: Ave Verum (Housen), M. Howells: Ave Verum (Housen), M. Howells: Averum (Housen), M. H 

25 years ago From The Times of Tuesday, January 15, 1957

New York, Jan 14. — A five-point programme for world disarmament, including a proposal that the testing of "earth satellites" be brought under international inspection and participation, was put forward by Mr Lodge on behalf of the United States when

disarmament commission. Mr Kuznetzov (Russia) immediately countered with a statement attaching Britain, France and Israel for their "aggression" in the Middle East and the United States for its present programme of "flagram interference, includ-ing military intervention", in the affairs of the Arab countries. The Soviet spokesman also The Soviet spokesman also moved two draft resolutions.

## ST COLUMBA'S (Church of Scotland) PONT STREET: 11 and 6.30. Rev Dr J Fraser McLuskey CROWN COURT CHURCH (Church of Scotland) RUSSELL STREET. COVENT GARDEN: 11.15. Rev J Miller Scott; 6.30. Rev G Melvyn Wood WESTMINNTER CATHEDRAL: M. 7. 8,9 10.30 (sung), Missa "Sempiterne Dour" (Ling), Inbilate Deo (Léssus), Ave verum corpus (Bendrie): 12 noon, 5.50 and 7 pm, Vespors and Benediction, 5.50, pM, Vespors and Toni (Suriano). Ave verum corpus (Vittoria); THE ORATORY S. W.7: HM 11. Mass Saive Mass Saive intemerata Virgo (Tallis) as Saive intemerata Virgo (Tallis) as Saive intemerata Virgo (Tallis) as Saive interest (Tallis) as Indiana (Ta

ST GEORGE'S HANOVER SOUARE:
HC. 8.15: Sung Euchanst, 1;
Collegium Regale (Howells): Gloria in
Excelsis Deo (Weetkes): Rev G D
Waikins
ST JAMES'S, PICCADILLY: HC. 8.50:
Burg Eucharist, 11.00. EP 6,
ST MARGARET S WESTMINSTER:
HC. 8.15, 12.15 Choral Mains and
Sermon, 11.00 Bishop Knapp-Fisher.
ST MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS: Family
Communion 9 4.5. The Vicar. Morning
Service 11.15 Rev F Sievens: Choral
Evensons 4.15. Evening Service.
(World Service Broadcast) The Vicar.
ST MARY ABBOTS. KENSINGTON:

ST MARY ABBOTS, KENSINGTON;
HC, 8 and 12.30; Sung Escharist,
9 30; M. 11, 15; E, 6, 30;
ST MARY'S, BOURNE STREET; LM,
8, 9-45, 7.00 pm; EM, 11, Bishop of
Kensigion; Missa Octava toni (Lessus), O Sacrum Convisium (Tallis),
Ave verum corpus (Dering); 6.15 E &
S.

SB.
T MARYLEBONE PARISH CHURCH:
TC. 8 and 11; Rev R Salenius, Missa
Solemnis K 557 (Mozart): Laudate
Ominum K 359, (Mozart): 6.30. Das
Igne Winnield.
T MICHAEL'S CHESTER SQUARE:
3C, 8,15; Parish Communion, 11. Rev
G H Saunders: E. 6.30. Rev A G C
\*\*Barbon.

eargon.

T PAUL'S WILTON PLACE.
NIGHTSBRIDGE: HC. 8 and 9:
olemn Eucharist. 11. Missa Brevis
A. Gabridil Nev A.C.C. Courtaud.
T PAUL'S. ROBERT ADAM STREET:
1 am Canon de Berry: 6.50 pm Rev J
Jaidren.

11 am Canon be Berty: 6.50 pm Rev J Waldren.
E: Parish Communion.11: EP. 6.50.
Kev O R Clarke: Farish Communion.11: CP. 6.50.
Kev O R Clarke: GLOUCESTER ROAD: 15 TO FPHAN Missa S Patricil (Charles Wood): Rev R Browne: E and B. 6.
Kev D Pries R Browne: E and B. 6.
Kev D Pries R Browne: E and B. 6.
Kev D Pries R Browne: Sm. 11.
Missa de Angelis Hear O thou Sheherd (Wesley). Rev G A Reddington.

ST PATRICK'S, Soho Square: SM, 6 pm. Missa de Sancto Joanne (Henri Poliron). Caeli enarrant Gloriam (saini-saens). THE JESUIT CHURCH, Farm Street: 7.50, 8.50, 10, 11 (Sung Latin Mess). 12, 4, 15, 5, 15. REGENT SQUARE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH: (United reformed). Tavisjock Place: 11 and 6.30. Mrs H. Whitehead ioch Place. II and 6.30. Mrs H. Whitehead: III and 6.30. Mrs H. Whitehead: ST JOHN'S WOOD UNITED REFORMED CHURCH (Prebytentan-/Congregitionalist). Lord's Rounabout. N. W8: II am Rev J. Millor. CENTRAL HALL. Westminster: II and 6.30 Rev Dr R John Tudor W. Hinde Street GONDON MISSION. Hinde Street GONDON MISSION. Hinde Street GONDON (Covenant Service) 6.30 Tevor Rows. CITY TEMPLE. Holborn Vladuct: EC: II. Rev R McN Samson; 6.30. Rev Dr B. Johanson. D. JORANSON.
WESTMINSTER CHAPEL Bucking-hum Gate: 11 and 6.50. Rev Dr R T Kendall WESLEY'S CHAPEL. City Road: 11. Rev Dr R C Gibbias.

General Assembly began con-sideration of the report of the disarmament commission. Mr

### MAJOR-GENERAL G.N. WOOD

Major-General George School and RMC Sandhurst.

Neville (Sam) Wood, CB, He was commissioned into CBE, DSO, MC, who died on The Dorset Regiment in 1916 and subsequently served in France, Russia and Turkey.

He was trice manufactured in the commissioned in the commiss

award of the DSO and his latter year.

The son of Frederick Wood he was born on May 4, 1898 of Singapore. They had a son and educted at Colston's and a daughter.

Commission.

Sir Duncan Watson writes:

I feel a special tribute is owed to Brewster Surridge, who was a leading pioneer of the agricultural cooperative movement as a major instru-

from 1934 to 1943. Then (after a brief official diversion to the Gold Coast as Financial Secretary) he applied his wisdom and experience, for the twenty years from 1947 to 1967, as Adviser

on Cooperatives to the Colo-

ber with happy respect the insouciant front of dry humour behind which he always hid his firmness of purpose as a typically dedi-cated officer of our former Colonial Service.

100

The State Socration mother Said in Campobelle armer sale capit

The quarters entral Dewspaper trans with code, injustice, r of pienty. gamerou justice, and freedos Washington in the 

mail and supplied that menaged the supplied to projecting the Artist and pround and around through way finds tel had order to be been genous on bourly for he was a second World War when been send the Second World War when been send more of the second more and more east the

mer by a research in a grand from the second from the second from the second se assessinate Provident Although Francis and suffered the amount in the rest of the many in the rest of the many in the many i weight and a security discrete and a security discrete and washington, including the trieff aways open severyons and the trieff and the trieff are the trieff and the trieff are the trieff and the trieff are trieff a

of the White Francisco of the White Francisco of access of access of access of the White Francisco of the White Francisco of the White Francisco of the White Francisco of the British Pariting Walf of the White Francisco of the Wh ing British Parties.

In all y was no Welling of the modern concentrating fonce and efficient men.

Front Line. 1

Franklin Delano Roosevelt, born January 30, 1882, was the only President of the United States to be elected four times. With his wife Eleanor he occupied the White House from 1933 to 1945; he died in office. Only this week, in a poll of historians and political scholars, he was named third best, after Lincoln and Washington, of all American Presidents. Joseph Alsop, most distinguished of Washington journalists is, through his mother, a member of the Roosevelt "clan", and so knew FDR intimately both as political writer and family visitor. These photographs, and the extract below, are from his centenary memoir, FDR 1882-1945: The Life and Times of Franklin D. Roosevelt, which is to be published on February 1 by Thames and Hudson at £10.50.



The State Senator and Family (wife Eleanor, daughter Anne, mother Sara) in 1911 at their Canadian island summer home, Campobello: their regular home was then at Albany, the New York



newspaper cartoons: "He was against misery, poverty, oppression, cruelty, injustice, meanness, smallness...and he was a stout friend of plenty, generosity, decency, liberality, geniality, openness, justice, and freedom."



nomination in 1932. Having won that, he The quintessential FDR, features made familiar by thousands of The Governor on his way to the White House: in attacked the Republicans' natural electoral majority with a whistle-stop tour that exhibited his limitless energy, buoyancy and charm and produced the first Roosevelt landslide. 1930 — the year of this photograph at Hyde Park, New York — FDR convincingly retained the governorship of New York state, and secretly resolved on pursuit of the Presidential



through (left) in July 1920 on

FDR caught poliomyelitis at Campobelle in 1921: he never regained the use of his legs, but he refused to let the disability affect his career or his enjoy-





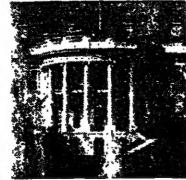
On October 21, 1944, running for President for a fourth term, Roosevelt drove for bours through cold New York rain in an open limousine as thousands fined the streets from the Bronz to Lower Manhattan. "I was really worried", Eleanor wrote, "but instead of being exhausted he was exhilarated."

Washington in the 1930s was still Washington in the 1930s was still small and safe, and the government in Washington was still on a small and human scale. The best symbol of the change that has overtaken Washington is the ornamental cast iron barrier protecting the White House lawns and grounds. It is now around pine feet high and printforced in and grounds. It is now around nine feet high and reinforced in various ways. Theodore Roosevelt had ordered its installation to prevent his lawns being used as a public right of way—and had been denounced as unneighbourly for his pains. Until the Second World War seemed imminant and the Service nent and the Secret Service insisted upon something higher and more secure, the barrier was low enough to be easily vaulted over by a reasonably athletic tenyear-old. It was raised to its present height because of Puerto Rican terrorists' attempt to

Although Franklin Roosevelt had suffered one assassination attempt [in February, 1933], when Mayor Anton Cermak of Chicago was killed by his side in Miami, the Secret Service in the Roosevelt years was always Roosevelt years was always unobtrusive. Nor did you need unobtrusive. Nor did you need security clearance or a special card to enter any building in Washington, including the White House itself. The gates were always open; if you were anewspaperman, you were known to everyone; and you just walked into the Presidential office wing of the White House, hung up your hat in the pressroom, and your hat in the pressroom, and asked friends, "What's new?" The same difference of scale and ease of access between the

assassinate President Truman.

present and the past are apparent in Roosevelt's White House staff and in his famous press conferences — the only ones that ever came close to giving real sub-stance to the cliche about American press conferences having the role of question time in the British Parliament. There literally was no White House staff of the modern type, with policy-making functions. Two policy-making functions. extremely pleasant, unassuming, and efficient men, Steve Early



"Most Americans were proud of the Roosevelt White House, and...right to be proud"

and Marvin McIntyre, handled the President's day-to-day sched-ule and routine, the donkey-work of his press relations, and such

There was a secretarial camarilla of highly competent and dedicated ladies who were led by "Missy" LeHand, an efficient, very pretty woman who was widely supposed (I never knew whether correctly) to have been the President's resident mistress for a good many years. There were also lesser figures to handle were also lesser figures to bandle travel arrangements, the enormous flow of correspondence, and the like. But that was that; and national policy was strictly a problem for the President, his advisers of the moment (who had constant access to the President's office but no offices of their own in the White House), and his chosen chiefs of departments and

As for the famous press conferences, anything of the sort would be totally ruled out now by the enormous inflation of the news-handling business, both in size and self-importance. Today, Presidential press conferences are like vast but occasional circuses, with preening person-alities desiring to see themselves on the television screen, all simultaneously screaming for

attention, while the unfortunate President of the day struggles to transmit his chosen message to the nation. Roosevelt's press conferences were downright cosy, in contrast, with no one there but seasoned professional reporters, all of whom knew one another and did not wish to make asses of themselves before their colleagues or the President they much liked and admired. There were seldom more of them, furthermore, than a hundred or so, and never, never more than two hundred. Eefore this intimate congregation, almost all known individually to the President, Roosevelt would sit behind his desk, perpetual cigarette in its holder tilted to the accus-tomed angle, full of confidence and jokes, and above all giving the reporters much information of value to them and to the

country.

The reader may suspect me of nostalgia, and the suspicion is well-founded. Since I have gone so far, I may as well go farther. I had the good luck to be assigned to Hyde Park [the Roosevelts' New York home] for the weekend of the 1936 election and election night. With great difficulty, Mrs James Roosevelt [the President's James Roosevelt [the President's daughter-in-law] had been induced to invite everyone to the election night party: all the reporters like myself, the two or three radio reporters (for there three radio reporters (for there was no television then, of course), the entire White House staff from secretaries to advisers in attendance, all the Secret Service men, even the cameramen. Perhaps because her mother-in-law had so strongly resisted the whole project, the commissary had been left to Eleanor Roosevelt, and therefore largely consisted of dame, dank; estenconsisted of damp, dank, osten-tationsly dreary roast beef sand-wiches. But the President made

withes, but the rresident made sure there was plenty to drink, and it was a jolly party.

Mrs James Roosevelt went among her guests, dispensing graciousness with just a trace of the tone of the lady of the many the tone of the lady of the manor reluctantly opening a bazaar she

considered unworthy of her presence. Eleanor Roosevelt went about, too, very much herself, at once wonderful and a bit puritanical (she had a way of glancing at the quantities of Scotch in people's glasses) but above all dispensing a warm welcome to all. Landon conceded the election all Landon conceded the election very early; and the whole troop formed in line and passed in review before the President seated at the dining room table, cocking his cigarette in its holder as usual, and accepting our congratulations with obvious

leasure. I do not suppose any American I do not suppose any American President on any future election night will ever again be able to have another family party — for that was what it was like — of the sort I remember so well. Yet there were not more than fiftyplus of us, all told, on that evening in 1936; and we were the entire entourage of the President who had done more in his first term to change the United States than any succeeding President has ever begun to do, or even thought of doing, in his whole period in office.

As for the way the Roosevelts lived in the White House, the description involves a phrase seldom used now; yet the best way to put it is to say that they lived like a rather old-fashioned American gentleman's family in "comfortable circumstances".

Despite the liveried doormen, in other words, there was nothing in the way they lived that could be said in the smallest degree to be glossy, or particularly conspicuous, or likely to meet with the approval of the new group known as the "beautiful people".

As a young man, the President

had always got his suits from an English tailor, as was usual in those days for men of his sort, and I suspect he went on doing so — but he rarely took trouble about what he wore, and he only allowed himself two pairs of new shoes per annum. No one in his senses could have hankered to know, either, which leading New York dressmaker was patronized

by Eleanor Roosevelt. Her wed-ding dress [in 1905] was no doubt ordered from Worth in Paris, for that was then the custom of clans like hers in New York, and her family must have provided her with a trousseau which would trousseau was worn out, one may trousseau was worn out, one may be certain she never again saw the inside of a leading dress-maker's establishment. As for her hats, on the rare occasions when convention required ber to cover her head, they usually had the look of having been recently found under the bed.

found under the bed.

Then, too, the White House interiors were no more decorated than Eleanor Roosevelt herself. Shabby things and new things, hideous things and fine things, jostled one unother everywhere in the private rooms on the second, or private, floor of the White House, while the walls were all but papered with naval prims from the President's collection. The "beautiful people" would not have felt at home; yet their strongest discain would surely have been aroused by what

yet their strongest disdain would surely have been aroused by what appeared on the White House table — in this case with justice. The drink, being the President's department, was not actively repellent. For a small party, he would usually make the cocktails himself with great gusto. What wine there was could sometimes be pretty road, but sometimes be pretty good, but there was not much wine. As for the food, it was notorious. Eleanor Roosevelt had im-

ported a nutritionist to be the

Presidential housekeeper, and year after year this woman showed once again that nutricionists may well know how to make food healthful, but scorn to make it appetrion or even to make food healthful, but scorn to make it appetizing or even edible. The salads were especially deplorable; for they tended to be complicated and decorative, and might even conceal bits of marshmallow in their dreadful depths. But all else was pretty depressing, too. Martha Gellhorn once astonished her husband-to-be, Ernest Hemingway, by eating a hearty meal of sandwiches



"Eleanor's hats had the look of having been found under the

before they went to dinner at the White House. What the nutrition-White House. What the nutritionist perpenated was only part of
the story, moreover. Scrambied
eggs are not an easy dish to cook
in such a way that hungry men
turn away in discouragement, yet
the scrambled eggs Eleanor
Roosevelt always made in a
chafing dish for Sunday night
supper were undeniably discouraging. The oddest aspect of the White

House cuisine, nonetheless, was pheasant, quall, partridge, reed bird, wild duck, wild turkey, venison, antelope, even terrapin from Maryland, which came into the White House every year from rural areas all over the Country. Since all these birds and beasts were moving proofs of the nearlove the President inspired in many Americans, and also very good to eat, you might have supposed the game would have been eaten. Instead, it always went into the hig cellar ice boxes. and was never seen on the White House table unless Eleanor Roosevelt happened to be taking one of her innumerable trips; when her husband sometimes asked for a same dinner. asked for a game dinner.

I suspected then and I still suspect that this extreme puritanism about food in a house whose master liked to eat well, and who

particularly loved old-fashioned grand food like game, was only partly another manifestation of Eleanor Rossovale's fastion Eleanor: Roosevelt's detestation of anything savouring of worldly ways. She was never against quiet ways. She was never against quiet revenges with a moral excuse. She equiated plain living with high thinking, so it was moral to eat bady. And if her husband did not like eating badly, why, there were passages in their joint past she had not like detirer.

# 25 E

she had not liked either.

All the same, I cannot recall the Roosevelt White House today without a severe spasm of nostalgia. I was not asked there often — usually for the family festivals each year, sometimes for the regular Sunday suppers, more rarely when one of my mother's visits to Washington or something similar provided a special pretext. But on all occasions when I could form a judgment—and leaving the food aside—the style of life in the White House in the Roosevelt years struck me as pretty close to the perfect style of a President. the perfect style of a President.

Both Roosevelts were always warmly welcoming, totally unpretentions, and easy with their guests in precisely the right way. The company was usually haphaardly mixed — old friends, high officials, the odd distinguished forming marghest of the family. foreigner, members of the family, often one or two of the waifs and strays Eleanor Roosevelt had a habit of picking up here and there on her trips — but the company was seldom dull and no one was ever asked for mere show. The state rooms were as grand as the White House state rooms ought to be, but even on major occasions, no attempt was made to heighten the grandeur by false fanfare or fake reverence. The simple, generous hospitality of an old-fashioned American gentleman's house was always the note, even if the food was a flaw. Barring the Roosevelt-hat, ers, most Americans were pro-of the Roosevelt White H and in my opinion they wer right to be proud. ....

Front Line, New York, Television, Radio, Chess 11 Collecting, Bridge, Diary Quiz 12 Travel 12-13 Shoparound, The Times Cook, Garde

Ticket reservations only: 928 3181 Mondays to Saturdays from 10am to 6pm. Telephone bookings not accepted on Sundays. Information: 928 3002. For enquiries when postal bookings have already been made: 928 2972. S.A.E. with postal applications.

STUDENT STANDBY TICKET SCHEME for information on licket availability on dos of perfor belephone 01-633 0932.

#### ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL

ROYAL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA Vilem Tausky (cond.) Howard Shelley (plano) Tchalkovsky Sulte. The Nitteracker; Plano Concerto No. 1: Fantagy-Ov. Romeo & Juliet. Sulte. Swan Lake: Ov. 1812. \$2. \$2.80. \$5.70. \$4.60. \$5.50. \$8. Victor Hochauser Ltd. ALFRED BRENDEL (plano) Haydr Sonska in D. Hob XVI/51: Mozari Somsia. K. 310: Schabert Sonska in D. Hob XVI/51: Mozari Somsia. K. 310: Schabert Sonska in D. Hob ZVI/51: Mozari Somsia. K. 310: Schabert Sonska in D. Hob ZVI/51: Mozari Somsia. K. 310: Schabert Sonska in D. Hob ZVI/51: Mozari Somsia. K. 310: Schabert Sonska in C. Op.17. El. 50. \$2.50. \$4.50. \$5.50. \$6.50

[LONDON PHH-HARMONIC ORCHESTRA Gestav Kuhn (conductor) David Nodan (violin) Stravinsky Violin Concerto in D: Tchalkovsky Symphany No. 4. 2. 25. \$4. \$5. \$6. \$7.

[YOUNG MUSICIANS SYMPHUMY ORCHESTRA James Blair (conductor) Jeephine Barsisw (soprano) Stravas Festural Privade: Four Lest Songe: Alpine Symphony El. 50. \$2.20. \$2.3. \$5.70. \$4.30. \$5. \$7.850. \$1.00. Monday 18 Jan 8.00 pm

E7 (ONLY) The Hudderstein Chara Society
LONDON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA
Alan Francis (conductor) Use Ushi (violin) Seethoven
Overture, Fidelio: Violin Concerto: Brahms Symphony No.
1. S2, S5, E3, 70, E4, 40, E5, E6, E7. Friday 22 Jan 8.00 pm D. S.J. S.J., E.J. 70, 24.40, 25, 26, E7.

LONDON CHORAL SOCIETY English Chamber Orchestra. Nicholas Caobury (cond.) Falleity Lott (sop) Affreds Hodgson (conf.) Robin Martin Oliver (coml.) Robert Test. (1cm) Stephen Roberts (bass) Handel Massiah (2.75, S.Z. 75, E.J. 75, E.J. 75, E.J. 75, London Choral Society ROYAL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA
Conductor to be amounced. Kyung-who Chung (violin)
Massargaty. A Night on a Bare Mountain: Bruch Violin
Concerto No. 1; Beschwern Symphony No. 7,
E2. 25.20, 24.50, 25.70, 27 (ONLY)

RPO Lid

LONDON SYNPHONY ORCHESTRA London Symphony Chorus Andre Previn (conductor) Earbara Hondricks (source) John Stateg-Quirt (baritone) Mozar Symphony No. 29; Brahass A. German Requiem (sung in German) LSO Ltd. 25, 24. 25, 27 (ONLY) ROYAL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA Louis Francas (cond) Marguerite Weiff (plano) Berlioz Ov. Roman Carutval; Prokeffee Symphony No. 1; Lisst Plano Concerto No. 1; Meadelssohn Symphony No. 4; Ravel Salte No. 2; Dagmils & Chiob. 62, 28, 34, 25, 26, 27 W. van Wyek LONDON PHILMARMONIC ORCHESTRA
Rodolf Barshal (conductor) Anna-Sophie Muster (violin)
Plat Cantus in Memoriam Benjamin Britten; Mozart Violin
Concerto in A. K.219; Spessaleviet Symphony No. 10
22.00. 23.00, 24.00, 25.00, 26.00, 27.00

ORGAN SPECTRUM High McLean Christopher Hyde-Smith (fidia) Blow 2 Voluniarios; Bach Preinde, Trio and Fugic, BWV.5455; Krebs Fastzala in C (fi & org.; Healey The Losi Traveller's Dream: Martin Sousta da Chiesa (fi & org); Rager Choralo Fantasia, 21.00 unues, R Festival Rail ROYAL PHILHARMONIC SOCIETY The Academy Martin-in-the-Fields Newlife Marriner (Conductor) Queset (plane), Hayda Symphony No. 96; Gerahwin Concerto In F: Schumenna Symphony No. 4. 22, 25, 24, 25, 26, 27 R.P.S ROYAL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA Antal Dorati (conductor) Rudolf Firkusny (piano) Dvera Slavonic Dances, Op. 72 Nos. 1, 8, 7; Piano Concerto Standary No. 6: 52.00, £3.00, £4.00, £5.00, £6.00, £7.00 MONTEVERDI CHOIR & ORCHESTRA Ellet Gardiner (conductor Buchasan (soprano) Montague (mezzosoprano) Cale (tanor) Dean (bass) Mozari Finshe (mezzosoprano) Cale (tanor) Dean (bass) Mozari Mass in C minor, K.427; Requiem Mass.

**OUEEN ELIZABETH HALL** 

MEDICI STRING QUARTET John Bingham (plane)
Hayder Quartet in E ilait, On.64 No. 6:
Menart Quartet in B ilait, K.68 (The Bunt):
Brahms Plane Quintet in F misor, Op. 34.
E. £1.50, £2 £2.50, £3 Ingent and Williams Ltd
EUGENE SARBU (vicilit): GURQUE BACK (plane)
Estate Sonats in D. Ershma Sonats in D minor, Op. 106:
Estate Sonats No. 3 (in Bomman Style) (Kretker):
Wicenlawski Faust Fantasy in A.
El. 50, £2.25, £3, £3.75, £4.50 Toks & Tillett Ltd CI.50, 22.25, 45), 45), 45), 16).

THE COMPETITION (A):
Joel Oliarsky's film is set amidet the world of competitive lood oliarsky's film is set amidet the world of competitive lood of competitive loods are contributed to the force.

Columbia-Chil-Warner Distributions Lid

The King's Singer MAMIKO SUDA (piano) Beetheven Sonata, Op. 13 (Pathélique); Schebert Four Impromptus, D. 935; Chopie Ballade No. 1 is O minor. Op.23; Scherzo No. 5 in C sharp minor. Op.39; Debussy Estampolyon Wright Artists El. 50, £2, £2.50, £3 (ONLY); Op.23; Scherzo No. 5 in C El. 50, £2, £2.50, £3 (ONLY); Op. 10, £3 (ONLY); Op. 20; Op. 20;

HANDEL OPERA CHORUS AND ORCHESTRA Faracombe Suiltvan Brett Hill Caddy Mandel Anthem for Peace of Alx-Chaprile; Dettingen To Deum: Rameas in convertedato; Ouam dilecta. E1, E1,80, E2,70, E3,60, £4,50 The Handel Opera Society E1. 81.80. 82.70. 83.60. 84.50 The Handal Opera Society (KATLA AND MARRELLE LABEQUE I two pianos and piano duet) Debusys En blanc et noir: Stravinesky/Bablen Three movements from Petrusikas; Brahma Hungarian Dances Carshwin Rhapsody in Blue. 21.20. 83.80. 83.50 Harrison/Perroit Lid THE ENGLISH CONCERT Traver Pianock (director-harpsicherd) Simon Standards (volun) Telements Stalle, Donards Standards (1980). 1 in D milnor. Bwy 1052; Viveld The Four Society 1. 1 in D milnor. Bwy 1052; Viveld The Four Society 1. 21.20. 83.70. 84.50. 85.50 (ONLY) Basil Douglas Lide.

BERNARD D'ASCOLI (pismo) Messises Lo baller de l'Enfant-Jéru (Vilogt recards sur l'Enfant-Jésau); Ravel Valors nobles et sentimentales: Franck Prelude, Charale and Fague; List Sonals in B minor. El. 50, 82. 82.50, 83, 83.50 E1.50, £2. £2.50, £3. £3.50 van Walsen Mg.

TAKASHI SHIMIZU (violin) John Blakely (plano)
Prekoriev Sonata No.1 in F minor. Op.80: Ravel Sonata
for violin and plano: Saint-Saens Sonata No. 1 in D minor,
Op.75.

E1. £1.50, £2.50, £3 (ONLY) Inspen & Williams Ltd ENGLISH CHAMBER ORCHESTRA Stenari Sedford (conductor) Cathy Berberlau Gabriel Woolf speakers to Schebrate the Soin Sirlbday of Sir William Waters Walton (wo pieces for strings from Henry V. Smaller or strings Acade. Ed. Ed. 25. 24, Eb. 26 DO Music Society Lid

JEAN-LOUIS STEUERMAN Inlenc) Stravinsky Sonata (1904): Schubert Sonata, D.894: Michael Berkeley Strange Meeting (1978): Beotheven 15 Variations and Fugus on a Thems from Promethous, Op. 35. E1.00, £1.50, £2.00, £3.50, £5.00 Helen Anderson Music Management WREN ORCHESTRA Ronald Thomas (Cond) Siena Duran (II) A Mozzar Evening Eine kleine Nachmusik, K.525; Andanie in C for flute and orchestra, K.515; Concerto in D for flute and orchestra, K.514; Haffner Serenade, K.550 E1.20, £2.50, £3.70, £4.50, £5.30 London Artists Lid

PURCELL ROOM

CHRISTODOULOS GEORGIADES (plano) Schoenbers Sachs kielne Klavicusilicke; Chopin 4 Mazurks, Op.6; 4 Mazurks, Op.11: 3 Mazurks, Op.9; Berg Sonala, Op.1: Webern Variations, Op.27; Skatholias Suite No. 3. 21.20, 21.80 (ONLY) PETER O'HAGAN (plano)
Prokoffey Sonata No. 7. Op.85: Messisen Lo balser de l'Enfant-Jésu; Rosburgh 6 Studies 11st při: Brahms Three intermetzi. Op.119 Nos. 1—3: Schumens Etudes Symphoniques. 21.35. £2. £2.50

TIMOTHY KAIN (gultar) Sach Luic Stite Op.3: Giuliani Rossinian No. 1. Op.119: Britsen Nochumai Lafter John Dowland: Berkeley Sonatina, Op.51; Rodrigo Tres Plezas Expañolas. £2. 40

Christine Grigg

SUORAAN
Finaissy Doru-Dura (1st pf): Ohi ! Ohi ! Ohi ! (1st pf):
Cage Allas Eclipticalis: The Wondorful Widow of Eighteen
Springs: A Flower: Emsley Heiter-Skeller; The Junier Tree
11st pf!; Clarke Red Skles. £2.50
Magents Music

London SW1P 3HA. Director: Joanna Brendon. Box Office 01-222 1061. Mon. - Fri. 11 a.m. - 6 p.m.

To include E Recital of Lieder by Richard Strauss

To include, Schlechtes Wetter; Wanderers Gemütsruhe Ruhe, meinet, Schlechtes Wetter; Wanderers Gemütsruhe Pries 13-415. Seele; Heimkehr; Winternacht; Einerlei Prices £2-£15. Access/Vista 01-836 C Box Office open Mor 1903 On the day : Foyer bd Reservations 01-240 (06) 24-hour recorded information 01-240 1917 nday to Saturday 10 am to 7.30 pm.

ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL

VICTOR HOCHHAUSER presents TONIGHT at 8



TCHAIKOVSKY Fantasy-Ov: Romeo & Juliet. Swan Lake Suite
Overture, '1812'

ROYAL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA
VILEM TAUSKY HOWARD SHELLEY
22, 22,80, 23.70, 24.60, 25.30, 26 Hab (01-928 5191)

TOMORROW at 3.15 p.m. Ingpen and Williams Ltd. present

ALFRED BRENDEL Haydn, Mozart, Schubert, Berg, Schumann For details see South Bank panel

HAYDN-MOZART SOCIETY, WEDNESDAY NEXT 20 JANUARY at 8 LONDON MOZART PLAYERS Conductor: HARRY BLECH

JOHN LILL IFOR JAMES A British Petroleum Sconsorship .80, £3.40, £4.50, £5, £6 (only) Hall (01-928 5191) & Agen

Sat 23rd January 1982 at 7.00 p.m.

MESSIAH Handel LONDON CHORAL SOCIETY

Sponsored by Capital Radio
Felicity Lott soprano, Alfreda Hodgson contralto,
Robin Martin Oliver counter-tenor Robert Tear tenor, Stephen Roberts bass ENGLISH CHAMBER ORCHESTRA Conductor NICHOLAS CLEOBURY

Cickels: 25.75. 25.75. 24.75. 23.75. 22.75. £1.75. From Roy

Festival Hall Box Office 01- 928 5191 and usual agents.

SUNDAY 14 FEBRUARY at 3.15 p.m.

ALICIA DE LARROCHA

Seven Bagatelles, Op. 33 Sonata in A flat, Op. 110 Humoreske, Op. 20

BEETHOVEN BEETHOVEN SCHUMANN

Andante Spianato and Grande Polonaise Brillante in E flat, Op. 22 - CHOPIN .60, £2,40, £3.30, £4,20, £5, £6 from Rall (01-928 3191) & Agen Management: IBBS & TILLETT LTD.

**OUEEN ELIZABETH HALL** 

TOMORROW at 3.15 p.m.
'THE MEXT VIOLINIST IN LINE FOR ELEVATOR TO SUPERSTAR STATUS'. The Guardian Destines For Greatmess'. The Daily Telegraph EUGENE

SARBU

First Prize 1979 Paganini Competition First Prize 1978 Carl Flesch Competition BRAHMS, EMESCO, LECLAIR, WIENIAWSK! With GORDON BACK, pisse #21.50, £2.25, £3. £3. 75, £4.50 from Hell (01-928 5191) Management: IEES & TILLETT LTD.

BERNARD d'ASCOLI

3rd Prize Winner of the
1981 Leeds international Planeforts Competition
MONDAY, 25 JANUARY at 7.45 p.m.
MESSIARN; 16th Regard sur l'Enfant Joins
RAVELI Valsos Nobles et Sontimentales
FRANCK: Prelude Chorale and Fiscus
LISTI: Sonate in 8 minor, G178 1.50. £2; £2.50, £3, £5.50 (rom Hall (01-928 3191) & Agent

THURSDAY, 28 JANUARY at 7.45 p.m. JEAN-LOUIS STEUERMAN

Stravinsky: Sonata
Schubert: Fantasia in G, D894
Michael Berkeley: Strange Meeting
Beethoven: 15 Variations Op. 35 (Erolca)
ES, £2.50, £3, £1.50, £1 from Hall (01-928 3191) & Agents
Management: Helen Anderson SUNDAY 31 JANUARY at 3 p.m.

AMADEUS QUARTET **BEETHOVEN SERIES** 

Ouartet in D. Op. 18, No. 3
Quartet in E flat, Op. 74
Quartet in E flat, Op. 130
E2, E3, E4,50, E5,50 (only) from Hall (01-928 3191) & Agenta
E2, E3, E3, E3, E4, S0, E5, S0 from Hall (01-928 3191) & Agenta
Management (BBS & TILLETT LTD.
Last concert in Series on 23 May



WITHOUT J CHARGOS Kensington, SW7 2AP BOX OFFICE: Monthly to Seturday—open from 10 a.m. to 8 p.m., (21-58) 62(2) Southlys—open for healthigh for that day only.

Tomorrow at 7.30 p.m.

in aid of the Malcolm Sargent Cancer Fund for Children **MESSIAH: HANDEL** with MASSED CHOIRS from London, Nottingham & Yorkshire

WENDY EATHORNE RE-YANG KIM THOMAS EDMONDS RAIMUND HERINCX THE WREN ORCHESTRA Conductor CHARLES FARNCOMBE £4.75, £4, £3.25, £2.25, £1 (restricted view), 80p (01-589 8212)

CAPITAL SYMPHONY CONCERTS Thursday next, 21 January at 7.30

LONDON PHILHARMONIC

Conductor CHARLES DUTOIT Soloist STEPHEN BISHOP-KOVACEVICH **BEETHOVEN**: Overture 'Coriolan' St John's Smith Square schumann: Piano Concerto in A minor BEETHOVEN: Symphony No. 7 Tickets: Over 2,000 seats at £1, Others at £2,25, £2,75, £3,75, £4,25, £4,50, £5, £5,50 from Hall (01-589 8212) & Agents

> SATURDAY, 36 JANUARY at 7.38 p.m. TCHAIKOVSKY EVENING

Fantasy-Overture: Romeo & Juffet (original version)
Plano Concerto No. 1 in 8 flat induor
Masic from The Noteracker
Jverture '1812', vitth Cannon & Mortar Effects
Young Musicians Symphony Orchestra
PHILIP FOWKE plano

JAMES BLAIR conductor 90p, £1.50, £2, £2.70, £3.25, £4, £4.50 from Hall (01-589 8212) & Agents VICTOR HOCHHAUSER presents SUNDAY, 31 JANUARY at 7.30

Eine kleine Nachtmusik MOZART Symphony No. 40 MOZART Four Seasons VIVALDI ENGLISH CHAMBER ORCHESTRA

Conductor PHILIP LEDGER Soloist JOSE-LUIS GARCIA £1. £1.75, £2.35, £3, £5.80, £4.25, £4.75 (01-589 8212) & Age

NORTHERN SINFONIA OF ENGLAND QUEEN ELIZABETH HALL, FRIDAY, 22 JANUARY, AT 7.45 VANYA MILANOVA

MENDELSSOHN VIOLIN CONCERTO Hajda Symphony No 84 in E flat; Kodoly 'Summer evening'; Haba Nonet TAMAS VASARY (conductor) Tackets: \$1.50, £1.25, £2.90, £3.50, £4 from:

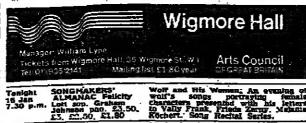
Royal Festival Hall box office. Tel: \$01-928 3191 and usual agents

This concert will also be given in

CARLISLE \$L. Cathber's Church, Wed. 20 Jan. 7.30

(Tickets: Carlisle 27531)

NEWCASTLE City Hall, Thurs, 21 Jan. 7.45 (Tickets: Newcastle 322108)



3.30 p.m. L. 12.30 SMITH
Tomorrow KEVIN SMITH
17.Jpp counter tener
17.30 p.m. ROSERT ALDWINCKLEDoice pur d'amer l'affanc: Hayelchord harp-ichord smite No. 2 Fibb 31. 2 Smith No. 2 Fibb 31. 2 Smith No. 2 Fibb 31. 3 Smith No. 2 Fib SUSAN MASON COLITATIO & DAVID MASON DISTO CAROLINE PALMER Ginastera: Songta: Liezt: Gnomen-reigen: Mephism Waltz No 1: Selber: 4 Ureck Folk Songs. Songs by Pa-call, Schools, Straus, S. Challes, E.S. 22, 50, 22, 21, 50 ESI Vonng Arts planto

E.S. AZ. SO. 424. E1. SO EDA TUMBER FORM DESCRIPTION OF SECOND SERVICE OF SERVIC 7.30 p.m. £25.50, £2, £1.50 Fussian Series/Helen Jannings Con Agy Jennings Con Asy
TON KOOPMAN
AL Comperin: Les Quatres Nations:
C5. 22.50. cn. cl. 50
Balbaster Agrid des Marcellicis: L.
Early Music & Bar.
Comperin: Chacumer in C. Music Sp
Series/Magenta Music Sweetlist, Byrd, Piccisi. Farcial etc. Friday JULIAN BREAM 22 Jan quitar 7.30 p.m. SS. E4.50 (ONLY) Harold Holt Ltd. NANSTTE KAPLAN Gershwie: 3 Prefudes: Cepland SOLOMON plano Variations (1950): MacHowsh E.3. £2.50. £2. £1.50 Somata Tractice Op 45: Earther Heien Jeanings Con. Excursions; Works by Gettschalk.

Mozart: Ouzriet in E flat K428: Gordon Crosse: Quartet Op 47: Besthoven: Quartet in 8 flat Op 130 Saturday GASRIEL STRING
23 Jan GUARTET S. 62. 61.50
Wigmore Masier Concerts Harold Holt Ltd. BEAUX ARTS TRIO Resthowen: Plano Trio in B flat On the flat Op 70 to 10 ALL SEATS SOLD Harold Holt Ltd. Raydn: Sonata No S8 in C: Webern: Var:atlors On 27: Schebert: Sonata in D D850: List: Valles d'Obstmann Lisz:/Morowitz: Rakoczy March Rartok: Dance Suite. ALAN WEISS

Ray Levis, Paul Lowdell, Strart Brown, Keth Riber, Martin Mines. & Andrew Callard, Martin Mines. Finnissy: Pamo Con. No. 7; Minde-ministry Special Languages: M ladf: Footback: Scottel. £3, £2.50, £2, £1.50 GERARD SOUZAY Daritone
ROBIN BOWMAN
ROBIN EV.50.
etc. Strauss, Songi of the Auvernau
alano
etc. Strauss, Songi of the Auvernau
etc. Strauss, Songi of th Thursday
THE ACADEMY OF AN Evening with Dr Haydn, Seltings of British Folksongs, rizne trips, and Dir/forteniane and British Folksongs, rizne trips, and Greman Series (Front Mayor Series). British Folksongs, rizne trips, and Greman Songs with Dr Haydn, Seltings of British Folksongs, rizne trips, and Greman Songs with Preadings from Haydn's and Series (Front Mayor Series (Front May

Russian Series Sunday 24 January at 3.30 p.m.

**BEAUX ARTS TRIO** Piano Trios by Beethoven and Tchaikovsky

For details see Wigmore Rati panel BP CONCERT FOR THE IVAN SUTTON PRIZE

TRIO CANNELLO/DAVID FEUST/JOHN LENEHAN Music for 3 oboes and clarinet/piano by Boismortler. Crosse, Fibich, Lutoslawski, Saunders, Beethoven, Weber. BISHOPSGATE HALL, THURSDAY, 21 JANUARY at 6.30 pm Tirkets 22.50 (£1.50 OAPs & Students) jac. wine. from Rishopspate Hall, 230 Bishopspate, EC2. (01-247 68-4).

BBC BBB SYMPHOMY ORCHESTRA

ROYAL ALBERT HALL Wednesday 27 January 7.30 GUNTER WAND MARGARET MARSHALL SCHUBERT Symphony No. 8 (Unfinished) STRAUSS Four Last Songa BEETHOVEN Symphony No. 8 (Pastoral) £6.50, £5.50, £4.50, £3.50, £2, £1 from Hall (01-589 8212) & Agenta

ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL Wednesday 3 February 8 pm MICHAEL GIELEN

Three Pieces (Lyric Suite) Ewarrang BRAHMS Symphony No 2 in D major Wednesday 18 February 8 pm SIR CHARLES GROVES IDA HAENDEL

DVORAK
Siavonic Rhapsody Op.45 No. 3
HINDEMITH
Symphony in E flat (1940)
BRAHMS
Violin Concerto in D major
22—27 (01-928 3191) & Agents

BBC Symphony Clab EVENT Teesday 19 January 7,30 straducing the Cint appeal for Shanghai Conservatoire "The BBCSO in CHINA" For details and CLUE EVENTS
SUBSCRIPTIONS—42VO 25%
SUPER-SUBSCRIPTIONS—
28VE 40% !
plus discounts from British Rail Write to: BBC, Room 105. Yalding House, 156 Gt. Portland St. London W1.

THE BEGGARS OPERA Ton'l, Mos. Jan 21, 22, 23, 24, 29, 30 at 8.00.

COVENT GARDEN 240 1066 'S'
(Garden charge of 826 6903)
\$5 amphisects await for all pert from
10am on the day of perf.
THE ROYAL BALLET
Top 7, Wed & Thurs at 7,50, & Tues at
7,00, MANON, 17 Recording on
Tues). Thurs at 1,50 & Sat ment at
2,00, Extra perfs of The Steeples
Beauty, (Reductions for OAPs &
Children.)

idy. (Reductions for OA) iden.) THE ROYAL OPERA & Fri at 7.00, Les Coffmann.

ADILER'S WELLS THEATRE, ECI. 01-837 1672/1673/2886. Credit Cards 10 am. to 6 pm. 01-287 9871. Grp. Sales 01-379 5061, 24 7, instantly continued res. 200 TECHNOLOGY AT THE AMAZING RES MICHAEL OF THE AMAZING THE AMA

Weish National Opers Mold Theatr Clwyd Tel (0.52) 55.1.4. Tonisht 7.30 Hando's Opers TAMBURLAINE. Next week Wednesday 20 and Thursday 21 at Newjown Theatr Hairen Tel (0.686) 27444 and Saturday 25 at Abertsawyth Theatr y World Tal (0.976) 4218. All begin 7.30 pa.

THEATRES

pere & Dance Subscription Tel: 01-278 0855 for

PUNCH & JUDY Tomor. Jan 19, 25, 31, at 8.00

Recruitment

are featured

every Thursday For details ring

01-278 9161

ADELPHI a cc 01-836 7611
D\*OYLY CARTE
for 18 weeks only
with 7 opers by
Gilleria and 80.19 20, THE
YEOMEN OF THE GUARD. Jan 21.
22, 23, RUDDIGORE. Evez. 7.30,
Mats. Wed, Sat 2.30. Credit card
Hotline 01-930 0751.

ENTERTAINMENTS CC Most credit cards accepted for leigphone bookings or at the box telephoning use prefix 01 only outside London Metropolitan **OPERA & BALLET** 

LBERY, S 836 3878, cc 379 6965/ 60 0751. Grp Base 839 3092/536 6062, Ever 730 There 3 531 Mail 3.0. WINNER of 3 New Pay Awards SWET 1981 TREVOR ELIZABETH OPERA FACTORY, Book is adv. London Collseum 836 3161. On Day from 4pm at Drill Hall, Chunies St. opp Goodge St. Stn. ACTOR ACTRESS of the of the YEAR
CHILDREN OF A LESSER GOD
PLAY OF THE YEAR
"Biveling piece of drawn" Guardian.
"STUMMO" Fix Times. 

ALDWYCH S EXS 640F CC 379 6233
(10-5, Sail, 10-6), Info 835 5332
ROYAL SHAKERPER ART CONPANY
LAST PERFORMANCE
RICHARD III
Ten'i 7.30 pm rms 5 bm 20 mios
Not perfo 45 you like the 12 Mios
AR BOTH STATE ART SHARE
ARE SAID III 10 mios
ARE SAID AMEASCADORS 836 1171. Even Spen, Mark Toes 5 & Sat 5. This £5. ROSEWARY DAVID "R's a charming story and is put over superintively by Rosemary Leach and David Swin." Nasem Kaba.

CHARING CROSS ROAD

ROAD

The West End can offer more reciting ovenings but none more lessorable. Francis King. Sanday Madalangs Barmsworth, San Maror. UPOLLO VICTORIA (Opp Vict. Stn)
THE SOUND OF MUSIC
PHTULA CLARK
"A huge and manifest success" ESC.
Eves Son Office Victs & Sai 2.50.
Box Office Victs & Sai 2.50.
In Barran / Shows Vices & Sai 2.50.

BOX Office 10em-Spm.

m person /phone /post /SAE.

SPECIAL HOT LIMES

10-625 8655 /6.7.

CREDIT CARD BOOKINGS 01-854

6919/6184. TELEDATA (Instant 24 bra cantismed). Gredit Card Bookings Ol-200 0200.
GROUP SALES 01-378 6061.
GROUP SALES 01-378 6061.
LONDON'S GREATEST VALUE
GOOD SEATS MOW AVAILABLE ST 7.50pm & Wed 2.200 Sooking to 15th May, 1982.
BOOK NOW FOR THE GREATEST MIGHT OF YOUR LIFE APOLLO THEATRE Shaftesbury Ave. S CC 01-457 2663, For a limited ENITH MIGHELL ELEANOR BROW, JEREMY LLOYD

SAG SWELL STRUCKLY

ALERY S. Mathees only 3.56
IT (17) ALERS THE SEAT OF "CAPTAIN BEAKY'S
MUSICAL CHRISTMAS"
"Mest eschanting performance in Lendon" Sun Express, "Twingy is a pan, the lovelfest thing on the pan, the lovelfest thing on the pan, the lovelfest which is at a 2.30 Prices ELSO to 25. Final Day.

JARVIS GRESON
and PETER RLYTHE
CAUGET IN THE ACT.
Thick with heagh; N. S. W.
Hog. Then. 8.00. Fri-Sai 5.45 /
8.30. Llyop Sake 01.579 5061
LAST NIGHT TOMORROW. PUBLIC PARE WES S.OU, SES S.OU.

PUBLIC PROPERTY OF THE PUBLIC PARE PRINTING COMEDY IN THE WORLD:

NO SEX PLEASE

WE'RE BRITISH

2 HRS OF NON-STOP LAUGHTER

Group bester for Little VIP 6061.

Credit Cards beeting 930 0751.

Moves from Strand Jan. 18th. 

> GREENWICH SC 01-858 7785. Evenings 745 Mar Sats 2.50 Sheridan 745 SCHOOL FOR SCANDAL "A delightful preom-tation of a personially delightful play". 5. Tel. HAMPSTEAD THEATRE 122 9301.
> FRANCES DE LA TOUR
> GWEN TAYLOR, ANNA WING DA
> SKIRMISHES,
> by CATHERINE HAYES
> Prevs from Jan 21 pt 8.00.

HAYMARKET THEATRE ROYAL 930 Direct from Broadway.
Return to London of
As Evening With
DAVE ALLEN
Eves, Mon., Sal. 8,00. Due to unprecedented demand for tickets season
extended, but must remainate Feb 6. Opportunities

HAYMARKET THEATRE ROYAL 930
93.2.
OPENING February II st 7.00.
Reductor Divides Iron Feb 9.
Reductor Iron Feb 9.
Sats at 4.00.
ANTHONY OUNTER
ANTHONY OUNTER
ANTHONY OUNTER

TREVOR PEACOCK IN HOBSON'S CHOICE
A Comedy by Barold Brighouse
Directed by Ronald Byre.
Advance Box Office Open Now.

MER MAJESTY'S 930 6605/7. CC 930 4025/6, Grp Sales 3/9 6061.

Dues 7.30 Sal Mais, 3.0.

IN THE NATIONAL THEATHE'S MUTERNATIONAL SMASH MIT AMADEUS

DISTRICTIONAL SMAS GANTIC BOX OFFICE ICCESS," Bernard Levis, Times.

MICHAEL CRAWFORD in the Broadway Musical
BARNUM
"THE GREATEST SHOW IN
LONDON" D. Mirror
Eves. 7.50, Mats. Weds., Sat. 2.45,
Use the Barnum holilines; 01-457
2055, 01-734 8961, for instant
Credit Care Reservations.

LYRIC HAMMERSHITK S CC 01-741
2511. JAMES ROLAM, SHOOK
CADELL IN DURCAY/URT'S A NIGHT
IN OLD PERING the Story of
ALADDIN "Breathsking Std.
Spelling performances" Gds.
Dezzing "Jaronances" Gds.
Complete 7, 30 Thur & Set Mat 2, 30
LYRIC STUDIO: Mon 10 Sat Rep THE
ASCENT OF WILBERFORCE III LYRIC S to 437 3686 Gro Blue 01-379 6061 Eves 8 Mats Wed 3 Sat 5-15 RICHARD PETER RICHARD PETER
BRIERS EGAN
Richard Pearson, Pat Negwood
Alles Kries
N BERNARD SMAW'S
"BUBBLING COMEDY" N.Std

"BUBBLING COMEDY" N. Std.

ARMS AND THE MAN

"AMONG THE CREAT DELIGHTS

THEATRE" N. Std. "SPERCING
THEATRE" N. Std. "SPERCING
THEATRE" N. Std. "SPERCING
THEATRE" N. Std. "SPERCING
Krige Most promising Hawcomer
SWIT Awards 1881.
Ealloy pre-above supper at the Carle
Royal - td. for only £8.95 incl. Tet
01-437 9090. LYTTELTON (NT's proscentus siage) Today 5.00 & 7.45. Mos 7.45 TRANSLATIONS. by Brian ERMAID TH. Blackfriars, EC4, 01-36 5568, cc 01-236 5324, WORLD

PREMIERE.
Prevs from Feb 11. Opens Feb 17.
ALEC NECOWEN IN THE PORTAGE
TO SAN CHRISTORIAL OF A. H.
Adapted for the stage by Christopher
Emmpion from the nover by George
Stainer. Directed by John Dexter. STANDAL THEATHE, S CC 920

NATIONAL THEATHE, S CC 920

STRANDAL BETTER BOOK SETS

STRANDAL BOOK STRANDAL STRAND

NEW LONDON CC DTUTY Lane WC2 01-405 0072 or 01-405 1567. Eves 8.0, Tues 4.84 3.0 & 8.0. THE ANDREW LLOYD WERBER/ T. S. ELIOT MUSICAL T. S. ELICT MUSICAL
CATS
1881 SWET AWARDS
'BEST MUSICAL OF THE YEAR'
'GUTSTANDING CHOREOGRAPHY'
ADDITIONAL BOXY OFFICE (at
BORNEL LEARN' PRICES): 'DAS TACKN'
TOWNING CHOREOGRAPHY'
ADDITIONAL BOXY OFFICE (AT
BOXY OFFICE (AT
BOXY OFFICE COOTS OF
01-379 5051. Apply daily to Box
OFFICE FOR THISTES. POTENTIAL BIT
ADMITTED WHILE AUDITORIUM IS
IN MOTTON. PLEASE BE PROMET.
BATS OPEN THE PRICES
BOX OFFICE COOKERS
BOX OFFICE AUDITORIUM IS
IN MOTTON. PLEASE BE PROMET.
BATS OPEN THE COOKERS
OFFICE COOKERS
OFFI

OLD VIC C 261 1821 57 7616/7/8

TOAD OF TOAD HAFI,
Daily at 6.48. Mats Wed & Sal 2.30.
Running until Jan 50. Good rates for
weekday Party Bookings. OLIVIER (NT'S open stage). Today 10.45 am 52.15 pm Highest HA by 10.45 am Boulder. And the Mon 7.15 am Mucht. And Andur NOTHING by Shakespeere. PALACE acc 01-437 6854 or 83 5605 Credit Card Hotline 01-93 0731 (4 lines) Special group rate HER ROYAL HIGHNESS ...? An affectionate comody by Rayce Rylon and Ray Chonay Mon-Pri 7, 43 Mats Wed 2, 45 Sats 5, 6 8, 8, 0, Prices: \$6,50, 25,00, 23,50 \$2,00. Season Ends Jan, 30, 22,00. Season Ende Jan, 30.

PHOSMIX THEATINE (Charling Cross
Rd) 07.485 2284/8611.

Engs 8.0. Fri 4. Sai 6.0 8.9.0 "The
guidance responded containing THEY STAMPED, TREY
THEY TAMPED, TREY
THEY YELLED" D. Mail
The Great New Orienas Musical.
ONE MO? TIME:
Group Sales 07.379 0061. Bing
Tuledata: 01.200 0200 for instant
confirmed c.c. bing 24 hrs personal
services wallable.

CAMERIDOS THEATRE 01-836
1488. Party Bookinss 01-836 2379.
1508 PERTYES
UNA PERTYES
UNA CEOFFREY
STUBES
101 BAYLDON
WORZEL GUMMIDGE
"A plees of sperkilos theatries" R.

"A plees of sperkilos theatries" R. IN WELL SHARE SE LITERA IN WELL RESIDENT SERVICE STATES OF THE WEAR (SWST)

"SPLENDID THE YEAR (SWST)

"SPLENDID THE YEAR (SWST)

"SPLENDID THE ATRS." The OUT THE OUTSTANDING. MILARIOUS A HARVELLOUS PLOUT MOVED, EXCITED & EXHIDATED. "S. TIME. CONTROL OF THE ATRS." AND SERVICE STATES. THE ATRS. T

CHURCHELL CC (460 6677/5838 Bromley, Rent. End; Jan 23, 2,30 6 7,30.

JACK AND THE BEANSTALK By John Kane. Music by Ed Coleman

COMPDY THEATRE S CC 930-2576 Trp Sules 379 6061. Mon-Fri 8.0. Sal 8.15. Mat Thurs 5. Sat 5.15. Prices 22.50-86.50. (not suitable for

E. 30-26.50. (not salke or or children).

STEAMING
STEAMING
WOTED COMEDY OF THE YEAR,
SOME AWARD. 1327
GEORGINA HALE—"A comic tour
de. Serce" Std. "Overwhelming
warm-heartedness and deading per
formances" Gdo. "Funny and
touching" D. Exp. Enjoy pre-chow
supper at Cafe Encore + Lie for only
LES.0. 781930 1694.

COTTESS OF (NT'S made auditorium
— low price this) TRUE WEScampelled today, Mar & Eve atternative or returnd available. Phone for
deads. Thur medit 7.50 Prev
SUNMER, new play by Edward
Bond.

SUMMER, Rev Day by Edward

CRITERION 5 950 2216 ct 379 6565

CRITERION 5 950 2216 ct 379 6567

P Bas 856 3962, Mon to Thur

P Star 1951 SWET AWARD

DARIO FO'S COMEDY

CAN'T PAY?

WON'T PAY?

WHO TO AN OF ANY

"MARKES SUM CLAN BE ALIVE"

"MARKES SUM CLAN BETS REIAN

RIX. AUDIENCE ROARED WITH

BY AUDIENCE ROARED WITH

BY AUDIENCE ROARED WITH

ESTED CALES OF LAUGHTER

TOMES. "BUARHOUS MAD PAN
TOMES." HULARIOUS MAD PAN
TOMES. "BUARHOUS MAD PAN
TOMES. "BUARHOUS MAD PAN
TOMES." HULARIOUS MAD PAN
TOMES. "BUARHOUS MAD PAN
TOMES. "BUARHOUS MAD PAN
TOMES." LANE. THERETO ROYAL CE

DRURY LAME. Thesite Royal CC 836 8108 Opens Feb 4 Prevs 1, 2 & 3 AN EVENING'S INTERCOURSE WITH THE WIDELY LIKED BARRY HUMPHRIES 10 Weeks, PAYNOW, LAUGH LATER

DUCHESS, S & CC 836 8245. Eves 8, Wed 5. Sat. 5.30 & 8.30. Richard Todd. Derren Nesbitt and Cardle Mowlam in "BEST THRILLER FOR YEARS." THE BUSINESS OF MURDER. "AN UNABASHED WINNER," S. EXD. "SEMSATIONAL." Times.

DUKE OF YORK'S 836 5122; CC 836 9837; Grp. Sales 379 6061, Eves. 7.45, 'a price Mat. Thurs. 5, Set 5 &

SIMON & PATRICK CALLOW IN RYECART

AALIHAXAR

A REAL RARITY A ROARING
COMEDY STRONGLY AN AFFIRAATION OF LIFE AND THE
ARRIEDTS OF LOVE, FROM THE
COARSE TO THE SUBLIME, "Tiges.

FORTUNE THEATRE 836 2238 'S' Bussell St. Covent Garden.

.

GARRICK S CC 836 4601 875 8.00 Mats Wed 5.00, Sats 5.00 d

GLOSE S CC 439 6770/6779. 437 1.592.
PASS THE BUTLER
by Eric Idle. Directed by Josethan
tynn. Prevs from Jan 20. Open Jan
26 at 7.0 Mos-Thur 2.0 Fri 4 Sat 6.0
& 8.45.

836 4601

JUDY GEESON

njoy pre-show supper at harto + tht for £7.80 930 4740.

ARRICK S CC

The Beastly Beatitude
BALTHAZAR

COLIN BLAKELY

"MARVELLOUS" Gdn

ROSEMARY HARRIS

"OUTSTANDING" D. Tel

DIFFERENCE

THE ACTING IS OF THE HIGHEST

ONDERSE" D. MARKET

ENTHRALLED FROM BECINNING

TO END "S. Tel

MOBERT 7, 70 Sat 4.30 4.30 4.30

MOBERT 7, 70 Sat 4.30 4.30

MOBERT 7, 70 EAR 7, 70 Sat 7, Tim Rice and Annew EVITA

EVITA
THE WORLD'S GREATEST MUSICAL
Directed by Harold Princes on the Prices and Sat al. of the P **CINEMAS** bookings ring Teledata 61 - 2000:200

PRINCE OF WALES THEATRE. 930
8681. GC HOUINS 930 0846.

PAUL DANIELS IN

"PURE MAGIC." Sun

"MAGIC." Sun ACADEMY 1. 437 2981. Dr. Rohmer's delightful film The AviaTon's wife (A), Progs 2.10 (bol Sun), 4.20, 6.30, 8.45.

NDHAM'S SCC Charing XRq.
"A MAGNIFICENT

new production "S. Times
ALL MY SONS.
by ARTHUR MILLER
of this few productions-toller
modern drame" Obs.
COLIN BLAKELY

SEVEN SAMURAI (A). Pero. 4.15, 7.40, Dally. 26.

QUEEN'S.

QUEEN'S.

QUEEN'S.

CO 01-724 1766.

CYGS 80. Wed 3.0. Sil 5, 15 & 8.30.

EDWAND FOX

ROBIN BALLEY

AN PRUNELLA SCALES IN

QUARTERMAINE'S TERMS

A new play by SIMON GRAY.

DIFFCIENCY THE BEST FAY.

THE WEST-END'S DESERAND.

THE WEST-END'S DESERAND.

THE WEST-END'S DESERAND.

THE GUEEN FOR THE YEAR'S THE START.

TRICUING WALLY THIS YEAR'S AN AN THESE. OLUMBIA Shafterbury Ave. (724 5114). THE JAZZ SHAGER (A) Coat Progs Dly 4.25. 8.40. His ELEPMANT MAN (AA) COR progs Dly 2.15 (not Sub) 6.30. URZON. Curzon St., W1. 499 5137 THE END OF AUGUST (A) FUR & 2.0 (not Sun) 4.05, 6.20 and 8.40 RAYMOND REVUEBAR CC 734
1595, At 7, 9, 11 p.m. Open Sans,
Paul Raymond presents TME
FESTIVAL OF EROTICA. Paulous
new acts. Beautiful new girls. Sepsational new thrills for 1582, 25th
sensitional year: Last Weeks.

EMPRE, Leicester Square, 457
1254 Seats bookable for has evening performance (not late right show) Advance box office open 1 tam to 7pm Memory to Square 1 tam to 7pm Memory to Square 1 tam and 7pm any day. Gallings 1 tam Now ETTZ Leicester Square. Life Of Britan (A) 2.00. 5 35. 9 15. ARPLANE (A) 2.45. 7.30. Continuous propadale, Last complete show 7 30. Late shows friends. RIVERSIDE STUDIOS: 01-748 3354
Lesi Peris Ton'i, Tomor 8tm
NUOVA COMPAGNIA DI CANTO
POPOLARE Neapolitan Trouba-GATE ELOOMSBURY, 1 & 2: 837 8402/1177, Russell Sq. Tb. 1, NEPHISTO (AA) 2.45, 5.20, 8, 15.

ROYAL COURT. S CC 730 1745.
PEOPLE SHOW CABARET
"BRILLIANT" Gdd. "A rare treet"
Time Out. Eves 8.00. Last perf. Ton't
hom. ATE CAMDEN 267 1201 485 2446 Camden Town Tb. METWASTY (AA) 2.45, 5.50. 8.15. Le d Bay Laie Night Tham. Taxt Drives (X) a ALL THAT JAXZ (X). Interest to the second of the ATE NAVFAIR 493 2031 MAYFAIR HOTEL, Stratage 8: Green Park Tb. 5.45, 9.30 MEPHISTO (AA) CATE, NOTTING MILL 221 0220/727 5750. CUTTERS WAY (X) 12.45, 2.45, 4.45, 6.45, 8.45 Late night 11, 15, FRITZ THE CAT (X1, HEAVY TRAFFIC (X). ESSEIS. COVERT GATGED.

STATUTE OF THE STATUTE OF T

ILICESTER SQUARE THEATH (930 1255) LOVER (X), Ser Progs Dly 12.55, (not Sun.) 3.55, 6.00 8.35, Late what show Pri. a Sat. 11.45, Seals Bookshie for 8.5 Prog Mon-Pri zaz all progs. Sai 6 Sun. Also Late night shows. AMPLE FREE FARRING SIT 0.30 PB.
SAVOY S. 01-256 8888 For credit
Savot bookings. Fing: 930 0751 (4
Eres) (9.30-6.0 Sate 9.30-4.50).
Eves 8.0 Mailmest Thurs 3.0.
SCHOLORS 6.0 8 845.
SYLVIA
HATTHWILLER
HATTHWILLER
HATTHWILLER IMEMA. 45 Knightsbridge. 2 4225/6, Losey's film of Moser BOM GIOVAHNI (A). Dety 1.15, 4.15.7.45. HOUSE GUEST WITH PHILLIP STOINE OVER 250 POTIS "A REALTY EXCITING THRILLER, IT NEVER RELAXES ITS GRIP." DT. ODEON HAYMARKET. 930 3758/ 2771. THE FRENCH LIBITED. ANT'S WOMAN (AA) SCD From DIV I 30, 445, 805. Lafe night show Sat. 11.30. Scats Bookshir in Advance for all Parlormance (Except Mon-Fri Matinees) SHAFTESBURY S C: Shaitesbury Ave., WC2, Box Other 836 6596 of R16 4255, Credit card blas. 930 0731 (4 lines). (9.30-6.30, Sats 9.30-4.30) & 379 6565. MARTIN SHAW SHEILA BRAND MARTIN SLAW SHELA BRAND
THEY'RE PLAYING
OUR SONG
"HIT MUSICAL A REAL
STUNNER" O.A.P.S 14.00 (Wed
Mais only). Besi seets. Student
standby 14.00. Eves. 8.0. Mass, Wed
3.0. Sats 5.0 & 2.50. BOOK
ANYTIME, BAY OR MIGHT.
INCLUDING SUNDAYS AND MOLIDAYS. PHONE OT-200 G200. (28HOUR SERVICE). ODEON LEICESTER SQUARE (30) 6111) For Info 930 420 20 930 838 5 YZ OF THE NEED LE (AA) 280 Props: Doors oven Day L2 43, 460, 7.30 Late Inglit above book 651, Day open 11, 12 A Least book 671 advance by post of box office is

LAZA 1, 2, 3, 4 off Piccadilly Ca-cus, 457 1234. Advance booking facilities same as Empire, lakesing Square. 1 Fich AND FAMOUS (XI, 3m press daily 1.00; 3.50; 6.00; 8.50. Late show Fri 4 Set 11, 15pm. 2 RAIDERS OF THE LOST ASK (A), 50p. props. daily 1.00; 3.50; 6.00; 8.50. Late show Fri 4 Set 11, 15pm. STRAND cc 01-836 2660/4143 8.0. Mats. Thurs. 5.0 Sats. 5.00 & 8.00. 11th HYSTERICAL LONGEST BUNNING COMEDY IN THE WORLD: SADURAS OF THE LOCK LOCK CO.

8.50. Late show Fri & Sat II. 150m.

9.50. Late show Fri & Sat II. 150m.

10. Sanoking ares. Ne Smoking Smoking ares. NO SEX PRILDS:
NO SEX PRILDS:
NO SEX PRILDS:
- WE'RE BRITISH
2 HRS OF NON-STOP LAUGHTER
Directed by Allan Dayle
Group sales box office 379 6061.
Truspers to Garrick Jan 18.

STRATFORD-UPON-AVON
STRATFORD-UPON
STRATFORD-U PUNCE CHARLES, Let St. 47 8181. Hanna Schwalls is Passbinder's Lill MARLEM (AA). (English Sub 1985) Se 120 Dit Shot Spil 2.49, 5.50 120 Dit Shot Spil 2.49, 5.50 Seals Bible, Lit'd Bar. SCREEN ON ISLINGTON GREEN, 226 8520 John Heerd, Jeff Bridge, CUTTER'S WAY (X), 3 00, E00, 7,00, 9 00; club show all peck-instant membership.

ST. MARTIN'S. CC 836 1443. Evgs. 8, Tee, 2,45, Sals, 5,48. AGATHA CHRUSTIE'S THE MOUSETRAP 30th YEAR

SECTION OF THE LANG.

CHECKSTLANE F (X). (Scholled Vertice), For Larg 240 0077; Scholled Office 836 0891, Sap Props Dr. 1.5, S. 15, B. 15, Late night sheef Fri. A Sal. 11.30. All sent both able for the 8.15 programmers. RRY. No reduced prices from any ourse but seats bible from \$2.50. MICORN TH. GI Newport St. WC2 ESG 5354. MAUREEN LIPMAN IN HEQ AND MOG SHOW by David Wood. This Set & Sun et 2:30. **EXHIBITIONS** VAUDEVILLE. CC 01-836 9988 Eves 8, Wed Mats 2.45, Sets 5 & 8

TOYAL ACADEMY: Pictedily, Los-don, WI — THE GREAT LAMN EXHIBITION: 2 Dec 28-Feb 21. Open 7 days 2 week, 10-6: Adm 25. E2 Sun IIII 1.45, 22 Concessionery. th AGATHA CHRISTIE'S
CARDS ON THE TABLE
SORRY, No reduced prices from any
sporce but seats bable, from \$2.50. VICTORIA PALACE THEATRE Opens March 11 — Limited Seas Previews March 5-10 ART GALLERIES ELIZABETH TAYLOR NTHONY D'OFFEY, 23 Dering St. W.L. Cilbert and George, 499 4695 SRITISH LIBRARY (b. 57. Museum) FAMOUS (b. 67. Museum) FAMOUS (b. 67 THE LITTLE FOXES LILLIAN HELLMAN

dvance Box Office 0 01-834 1317/8 01-828/4735/6 Credit cards accepte PALLAS GALLERY, 9 Old Bond S. WI 491 8-62 EARLY ENGLISH WATERCOLOURS exhibited by MICHAEL SPRATT Until 23 Jan Mon-Fri 10-6; Sal 10-1 VICTORIA PALACE CC 01-828 4735/6, 01-834 1317, Eves 7.30 Mats Mon. Tees. Wed. Thurs 4 Sat 2.45 HAYWARD CALLERY (ACCOUNTS)
COUNTY SOUTH BANK (ACCOUNTS)
LOTYPHIS & LATE SICKERY PROPRIES
LOTYPHIS & STEVRE GALLERY: 30 Brokes S. W. 101-493 1572/3 A EXHIBITIONOF IMPORTANT ME S XX CENTURY WORKS OF ART. MOD-FIT 10-5.

PAREHOUSE Doams: Theetre.
Earlbam St. Covent Gdn. Box
Office 836 6808. ROYAL
SMAKESPEARE COMPANY. Final
Per HAMSEL & GREYEL by David
Rudhin ton't 7.30 pm (may be foll
and suitable for younger children).
WAREHOUSE FESTIVAL opens 18
Jan wills playreading of AUNT MARLBORDUGH 6 Albertatie St. WI ALEX KATZ — RECENT PAUTI-INGS. until 6 Fob. Man-Fri 10 5.30 Set, 10-12.50 Jan with playreading of AU MARY new play by Pam Gems. ROY MILES
PAINTINGS FOR COLLECTORS
5 Duke Street, St. James's, Loaden
Gellery Hours 9, 20-5, 30
Telephone: 01-930 1990 WEMBLEY ARRIMA CCURIL Feb 28
HOLIDAY ON ICE
pew prestn with ROBIN COUSINS
Tues to Fr 7.45. Mat Wed 3. Sats 31
2, 5 & 8, Suns at 2.30 & 7.30 (No
pert Mon). Reduced prices children &
senior cits. Book now D1-902 1234.

ERPENTINE GALLERY Are Council) Kenstroton Garden, W2. CRAIGIE AITCHISON, UNE 24 Jan. Dally 10-4.30. Adm free. VEETMINSTER CC S 01-834 0283. GAVIN AND THE MONSTER ATE GALLERY, Millbank, SWI SM PRINTMAKERS. Lindl 25 Pai. TURNER AND THE SEA, Date 27 June. Adm. free. Widgs. 196. Suns. 3-9, Recorded information 01-8217128. A fantasy Adventure Musical, Until Languary 23. Mon-Sat at 2.15, Pri and Sat 6.45. "WHIZE BANG PRO-DUCTION" Gda, WHITEHALL. 859 6975, 930 8012/7765, CC: 930 6693/4. Group sales 579 6061.

A-961 7126.

ACTORIA & ALBERT MUSEUM, S.
KONZAGA. RESENDOURS OF THE
CONTAGA. RESENDOURS OF THE
CONTAGA. RESENDOURS OF THE
CONTAGA. RESENDOURS
WILLIAM BURGES. LISTING FAM.
Adm. E1.00. THE ART OF THE
RAHO TIMES 1922-1981. LISTING
Feb. Adm. Ireo Ways. 105.50.
SULS. 2.50-5.30. Closed Friday. ANGELA JOHN
ARS DISGRACEFULLY HILARIOUS
DESC. AANYONE FOR DENIS?"
RESTORES THE SOUND OF
ENUMELY IRREVERSET LAUGHATINEE TODAY ON MORE SAL.
LISBEL SAL. MAI. S. 40. WHITECHAPEL ART CALLENY.
Whitechapel High St. 377 Old.
Tube Addgate East. To 20 Jan.
BRITISH SCULPTURE IN 181 181
1851-80. San-Fil 11-6. Chard St.
Adm £1 (50p). Free Man 2-6. YOUNG VIC (Waterlog) 928 6363. Sat & Fri 7.30. All Seats 82.30. JOHN MORTIMER'S CASEBOOK. les. Wed, Thurs 7.30, Set 2.30 KING LEAR. WILDENSTEIN
Henry Moore — Racent Drewleys
Extended to 22nd January. Western
10-5-30. Saturdays 10-12-30.
147 New Bond Street, London, vi.

> To place a Classified Advertisement.

To place an advertisement in any of these categories, tel-Private Advertisers and Births, Marriages and Deaths 01-837 3311 only

01-278 9161 Appointments **Property Estate Agents** 01-278 9231 01-278 9351 The Classified Advertisement Department is open for the reception of advertisements Monday-Friday, 9am-5.30pm. Outside these hours messages concerning classified advertisements may be left on the telephone answering machine by dialling 01-837 3311.

Queries in connection with advertisements that have appeared, other than cancellations or alterations, tel.: Classified Queries Department 01-837 1234, Extr. 7180 All advertisements are subject to the conditions of acceptance of Times Newspapers Limited, copies of which are available on request.

The deadline for all copy is one clear publishing

i.e., Monday is the deadline for Wednesday, Friday for Monday and Tuesday. Stops and Alterations to copy is 3.0 p.m. prior to the day of publication: for Monday's issue the deadline is 5.30pm on Friday. On all cancellations a Stop Number will be issued to the advertiser. On any subsequent queries regarding the cancellation; this Stop Number must be quered. Number must be quoted.

erapo-.. heg.er Where mid of the Comegy. be lake: mer teals kind hulomen (, 747.750 July 1 esceptivitial what is program to come mun (m. other things will be Florence There's unforced arrange poor old ..... L .... fact that me und in the best fairs to

Chave had a longer

mentions in the management

Harrer

terning characteristics and received the history of certain the hist

Ches.

rentury

will help to a a a

heen in a control in the land

India: 10 house 12 the Person emper to have consent on the Muselin world.

When mayed !

tans and Area.

did not make for for result the Ouer n

The Queen free war was weaken and could not be seen and could not

squares diagrandly ledicus must have these must have the have to put the have the ha

All the was characteristics and the same came or additional to the same to the shout the fifteenth of the same that same

Past 500 years F.

28.24

70.00

West.

Taxes.

e e

and from 6 p.m. at each concert.

KENSINGTON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA. Lasie Head/ David Drammond conds. Glilian Matthews ccilo. Heavells: Fantasis for ceilo & orchestra (1st perf.). Mahler: Symphony No. 10 tvarsion by Joe Wheeler;. Ireland: Salyricon. E4. 25. 22 City of Westminster Arts Council 14. 25. 22 City of Westminster Arts Council Lind. A. Robsen, G. Ashton, Handel: Concerto Grosse to F: Oboe Concerto in G min. Vivalds: Recorder Concerto in G. C. P. E. Beach: Symphony in G. J. S. Bach: Branden-burg Concerto 3. 23.75. 23.25, 23.75, 22.29 (NUS 21.75) Lunchtime reckal in the Crypt
ISABELLE FLORY violin. ROBIN COLVILL pigno.
Passanin: Cantabile Op. 17. Eiger: Sonsta in E minor.
Falla: Stitle populaire Espagnole.
51. (from 12.15 pm). Friends of St John's
DREAMTIGER. LEICESTERSHIRE CHORALE. Peter
Fletcher cond. Margaret Field natrother. THE MUNTING
OF THE SNARK, Douglas Young's acting of Lewis
Carroll's poem. Works by Green, lvs., Greinger. Pawiu
Grech, £2.50. £3, £1.50, £1.

Green, 22.50, 22, £1.50, £1.

SINGCIRCLE and CIRCLE. Gregory Rose cond. Upoli: Architect.

Architect. Auditory. Xensils: Number of the Grey in St. Rensils: Number of the Grey in St. Rensils: Mikica. Liged: Nouvelles aventures. £2.50 (nc. Composors: Int. Quito.)

MEW LONDON CHAMBER CHOIR. James Wood cond. British: Hymn to St. Cectils. Robert Saxton: Charonne. Latvens: Moict. Taverner: Missa Gloria thi Trinitas. £2.50. 27.5. £2

New London Chamber Choir New London Chamber Choir Nicholas Conras conds. Gilbort Siberian guilar. Wafter Fabeck piano. Brinder: Guitar Concorto. Messiage: Coulour. Streviesky: Symphony in C. Schoesberg. Goehr, Direddie (now work). £2.50, £1.50, £1.

The Royal Opera House in association with Scott Concert Promotions and Ibbs and Tillet presents COVENT GARDEN CELEBRITY CONCERT

ROH COVENT GARDEN CELEBRITY CON Sunday, 21 February, 8.00 pm. Place: Hormat Holl

THE TIMES SATURDAY REVIEW JANUARY 16 1982

## Lawrence Kasdan

Scriptwriter-director of Body Heat opening at the Warner West End on Thursday

حكدًا من الأصل

Hollywood has long been notorious for treating writers badly. But in recent years the pendulum has swung the other way, and screenwriting has become the shortest route to directing a feature film. At 32, Lawrence Kasdan is the latest to step on this creative escalator — his screenplays for The Empire Strikes Back and Raiders of the Lost Ark won him the chance to write and direct Body Heat, which has been much praised in America and opens in London next week. It is a steamy melodrama about a calculating woman and her lawyer-lover who

MAGNIFICENT RO

E TELEVISION

INEMAS

SAMURAL LAW SERVICE SAMURAL AND SERVICE SAMURA SA

AVEAUR CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE

COTTING MILL
STOLL STOLL STOLL
STOLL STOLL
STOLL STOLL
STOLL STOLL
STOLL STOLL
STOLL STOLL
STOLL STOLL
STOLL STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL
STOLL

REF S Lough Land State of the second second

SICESTEP COLARS

AND FAMOUS TO

वित्र मिट ४०६५.हो

Market Salaman

HSIT OLS

LIBENT LOS

THE COLUMN THE STATE OF THE COLUMN THE STATE OF THE STATE

BLATE - TEPE

MALCON ...

ORTH MATERIAL

RING THE STATE

Re's

for his money.

If the story sounds fam-M. Cain tradition of novels and films like Double Indemnity and The Postman Always Rings Twice.

"It's a contemporary story,

plot to murder her husband

though", says Kasdan, "so that's a difference. I actually began with the lawyer, who's a young man in America today dealing with ideas of what a man is, and money and success and sex; concerns that are close to me erns that are close to me University of Michigan. "I and to my generation. Then I went there because they have put him in a film noir format, a very lucrative writing One of the things that was competition. I had heard great about film noir was a Arthur Miller had won it and One of the things that was great about film noir was a relish about the language. I helped put himself through miss that terribly in most college that way. I was able modern movies. My dialogue to do the same. I ended up tends to be always one step with a degree in education, thinking I would teach high echool and write screen plays Plenty of people try to make realistic films. I wanted to in my spare time. It turned make a film which is better out to be a lot harder to than life, where people are become a high school English smarter and funnier than the teacher than to become a people you meet, where they movie director.

Peter Redgrove's "fairy tale for adults" Florent and the Tuxedo Millions (January 10) was an assured Radio 3 production from Bristol by Brian Miller. Angharad Rees in dove-like voice played Florence Florent, a Cambridge graduate who joins a firm of private detectives.

Tuxedo to search out the answer to "What do men really love?". Those who find

Florence's investigations

lead her finally to the oldest man in the world. He imparts the secret to her — though

not to us - on condition that

she marries him She con-sents, repairs bot foot to the

Tuxedo executor and, lo and behold, she's the only one

who's got it. The answer: "Sovereignty", inconfirmation of which Tuxedo's body evaporates in its casket. For

heaven's sake, where are we

Where we are is in the midst of "a feminist fantasy-

comedy" so the question is to be taken literally: "What do men really love?" Not man-

kind but men as opposed to women. Men like to be boss. It seemed a long and not exceptionally entertaining way to have come to be told

what is afterail true only for

some men some of time and generally amid a heap of

other things we love. Florence marries her geria-

tric and even finds some unforced affection for the

poor old stick. So much so in fact that he, engagingly and in the best fairy tale fashion,

Radio/David Wade

Men in love



those big spectaculars. Body Heat is much more a typical script of mine — it's really nothing but two hours of people talking to one another. Audiences have got out of the habit of listening to films, but I think they can be persuaded to listen if the plot is sufficently exciting."

Though his concern for the If the story sounds familiar, it is no accident. Body
iliar, it is squarely in the James
M. Cain tradition of novels
and films like Double Indemconception. "I always wanted to be a director. A lot of writers turn to directing in order to protect what they wrote. For me, it was the other way around. Writing was a skill I had, so I used it to het into the position where I could direct."

Kasdan's career began when he studied at the

say things which are brighter and more cynical than you or I could ever say.

"I think a lot of people have the wrong idea about me because of Empire and Raiders. I've never been particularly interested in love the treetor.

Involve the treet

law keeps telling me I shouldn't let them film it—it's like my annuity. The second screenplay I sold was Continental Divide and that really fulfilled every screen-writer's dream, of finishing a script one day, and the next day four studios are bidding against each other for the

After various production vagaries, Continental Divide was filmed this summer by the British director Michael Apted. Meanwhile, Kasdan had met George Lucas and agreed to rewrite the second

in the Star Wars series.

"What happened was that at one point Steve Spielberg was going to direct Continental Divide and it was through him that I met George Lucas. I really did Empire to help George out at a time when he was under a lot of pressure. The film didn't really turn out the way I'd have liked—the things I admire about the way rething to do. about it have nothing to do with what I wrote, Raiders of the Lost Ark, on the other hand, is very faithful to my script. When I came to direct Body Heat one of the experiments I wanted to try was to 'shoot the script'. I think very often directors make too many changes, and that's why we wind up with so many bad movies. It's a fashion."

Body Heat pairs a new-Body Heat pairs a newcomer, Kathleen Turner, with
William Hurt — the United
States critics' unanimous
choice for the New Male
Movie Star after his performances in Altered States and
The Janitor.

"Bill Hurt forced me to

hire him", Kasdan says, "simply by being so good. The first time we met he was filming The Janitor for Peter Yates. He came to my hotel we started drinking, which is never such a good idea. We talked for five bours. Bill is highly intelli-



'The director re-makes in his own image." Lawrence Kasdan at work

He's a forceful personality and I was ready to let him go. Fortunately, he wasn't ready to let me go. He came back and he was the character so completely I had to hire him.

sitting out there in theatre and television. One of the tasks I'd like to set myself as a director is to introduce as many new faces as possible.
"I had intended to give up
writing once I started to
direct. I don't like the

talented American actors

gent, but sometimes his loneliness of writing. But thoughts go faster than his I've found what I half articulation. A lot of differsuspected in advance, that ences emerged between us in our approaches to the script, you want to devote 18 months of your life to making. I'm still not sure what a screenwriter does — I don't think anybody else is either. My latest definition is that he or she makes the film in his I love actors, anyway. I think Hollywood's reliance on stars, which they still retain, is enormously destructive. There's this great log-jam of the still retain the still retain of the still retain. film will never get shown in a cinema. What the director then does is come in and remake that film in his own image. But that's very different from starting from noth-Only the writer does

Joan Goodman

### Television/Dennis Hackett

### Stealing saga lacks lift

regains his youth, transmog-rilying into a fine young black. But when she sees attempt at mitigation in him, Florence seems to reassert the play's less interesting preoccupation. She asks: "Who's going to be the boss?"

I doubt if Florence would about them.

investigations to divert a stream of highly solaceable information communicated ladies to himself.

Deeply offended on her feminism, she soldiers on alone, unsuccessfully, until, with several other private most noteworthy character.

Man", This was a bit of information communicated by Paul Boateng's Rastafari; Bunyan's A Sifly Little Habit prickled on BBC2.

Daphne is married to an oilman, usually absent as most noteworthy character.

with several other private most noteworthy charactereyes, she is commissioned under the will of the late matches the classic model of in affluence and is visited occasionally by her two grown children. Neither the minority group strug-gling for identity. seemed to me to be a sufficient antidote to lonelireally love?". Those who find the right answer (as defined by Tuxedo) will inherit due proportions of his buge and, as if to echo it, the condition of blacks throughness, in fact the daughter, a coiled career woman of the karate kind, would make solitude desirable.

On one of their visits mother is ill at ease for reasons other than her siblings' rivalry: she is to appear in court for shop-lifting and this is recorded in the local paper. She is desperate to keep this out of their hands. firm of private detectives, have gone much on the only to learn on her male Rastafarians in whose cult the partner's death that he has been using her divorce case an uncompromising "The investigations to divert a Man", This was a bit of stream of highly solaceable information communicated was last night when Carel unremarked. unremarked.

But mother confesses all to a school friend she hasn't seen for youks and youks after the school friend, also beached by affluence, has told her that her own little impulse to do something naughty has been fulfilled by brushing her little Renault on a neighbour's Volvo, then-wiping off the paint and concealing her own car for a

· She demands a return confession, gets more than she bargained for and can only react by giving her friend a name and address in Harley Street and extracting a promise not to shop-lift again. Despite this Daphne is last seen in a supermarket pocketing a tin of something or other — she prefers tins to other things.

I thought A Silly Little

Habit rather a silly play. We don't have to scour our memories hard to think of tragedies arising from this sort of thing but they need a deeper probe than Carol Bunyan had to hand.

Despite this there were good performances from Margaret Tyzack as the shop-lifter and Pauline Jameson as her bubbling friend and carscraper. It was produced by Anne Head and directed by Sarah Pia Anderson.



Our usual bottle of Verrye Clicquot for the wittiest caption to this photograph of Lord Grade, from yesterday's paper. Entries, on a postcard please, to: Diary Quiz, The Times, PO Box 7, 200 Gray's Ina Rd., London WC1X 8EZ, to arrive not later than first post Thursday.

out the world was referred to as "the black diaspora". Africa is Zion, and while a Rasta may or may not envisage going back there, it is on a vision of African culture that he tries to base his own. "Babylon" is his term for the surrounding The answers to these questions from the week's news will appear in Monday's white culture which, with more than a dash of stern puritanism, he rejects.

Diary quiz

1. Who failed to clear a legal fence?

2. What left a bad taste and caused 23 million

lost working days last year? 3. Who criticized his own

party?
4. And who criticized his own executive? What may be stirring in

the Forest?
6. Who declared pricey

What took a right royal reacting to a non-event?

10. Who complained of

Some appalling puns in respect to our picture of What took a right royal tumble?
Who said, "My passion is my country"?
What was said to be reacting to a non-event?
Who complained of having an "overall sense of living in a drizzle"?

What took a right royal respect to our picture of Nureyev last week: "Bullet Russe", "Don Quickshot", "The Swooney", "Point Tutu", "Bulletomane", "Pas de dough" — you see what I mean. So the winner had to be the least awful punster: Mr Michael Claughton, from Ashford in Kent, for: "The gundance kid". gundance kid".

#### Chess/Harry Golombek

drizzle"?

## The correspondence is closed

cerning changes in the prac-tice and rules of the game. First, let me give a brief history of early chess which will help serve as an answer.

Chess is supposed to have game don't play correspon-been invented in the fifth dence chess. The answer is century AD in north-west simply that the game is best India; to have passed on to played over the board and the Persian empire and then that the great masters find to have caught on throughout they have the most pleasure the Muslim world.

When played by the Persians and Arabs, the pieces the fate of odds chess; the did not move far and as a giving of odds at chess was result chess was very slow. Popular in the eighteenth The Queen, now the most century. In fact the great powerful piece, was then the weakest and could move only most of his games in this style

the game came to Europe in pear in the nineteenth century as the general level of duickened up and by the end of the fifteenth century, when the enpassant rule was introduced, chess had reached its modern mobility reached its modern mobility and has not changed for the past 500 years. From this it

I have had a letter from Mr J. might be argued that chess masters cannot give first 18-year-old Harry Kasparov W. Harper in which he mentions three matters conmentions three matters conscience from which it to win, and so on down the freshness of the Alekhine should not lightly be chan-

It is not then a movement greatly interested in inte-

gration: much more in the establishment of a parallel but apparently peaceable and

self-respecting society. In the long run that might even be

Another close but declining society was the subject of Capital Radio's documentary feature, The Final Generation (Jan 10). Recorded in

binaural stereo this was a

portrait of London's vanishing lightermen and watermen. There was some

marvellously vivid material,

but also too much that was repetitive and difficult to hear. With better shaping and editing, this could have been

a stunning programme.

the more promising course.

point. He asks why the celebrated matadors of the playing man to man.

The next query concerns weakest and could move only one square diagonally; the bishop could move only two squares diagonally. All in all thess must have been a most tedious game to play.

All this was changed when the game came to Europe in the game same to Europe in the game same to Europe in the game same in this style and he was so outstanding that he had little difficulty beating his opponents at odds such as the giving of pawn and move. The practice of giving odds began to disappear in the nineteenth cenpear in the nineteenth century as the general level of century it has practically

disappeared. The general level of play

line. In addition, odds-giving type of combination with a tends to produce an ugly and fine win over a strong Now for Mr Harper's first violent type of game. The opponent at the Soviet chamnatural subtlety of chess is pionship at Frunze in Decem-thereby obscured. per, 1981.

Mr Harper's third question this: "Why will Frank Morley's one contribution to chess never be accepted — or Capablanca's similar sugges-tion for that matter?" The answer to the second section of this question lies in the fact that Capablanca wished to change the rules after, and only after, he had lost the world title. As for Frank Morley's suggestion, that 12 more squares should be added to the chess board, history is littered with ideas for changing the game invented by those who are unable to play chess well. None of them ever catch on. Weaker players cannot become stronger by changing the nature or practice of the game. Although chess reached its perfect form some five centuries ago, its

15 .... 16 N-84 17 N-N3 16 QxP almost infinite variety has made it immune to Change. Meanwhile, here is how the

type of combination with a

White: V. Cheshkovsky Black:- H. Kasparov. Sicilian Defence.

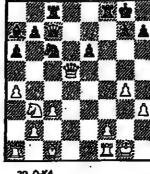
3 P-Q4 4 NxP 5 N-QB3 6 P-KN3 7 B-M2

Waste of time; better seems development by either B-K3

9 10 QN-K2 11 P-QB3 12 P-R3 13 P-KN4 14 PxP 15 BxN P-QR3 Q-B2 P-Q4

This exchange leaves his Kingside dreadfully weak; preferable was 15.N-QB2 to be followed by N-K3.

B-R2 B-K3



If 20.0xP ch, K-R1; 21.B-K3, B-N1; 22.P-KB4, KR-K1.

20 .... 21 RxR 22 O-N2 22 K-M

Or 23.K-R1, Q-Q6; 24.QxB, R-B1; 25.Q-N2, R-B8 ch; 26.K-R2, Q-Q3 ch; 27.Q-N3, R-B7

After any other move 24 R-KB1; and Black wins. QxB Q-B5 ch

resigns. A game played in a style strongly reminiscent of the great Alexander Alek-hine.

#### New York/John Heilpern

## How can they follow Nickleby?

positively its last perform-ance on Broadway (or any-where), it is time to pause awhile and take stock of the common culture that divides

The virtually unpre-cedented scenes that took place on Nickleby's farewell performance — a thunderous 15-minute ovation; tears on both sides of the footlights; speeches from the stage; the celebrated \$100 ticket selling for as much as \$1,500 - are evidence enough of New York's joyful appreciation that there was "never an array of such histrionic talent as assembled on one stage", as the good Mr Crummles puts it.

Undoubtedly, the Royal Shakespeare Company will be greatly missed on Broadway not least by the blind beggar (that is, I think he was blind) who at the end of each performance positioned himself outside the theatre, cleverly sang selections from Oliver, and was to benefit so much from the Dickensian charity dispensed most gen-erously by the recently-reformed Nickleby theatre-goers that he is now believed same time the budget for its to have retired to a beach house in Florida. I am tempted to declare, in

that the reason Nicholas Nickleby was received with such euphoria on Broadway is simply because British actors are, without doubt and absolutely the best This was absolutely, the best. This was why my view of the RSC's visit was, Oh to be in America now that England ishere. Like-minded paternalism has led, however, to such things as the American War of Independence, and I had better watch my superlatives. Let us say that British and American actors are different. To name but one, that fine young American actor, Peter MacNicol, who has been cast for the sought-after role of Stingo in the film version of Sophie's Choice and is currently appearing to much acclaim on Broadway in Crimes of the Heart, was recently discussing how he keeps his nightly performance fresh. "I'll do something different, or I'll change something", he said. "In the scene where I take a business

Now that we are all "Nicklebied out" — which is a new American expression meaning "to be totally exhausted pleasurably" — and that the triumphant Nickleby troupe has given quite unalterably and positively its last perform-

Or perhaps one night Mr MacNicol parts his hair on the right, then on the left, then down the middle. He is, as American actors tend to do, worrying about the surface of things in depth. Thus, Americans are pre-occupied with "behaviour" and "naturalism", whereas British actors are concerned most of all with language.

It is why Britain consistently produces the finest classical actors, viz Nickleby, whereas America produces the best film actors and modern heroes, viz Brando. The two opposites grow out of two very different tra-ditions, as different as vintage port is to Californian wine Californian wine can be excellent, by the way.

Then again, unlike Britain, America has no subsidized national theatre, no real equivalent to our Arts Council, no strong repertory system, and no tradition of ensemble acting. In a year that has seen the budget for the National Endowment for military bands has risen to a record \$89.7m a year, one can see where American priorities in the arts are to be a burst of nationalistic pride, found. For all its admiration of the system that produced Nicholas Nickleby, America

It also prefers — because it cannot help itself — profit. It has been well said that American theatre has to be a killing rather than a living. In theatre, America goes after the American Dream via the throw of the dice, the would end up as Nicholas and David Bowie would play Smike, or the other way round. Trevor Nunn could be played by Bob Fosse, but only if Mr Fosse were permitted to include a heart-rending dance sequence based on his own life story.

and it receives injections of life from it. It's a vital difference. In a recent American TV show the comic Steve Martin, who under-stands these things, came on as the Elephant Man with an enormous trunk attached to his nose and great Dumbo ears. "If you have an elephant man, a human pincushion, a Sinatra", declared his agent, "that's

> replied. "I don't want to be cured. I'm despicable and disgusting — but that's where the money is." Whither, then, the theatre of O'Neill, Odets, Williams and Miller? It has been partially overtaken, I think, by the predominance of the big American musical — a highly commercial form of these provides a significant of the commercial of the comme theatre, with a potential life-expectancy of a quarter of a century, that is able to appeal easily to any nationality. More important, though not quite to the extent of Britain, American theatre suffers badly from the influence of television, which during the last decade in America has

clared his agent, "that's showbiz!" "That's right", the level-headed Elephant Man

risen to an all time low. There have, for example, been more Broadway hits about physical deformity, blindness, deafness and dying than I care to mention. But all reflect the nation's daily TV diet of soap operas and "concerned" movies prefers, it seems, to march to the rousing sound of The Stars and Stripes Forever. and "concerned" movies about real-life tragedies. This season alone there have been no less than six Broadway plays that star a wheelchair, or a star in one, (Katharine Hepburn, Claudette Colbert, and Anne Bancroft). I am not counting the bathchair in Amadeus.

Even audiences are differpopular mainstream show ent. Because theatre tickets and the star system. If, as are twice as expensive in was rumoured, the pro-duction of Nicholas Nickleby though programmes are free, were to be continued on which is a fat lot of use — it Broadway with an American isn't suprising that American cast, you can bet your audiences are determined to bottom dollar that Al Pacino enjoy themselves, if it kills would end up as Nicholas and them. Unlike the tradition-payed Bowie would play ally reserved British audience, Americans are prone to give standing ovations to anything that pleases them.

Mere rapturous applause will not do. It has reached the point when, should a cat stroil by accident across the Broadway stage it would surely receive a standing ovation too, particularly if it were tap-dancing at the time. And all this typically American enthusiasm is to the good, though many has been the occasion when at the end of a play a cheering Broaddispleasure.

As the Nickleby actors will testify. American audiences are different to the British. "Hi!" they would say, thrust-ing out a hand to the hesitant nickleby actor who ventured in the audience during the show. "Welcome to New Yorkl Howayadoin"?"

And the answer would have to be, "Great!" But one shouldn't rest easy. I don't think America can produce a Nicholas Nickleby. But then, I would doubt whether Britain could produce the modern musical to match the contribution of America. Because in the essentials of theatre and theatregoing we are united, if only by our

#### Opera/Hilary Finch

Roger Rees as Nicholas

### Two heroes in Hoffmann The ovations will doubtless irrational, the despairingly Allen's Dappertutto his be longer, the stagedoor physical, and the ardently "Scintille Diamant" unfoldmore heavily thronged when adoring, before returning, ing like black velvet, made

Placido Domingo returns on unflagging, to a gripping Monday to John Schlesinger projection of the Epilogue's centenary production of Hoffmann which he inspired Co-hero of the evening was and inspirited a year ago. But for the first night of its revival, William Lewis, the American tenor making his London debut as Hoffmann, brought to the role a compellingly perceptive, fiercely individual and keenly musical understanding that was enough to put any future Hoffmann on his mettle.

His voice is not beautiful; yet he uses the sharp edge and sinewy core that gives it so much, and such a French, character to carve out a vigorously memorable figure of the poet which shifts and levelops thoughout the three tales. Ravaged, weary, yet able to burst into despairing, staring-eyed energy in the Prologue, he revealed in his "Kleinzach" song, a glimpse of that emotional range and colour that was to span the Co-hero of the evening was

broad yet sharply and viv-aciously detailed as Schle-singer's magnificent, and magnificently sung crowd scenes, as aware as the production is of the darkness as well as the elegant fantasy of the work. Its momentum could be both savage and lightly sprung, from the bloom of the perfectly paced Barcarolle to the elan of the love duets, the diabolic intensity of the Act III trios.

The first newcomer to make his appearance was Stafford Dean as an assured, coldly sinister Lindorf, balanced nicely by Diana Monta-gue, lithe, bright of eye and voice. Although Thomas

one wish, for a moment, that the male roles were tele-scoped, the individual excel-lence of the three ladies once the conductor Jacques Delacote, close to the heart of Offenbach's music, and its performers, drawing from the orchestra an energy as broad yet sharply and viv. Serra as thrillingly incisive

osity of Olympia, Luciana Serra as thrillingly incisive as ever, Josephine Veasey as the new Giulietta brought a virile range of emotion to the courtesan's role, while Leona Mitchell's Antonia, larger than life, let alone consumptive death, was a moving fusion of shining strength and dusky languour.

Among the still strongly cast minor characters, Peter Jeffes and Glenville Hargreaves, both making their debuts with the Royal Opera, were bright splashes of vocal and physical colour in the shadowy opening and closing of this increasingly satisfying

#### Ardizzone's

Shippers & Bottlers of fine Wines, Ports & Sherries We have a retail licence & can sell individual bottles

Off Abbey Street, London, SE16, 3RA. by Tower Bridge Telephone: (01) 231 9113

Arch 753, Enid Street,

Saturday 16th January - open all day Saturday & Sunday & through the week 10-6.30pm. HUNDREDS OF CASES OF FINE & ORDINARY WINE TO BE SOLD CHATEAU BOTTLED CLARET

Olement of the contract	
CHAT LES VIELLSES SOUCHES '79 1.75	CHABLIS '80
CHATEAU LES ARDOUINS '79 1,80	BORGOGNE ROUGE Prom
CHATEAU LES MORREAUX '78 1.86	MERCUREY
CHAT AU MOTCARLAU 1/2 1.10	169 169
CHATEAU LES ORMES DE PEZ '71 5.60	CHIANTI PUTTO From 189
CHATEAU BRANE CANTENAC '78 6.75	RED & WHITE TABLE WINES From 1.30
CHATEAU LYNCH BAGES '78 6.75	SANCERRE '80295
	COTES DU ROUSSILLON ETC 1.75
A variety of vintage Ports from 1960, Champag greatly reduced prices. Brandy from £5.48; Fur include V.A.T. @ 15%. No parking restrictions.	me, sparkling, German & Rhone wines all at ne Sherry f1.75; Port £2.40 Etc All prices

## Constables and detectives

There are innumerable different motives for collecting, but among the most usual dre: visual/aesthetic pleasure, historical romanticism and historical/sociological curiosity. The importance of the last is often overlooked but many collectors are veritable Sherlock Holmeses in their fields, searching for clues, following up inspired guesses and contributing importantly to the clarification of muddled areas of art history.

For art history is by no means as well ordered as the little gold plaques on mu-seum pictures would seem to imply. Attributions are often tentative and are often

One of the most glorious muddles in British art is the nenumbra of Constable "style" paintings that surrounds the genuine work of John Constable. It includes the by his family and

John Constable. It includes works by his family and reiends, followers, imitators and out and out forgeries. In 1896 Robert Leslie wrote: "from the quantity of works sold and exhibited under the name of Constable, I should not be surprised if the number of forgeries now greatly exceeded that of his genuine pictures". Many genuine pictures". Many more have, no doubt, been manufactured since then. A small exhibition at the

Tate next month, entitled "Looking for Lionel", will highlight the detective work of two Constable scholars, ing-Williams. The exhibition s devoted to paintings drawings, prints and photographs by John Constable's son ionel. Most of the paintings have long masqueraded under an attribution to his

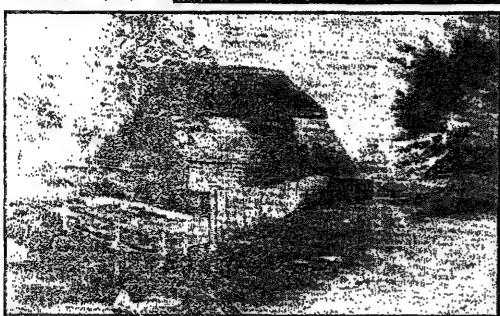
They have been sorted out hy painstaking piecing together of evidence. Apart from a small group of

paintings that remained, properly attributed, in the family collection there have been two principal sources of identification: a sketch book now in East Berlin from which Lionel worked up several of the newly attributed oil paintings, and a group of photographs which he took and on which he also based pictures. based pictures.

The exhibition will provide the first opportunity since Lionel's own lifetime to see a substantial body of his work together, to evaluate and compare. It should prove an important source of new clues and a basis for more detective work. Potential sleuths should start here.

What about Alfred, for example? Alfred (1826-53) and Lionel (1828-1887) were the two youngest of John Constable's seven children. The copious correspondence between them (the majority of letters from Alfred to Lionel) demonstrates that they were both keen land-





The camera clue: this oil of an old barn was once attributed to John Constable but is now thought to be by Lionel, who took the photograph above

While enough of Lionel's Lionel's but now given to occurre had now been traced to form the basis of an some sketches for paintings. His letters tell us of where he known oil paintings by His letters tell us of where he known oil paintings by was painting and when; if Alfred remains obstinately at two, and one in a private his travels...

A real collecting coup would be the discovery of an largery but the printings per oil nainting by Lionel dating

collection. The titles of his Royal Academy exhibits are known, but the paintings not identified.

Where are they? Presumably, as with Lionel's work, masquerading under an attribution to his father; they may even be among the works now tentatively attributed to Lionel. There is no record of fire or loss.

A real collecting coup would be the discovery of an would be the discovery of an identified.

A real collecting coup would be the discovery of an oil painting by Lionel dating from his visit to America in 1850. An American conmulciplies the value of any art work many times over — because American collectors are so rich and on the collectors are so rich and on the collector of the discovery of an would be the discovery of an oil painting by Lionel dating from his visit to America in associately and the collectors are so rich and oil painting by Lionel dating from his visit to America in associately and the collectors are so rich and oil painting by Lionel dating from his visit to America in associately any art work many times over — because American collectors are so rich and other than the collectors are so rich and other than the painting by Lionel dating from his visit to America in associately any art work many times over — because American collectors are so rich and other than the collector of the collecto

buted to Lionel. There is no record of fire or loss.

There are plenty of possible clues that have so far led to nothing. Alfred's handwriting and signature are known from his letters. What about an inscription on the back of a painting? Like Lionel, he did not usually sign his work.

There are the titles of his RA exhibits. His letters to be the lionel often include a quick pen sketch of the picture he

Lionel arrived in New York on October 1, 1850, according to surviving letters. He planned to travel via Albany and Buffalo to Chicago. He mentions visiting Milwaukee and taking in the Niagara Falls on his way back to New York of England on November 16. The exhibition includes a pencil sketch of the Niagara Falls and another of boats inscribed "milwakee".

pen sketch of the picture he Lionel will be revealed as a is working on; a composition printmaker by the Tate could be matched. There is a exhibition. This is an area at Dorsetshire sketch book of present largely unrepresent largely unre-searched. Three mezzotints will be exhibited. What more did he do? All three were 1847, formerly thought to be

previously considered to be mezzotints by David Lucas after John Constable. Parris and Fleming-Williams again picked up their clue from the Lionel sketch book in East Berlin. Lucas worked closely with John Constable in preparing mezzotints after his paint-ings. It had hitherto been assumed that all Constabelian mezzotints of this kind were the product of their collaboration. But one mezotint of a "landscape with church tower", bought with a larger group by the Leggatt family in the early years of this century, corresponds with one of the Berlin sketches in

reverse. This print indicates that Lionel may have been taught the mezzotint technique by Lucas when the latter was working on his father's

More evidence has come to light to support this. That Lionel experimented with printmaking is established by a letter from his brother Charles of 1846 referring to a "little print" of Lionel's which he found "rather trand".

A more unconventional line of enquiry lies in the analysis of fingerprints. One photograph believed to have been taken and developed by Lionel bears a full and perfectly delineated print. Can any painting be found in which he or Alfred inadvertently impressed a finger on the wet pigment?

One painting in the exhi-

One painting in the exhi-bition, a "View of Kent", bears some smudged finger prints, but it is not yet established whether anything can be deduced from them.

### Travel/Edited by Shona Crawford Poole

Long haul holidays/John Carter

## A little goes a long way

In terms of value for money, those who sell inclusive holidays to far away destinations have always had the edge on any competitor confined to Europe. For although prices in the Euro-pean brochures may be much lower, the money spent on holidays further afield buys a noncays turther attent only a great deal more. Not just more miles by air — although long distance flying is cheap compared with the high costs in Europe and, in real terms, much cheaper than it was in recent years — but in a higher quality of accommo-dation and a more rewarding holiday "experience".

regarded as de luxe in any European resort are though of as no more than standard quality in, say, the Far East or the Caribbean," one sales director commented when we spoke about 1982 prospects a few days ago. "We think—and I speak of most long haul operators, not just my own company—that we shall do well in 1982 because we do offer very good value for money". of as no more than standard

Not that the long haul Not that the long naul operators are complacently waiting for bookings to come in. Like others, they are offering incentives to encourage early bookings. On many departures and to many destinations, Kuoni offers a three-week holiday for the price of two weeks, or two weeks for the price of one, and discounts of up to £100 on particular departure dates, Rankin Kuhn offers dates, Rankin Kunn offers superior accommodation at standard prices to hotels in Barbados, Jamaica, Malaysia, Thailand and Tobago to clients who book before the end of February, as well as free extra weeks at a selec-tion of hotels.

Wings reckons that the average price increase in its Faraway Rolidays programme is just 3.6 per cent and that many holidays in the Seychelles, Sri Lanka, Kenya and Florida are actually cheaper than in 1981 — the average price for two weeks in the Seychelles being £67

Speedbird, Thomas Cook and Bales are similarly stresand sales are similarly sites-sing the value for money of their long distance holidays, with Bales making the point that although its brochure prices may look more expensive, they do incorporate all known surcharges and the company does not antici-



pate having to make any surcharges in the foreseeable

As far as specific areas are concerned, 1982 will be an interesting year for tourism to the United States. The total number of people going there from Britain is now around one and a quarter million almost as many as go to Italy or Greece — but this figure includes business travellers and those who are visiting and those who are visiting friends and relatives. "Package deal" customers totalled some 270,000 in 1981, and that figure is not expected to increase very much this year, if at all, although tour companies are making great play of the fact that once you get to America the costs of get to America the costs of hotel and motel rooms, petrol, car hire and meals are well below those in many European holiday countries, to say nothing of costs in Britain.

Speedbird, Laker and Thomas Cook are others who have issued special brochures for their American holidays, and it seems as though a particular emphasis is being given in 1982 to the Hawaiian islands. Listing many holidays that are actually cheaper than their 1981 equiva-lents. Speedbird points out that £525 will buy two weeks in Hawaii, compared with the single week that could be had for £515 last year.

Knowing that many travellers wish to combine their holidays with a visit to friends and relatives, Thomas Cook promises that extensions are available on all USA and Canada holidays. Thomas Cook has a nine-day holiday to Hawaii starting at £399, and the clear message for anyone planning a 1982 holiday across the Atlantic is

brochures, for considerable price differences are appar-

Jamaica is making greater efforts to reestablish itself as a holiday destination among British travellers, having suffered the consequences of recent social political upsets. Intasun now includes the island in its programme, with holidays from £339 — some follows than competitors' prices. That £339 is for six nights at the Holiday Inn in Monetego Bay and rises to £429 for a nine-day holiday. At the beginning of Decem-

At the beginning of December a free reservation service covering over 300 hotels, villas, cottages and apartments on 22 islands and countries in the Caribbean, as well as Florida, was launched by the Surrey-based GL Travel Management Ltd. (from February 1 at 37 GL Travel Management Ltd. (from February 1 at 37 Victoria Road, Surbition). It promises to be of value to those who plan "do-it-your-self" holidays rather than buying package deals, for no booking fee is payable, and in some cases the rates are lower than those quoted to travel agents by the hotels.

A change of direction to the Far East indicates that many long haul tour operators are relying on the appeal of Hongkong, and the fact that the cost of flying there has been dramatically reduced. The colony features in all the Far East brochures, more often than not linked with other destinations such as Bangkok, Pattaya, Singa-pore or Bali. A multi-centre holiday, giving five nights in Bangkok, four nights each in Honkong and Bali and three nights in Singapore costs from £893 with Oriental Magic; for example. Hong-kong is also used as a gateway to China and among holidays to China is what able to help you mak promises to be a fascinating comparisons between them.

photographic tour led photographic tour led by Patrick Lichfield to the Yangtze Gorges and Kweilia. The tour is offered by Serenissima at £2,145 for 21 days. The Bales brochure is another offering a selection of China tours — 19 days from £1,235 of a 15-day trip incorporating time in Hong. incorporating time in Hong-kong and Canton from £699.

India, too, is being strongly promoted with a number of companies competing for a share of the available traffic. Cox and Kings have a first class reputation — based on their very long experience of doing business to and within India — but the brochures of companies such as Thomas Cook, Speedbird and Kuoniare also worth perusing. Kuoni, for example, offer holidays that combine India and Nepal, one of which I sampled at the end of last year and found extremely interesting. As the Kuoni brochure puts it: "...definitely for the traveller with a spirit of adventure . . . " And strong knees.

Such a spirit of adventure is present on holidays to East Africa, when they incorporate an expedition into the ate an expedition into the Game Parks, and it is interesting to see how quickly Zimbabwe has appeared in the brochures. Kuoni offers a 17-day holiday there from £869, or 17 days combining Zimbabwe with South Africa from £1,124. Kenya continues to attract a lot of first time. to attract a lot of first time "long haul" clients and appears in some general tour company brochures as well as those of the established long haul specialists.

Indeed, an interesting aspect of 1982 is the way that companies like Enterprise, Cosmos, Thomson, Horizon, Exchange Travel and Ellerman are pushing into the long haul market and giving established companies a run for our money. It is worth looking at their deals, for their prices are a trifle sharper (Exchange Travel, for instance, has some excel-lent deals to Malaysia, Thailand, Honkong and Singa-pore), although these have to be weighed against the fact that the "established" petition quite often have better handling agents and, course, more experience in the destinations.

In terms of value for money the long haul brochures contain some excellent bargains and a well informed traved agent will be

 $\overline{\mathbb{G}}^{n}(\mathbb{C})$ 

 $\psi_{\Sigma^*\sigma}$ 

Targetty.

Rection

August 2

7 Macdon Street

01-489-555- 717

, Making a masi si

#### Bridge/Jeremy Flint Tricks and assets

drew trumps too soon", one might reply. There are two rely on a cross ruff. prime reasons for electing to play in a trump contract; one Rubber bridge. North-South is to maintain control, the game, Dealer North.

"There's many a man waiking the Embankment because itself to manufacture extra
he failed to draw trumps", tricks. Only in the former says the old adage; "and even case is it correct to draw more who have exchanged trumps immediately. More riches for rags because they commonly, declarer will need to score a ruff in dummy, or

RANKARAKULIKS

There's one travel company exclusively devoted to

And in Rankin Kuhn's Barbados you'll be a long way

Here in the sunlit Caribbean's 'Little England' you can

You won't be packed into a crowded costa, but relaxing

Send for our brochure - and see how Rankin Kuhris

Far Away Places, Rankin Kuhn Travel Ltd. 10 Mr. Oakhill, 74 Upper Richmond Road, London SW 15 2SU or phone (OU 870 74-10 (office hours) or (OU 874 6444 (at other times.)

ADDRESS

holiday with us from only £349. In hotels to suit every taste

in Barbados' exotic tropical setting of palm trees, calypso

and pocket - or in top-value self-catering apartments.

prices are really bringing Barbados closer to home.

taking you to those faraway places you'd most like to see.

Rankin Kuhn.

and superb watersports.

too from the average package deal.

But the prices won't.

		•	PA9872	
	<b>↑</b> 01101 ∀4 ∳K08 <b>◆</b> K385	2	W E	\$43 VAJ \$109 \$Q16
		5	K8   Q8652   AJ765	
	₩	N	E	
4		No	No	11
1	14	40	No	N
•	No	_		_
	Opening	lead (		

North-South were playing five-card majors, which explains North's immediate jump to four hearts. One of the advantages of the method is that you can go straight to the final contract without painting unneces-sarily revealing pictures on

Some players misplay this type of hand because they refuse to take proper stock of their assets. The choice lies between establishing one of the minor suits or playing on cross ruff lines. South wisely selected the cross ruff. He won the lead in his hand with the \$\in\$K, cashed the \$\forall A\$ and ruffed a diamond in dummy. He cashed dummy's \$\in\$A\$ and \$\in\$A\$ and continued with a club, which he ruffed in hand. A second diamond ruff and a second club ruff left this end position, South having

made eign	IL ILICKS.	
	#76 ♥K → #88	
#1109 V4 	W E 5	9AJ103

South played the \$J, ruffed by West, and over-ruffed with dummy's \$\mathcal{V}K\$. Despite his powerful trumps, East could not prevent South from making 10 tricks. The next hand is an echo

of the same theme. Rubber bridge. Game

Dealer S	- PAI	K84 9764	
♣J 107 ∇Q 108 ♦K 109 ♣62	43 W	H E S	49653 7KJ32 408 4074
w	VS VA VA	763 10 11	S
No No No	1 ♥ 2 4(1) 4 4(2) 6 4	No No No	1 0 2 4 3 4 5 4 No
	lead J &	suit,	forcing

(2) The raise is forcing, because if it were not, South after the fourth suit would always be expected to make futile little jumps to indicate any extra values, the epitoms of Declarer faces a difficult

choice. Should be seek to develop the diamonds, reverse the dummy by estab-lishing the hearts, or rely on a cross ruff? The plan of reversing the dummy is completely unworkable, because it requires three heart ruffs and one spade ruff in hand and no less than four entries in dummy. Furthermore, if dummy is to be the master hand, one must not weaken the trump length by taking diamond ruffs in dummy.

Developing the diamonds is a superficially more promising notion, but deeper analysis reveals that declarer would lose trump control. The only genuine hope for this ambitious contract is a cross ruff. Provided declarer can cash five side suit winners (\$AKQ \$\Q \VA) he will require seven tricks from the trump suit.

It is a good exercise in technique. Declarer wins the first trick with the \$\int Q\_1\$ crosses to dummy with the VA, and ruffs a heart with the \$5. He returns to dummy with the **\( \)**K and cashes the A. Now comes a diamond to the A, and a diamond ruffed with dummy's \$3. Declarer has made seven tricks. He is home provided he does not sustain an unnecessary over-

He ruffs a heart with the 48, and then ruffs a diamond with the 4K. He ruffs a heart with the 4A. The combination of declarer's 4J10 and dummy's 49 are sufficient to guarantee the two tricks that he requires. South's play had to be precise to justify his partner's optimistic bidding. ☐ I have frequently be-moaned the lack of interest

that sponsors have shown in bridge. It is therefore a cate bridge. Conventions are limited to the minimum and no artificial systems are permitted. As grandmasters, life masters, and national masters are specifically excluded, the grand final in London may be expected to reveal some bright new stars.

#### We are sailing to past glories in modern luxury. GREECE • EGYPT • ISRAEL • TURKEY • YUGOSLAVIA • ITALY

You can still enjoy the magic of a cruise in a style and standard of additionally at Knadasi (Turkey) and Patmos on the 4 day croises. The ORION will be undertaking 7 day service you thought belonged to cruises out of Piracus visiting Egypt,

Our programme of 3, 4, 7 and 14 day Legendary cruises offer the finest election and the best itineraries in the Eastern Mediterraneun and Asgesn - and at sensible prices! From May through October, Our liners GALAXIAS and ATLANTIS will both be operating 3 and 4 day croises out of Piragus calling at historic Delos, Mykanos, Rhodes, Crete and

Israel, Cyprus, Turkey as well as Rhodes and Patmos. The KENTAVROS sailing out of Corfu, tours the marvellous Greek Islands on its 7 day cruise. CONSTELLATION will be sailing out from the splendour of Venice on fantastic 14 day crui set to Greece, Egypt, Israel, Turkey, th Greek Islands and Yugoslavia. Call us today or see your local travel agency for a Free brochure

Santorini on the 3 day croises and K'LINES HELLENIC CRUISES PROBABLY THE BEST IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN. T LINES, KAVOUNIDES (UK) LTD. 50 PALL MALL, LONDON SWI



#### **Amathus Holidays and** Hong Kong. All the fascination of the Orient in one place.

Hong Kong. There's nowhere else quite like it. All the magic and enjoyment of the East is here masetting that's

TEL: 01-930 7619

Every day in Hong Kong offers something new and exciting to do. Geting around is simple and inexpensive Like the tesin through the tranqui countryside right up to the Chinese border, taking in the rice paddies, temples and walled villages on the way. Organiaway fora day to a remote islami. Come ashore at a fishing village and see for yourself the Chinese way of life that uso't changed for ages, Visit the China of yesterday close to

the heart of Hong Kong at Sung Dynasty Village, a faithful reproduction of life as



For those vaning even more variety, we can also include trips to China. If you would like more information lease complete the coupon and send Amathus Holidays, 51 Tottenhum Court Road, London WIPOHS.

amathus holidays Telephone: 01-580 75% (Reservations) 81-636-6158 (Brochure requ

CHOSE # noboto. Please tell me how to discover all the feedmenton of the Orient in I long Long.



NO. OF NIGHTS	PAICES FROM
13	£494
14	£356
14	£475
14	£523
	13 14 14

At these prices, you can afford to go to the USA for your holiday.

Coast to coast our holidays give you unbeatable value for money. And you'll get all the care and reliability you'd expect from Britain's leading holiday operator.

So see your travel agent for the Thomson America Brochure. Prices are per person in a twin bedded not charges, surcharges and holiday incurante Holidays subject to availability. ATOL 152

Thomson\_

#### Camping and Caravilla Holidays in France

Large and luxurious mobile homes with H & C showers and flush tollets. New 6-berth tents with everything from real beds to barbecues. Superior sites throughout France with swimming pools, bars, remutants and discos.

For children under 4 yrs we make no charge.

For children 4-14 yrs we make no charge.

For children 4-14 yrs we give reduced rates.

19 YEARS AT THE TOP MEANS OF HARD HOW TO HARE A

HOLIDAY SUCCESSFUL.

Our complete and efficient service takes care of everything for you and your car, we mean everything! Recommendations and repeats count for over 50% of our bookings every year. We make it all so easy.

Write or 'phone for your 40 page colour brochure ... FREE.

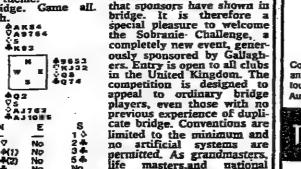


logy and architecture

☐ Tours and Nile Cruises

Dept. TTD3, Sansites Ltd., I South Street, Dorking, Surrey. Tel: Dorking (0306) 887733 (24 hours).

Rankin Kahn HAR ANDAY PLACES AT CLOSE-TO-HOME PRICES ST. TROPEZ PORT GRIMAUD --- OLD GRIMAUD LA LONDE --- VIAS --- SPAIN

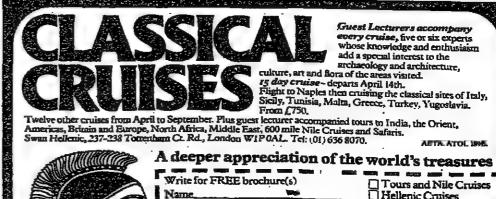


BANGKOK from £425

Contact us for details of this and other individually tallored lours to the Far East and

Travel machine

7 Maddox Street. London W1 . 01-499-8366 (24 hrs)



Burma/Richard Vines

### The road to Mandalay

The ferry leaves Mandalay pay and have one's currency potholed, and in the evenings for Pagan at five each form stamped, then back to rats can be seen running morning but passengers the hotel to show proof of along broken payements. for Pagan at five each form stamped, then begin arriving long before. As the sun sets over the Irrawaddy, families bent beneath a pile of possessions approach the boat while farmers bring live chickens, which are be become the following day's curry, and cows to take home to their villages.

Manoeuvres begin on deck form stamped, then below proof of along broken pavenages. At the Strand Hotel, once the country's grandest but now a Burmese Fawity Towers, service is so chaotic trying. But the aim of all this paperwork is to keep track of must wait for a meal is listed next to its price. An ice-cream is quickest at 15 minutes, but will never arrive if your main dish is served after 9pm, when the cook goes home.

be home for days. There is encounters in Burma are a no electric lighting and as small price to pay to visit a darkness deepens candles are country so culturally and lighted, meals

Finally, silence is established by consent. Only the any in the world.

animals and babies on board

The men and women, cry impatiently until sunrise,

city where 5,000 pagodas ing, and in the villages stand in varying degrees of women visitors are garlanded dereliction, another night with flowers.

Tourists are a rare sight up country town of Pakokku. The journey ends in a precarious descent along a narrow plank which deposits one ankle-deep in mud on the

Patience is not only Burma, where the slowness strange street market where of life is exceeded only by a amplifiers blared disco music bureaucracy which can turn and youths and girls walked booking a hotel room into a lengthy process of form-filling. In Pagan, for example, one must first go to the official Tourist Burma organization to discover in which hotels one is allowed to stay.

One can then go and look at the hotel room, must return to Tourist Burma to amplifiers blared disco music mand youths and girls walked holding hands, a defiant display of physical intimacy.

Elsewhere, even in the capital, things are not capital, things are not goon is full of charm but has an air of quiet decay. The attractive colonial buildings which line its broad streets are crumbling, the roads are

darkness deepens candles are country so culturally and lighted, meals eaten and historically rich and to meet people who, although poor, Finally, silence is established by convert Oslatab

dressed in their skirt-like when the slow journey will longyis, and mostly begin. Then the ferry will untouched by Western influence down the river, ence, greet foreign visitors scenningly never missing a sife they were old friends rillage on the way.

For tourists wishing to see
Pagan, a fabulous ancient presents becomes embarrasscity where 5,000 pagodas ing, and in the villages stand in varying degrees of women visitors are garlanded derelicities.

for many in Burma and, although the number of visitors is increasing, the country is uncompromisingly Eastern. But it is changing. Colour television has just Patience is not only a arrived and at night in virtue but a necessity in Rangoon I came across a

Mandalay is best reached by a daily train which leaves at 7am and offers an enjoyable 12-hour ride through fields of sugar-cane, chillies, bananas and rice. At each station dozens of food-sellers besiege carriage windows while others jump on board. They sell everything from locust-like insects and small locust-like insects and small birds on sticks to chicken biryanis, wrapped in banana leaves, which you eat with your hands as the train pulls away and the last of the vendors leap off.

Such a journey is far more interesting than flying, which is just as well because the country's airline makes it

the country's airline makes it so difficult to get on any flight that most visitors are

flight that most visitors are unwilling to risk the considerable time involved in trying to book a seat.

The streets of Mandalay are little more than dusty tracks used by horsecarts, trishaws and bicycles. There was few more cars and like are few motor cars and, like Rangoon, it is a place of immense character and old-fashioned charm.

A walk at dawn up the 1,729 steps to the top of Mandalay Hill gives a wonderful view of the surrounding countryside and temples, including the Kuthodaw Pagoda, where the entire



Village women besiege the Mandalay ferry selling fruit, blankets, betelnut and cheroots.

Tourist information is not issued by the Burmese Embassy in Loudon and not

when it is dry and the temperature does not rise

to Bangkok lot 2555 and a travel agent there got my visa and booked me on a return flight to Rangoon for less than £70.

on 729 marble slabs, each sheltered from the fierce sun by a small temple. much is available in Burma.
Anyone thinking of going should buy a book called Burma — A Travel Survival Kit by Tony Wheeler (Lonely Planet) which is aimed at the shoestring rraveller, but contains much invaluable information. The best time to go is November to February, when it is dry and the

Sightseeing in Burma is Sightseeing in Burma is indeed spectacular, with Buddhas the size of jumbo jets and Rangoon's Shwe Dagon Pagoda, 326-feet high, 2,500 years old and covered with 8,000 solid gold plates. The top is encrusted with 5,000 diamonds. But more striking even than sights are the people. Burma is a poor country where a teacher country where a teacher carns about £25 a month, but the Burmese display an honesty and generosity which puts the West to

Few countries are more fascinating and none is more deserving of a visit before everyone else discovers it.

### Arizona/Derek Harris

## A chance to play cowboys

Monument Valley (backdrop climbs above 100 degrees for a legion horse operas from Stagecoach onwards) and the deserts where the candlebra and organ pages. and the desired warm pipe cardises grow near the border with Mexico.

friendly Western ways are a positive turn-off (certainly not for my money), there is a lot of holiday value in Arizona, including some

natural gateway for transat-lamic air travellers, has a disappointing centre of little character. But there is lusti-country club living in sub-urbs in the surrounding hills with — in the downtown too — more wide ranging cuisines available in the restaurants than just T-bone

Phoenix has a sprinkling of personalities such as Barry Goldwater (whose store chain empire started there) and Buster Crabbe, the first Plash Gordon, living out at Scottsdale. Orson Welles has an occasional residence not far from town but has made feet appearances there of few appearances there of

much above the eighties.
Visas can only be obtained if one has booked a flight in and out of the country. I bought a bucket shop ticket to Bangkok for £335 and a In February, day tempera-tures in Phoenix are in the high sixties and in March they go to the mid-seventies. But two hours drive away are mountains of 7,000 feet or so where the skiing is usually good although by no means.

Outside Tucson there is a contained function there is no recreation of the town in its frontier days, built in 1939 by Columbia Pictures as a film set and much used since by film makers.

This part of Arizona offers the biggest variety of ranching holidays. An Arizona Guest Ranches brochure is ordiced by the Arizona.
Office of Tourism. Address:
3507 N. Central Avenue,
Spite 506, Pintenix AZ 85012.

An example of costs comes from Rex. Ranch at Amado, 37 miles south of Tucson, and taking only 30 guests at a time. Double room with bath, including meals and ranching activities plus travel to and from Tucson aurora, is \$875 weekly for two people. Children (three to 12) rate \$245 sleeping in with adults. The Rex's Lee Franklin (a storty horsewoman) has a London

If all things cowboy and up to the standards of say agent CMS Travel, 1 Mernandian are a personal turn on them Arisona is irresistible; it can be dude ranching, steak cook-outs: Tombstone's OK Corral and Geronino country all the way. Not to mention old West scenery spectaculars like the Apache Trail or the information. The thermiometer desert floor.

In the summer a desert tan southern spread of Arizona could be completed with a stroll in cool pinewoods in ment valley with its extra-information. The thermiometer formations rising from the desert floor. desert floor.

lars like the Apache Trail or climbs above 100 degrees formations rising 10th Monument Valley (backdrop for a legion horse operas from Stageoach onwards) and the deserts where the candlebra and organ pipe But hire a car in Phoenix with the most likely heat.

Candlebra and organ pipe But hire a car in Phoenix means a choice. The Canyon cactuses grow near the border with Mexico.

Unless heartly casual, friendly Western ways are a positive furn off (certainty not for my money), there is a with its Earp and Clanton about 16 miles wide at this lot of holiday value in connexions (it was their fend weather and the deep and that wound up bloodily at the work of wind, unexpected contrasts.

Phoenix, state capital and graveyard is still there. Most lamb are travellers, has a foolis.

Phoenix are capital and graveyard is still there. Most lamb are travellers, has a foolis.

Phoenix are floor.

But striking north from piocenix, with the most likely pool the Grand Canyon. Tomb some in the Grand Canyon. Tomb some and the Apache country around Willcox and Fort Sedona (an arts and music centre) and Flagstaff.

Go there a mile deep and about 16 miles wide at this point, near Grand Canyon with its Earp and Clanton about 16 miles wide at this point, near Grand Canyon with its tolerable, dry piocenix, with the most likely piocenix, (from about \$80) are the abernative to the road and inean an hour's flight across volcano country, within sight

voicano country, within signiof the myriad-coloured
Painted Desert.
Then the light aircraft
braves the air charrents below
the rim to reveal the multilimed tangle of clefts, cliffs
and scree shoots descending
dramatically to a river united dramatically to a river spiked with rapids

A useful conversation opener for the Arizona visitor from Britain: Phoenix was named by an Englishman, Darrell Duppa, scholar and adventurer, who made it there in the mid-1800s. Gazing at long-abandoned Indian the Egyptian phoenix and rightly saw a ing-city rising from the banks of the Salt River. The desert there is at

Destination	Nights	Company	Price	Save	Conditions
SKING			24204440	COE	Jan 23 & 30
Tignes, France	7 l/b	Supertravel	£139/149	£35	
Val d'Isere France	71/b	Supertravel	£144/154	£35	Jan 23 & 30
La Plagne, France	71/4	Supertravel	£154/164	£35 ·	Jan 23 & 30
Avorlaz, France	71/b	Supertravel	£159/169	£35	Jan 23 & 30
St. Anton, Austria	71/b	Supertravel	E154/164	£35	Jan 24 & 31
Courchevel, France	71/b	Supertravel	£189/199	£35	Jan 30
Chaesa, Italy	7/14 h/b	Global	£104/150	£30	Jan30 & Feb 6
Avortaz	7/14 n/b	Global	£103/199	£20	Jan 31 & Feb 7
Livigno, Italy	7/14 h/b	Inghams	£151/185	£22	Most Sats Jan & Mar. Mancheste
Santa Caterina, Italy	7/14I/b	Swans	£130/180	£22	Most Sats Jan & Mar. Mancheste
Aprica, Italy	7/14I/b	Swans	£138/230	£22	Most Sats Jan & Mar, Mancheste
Caspoggio, Italy	7/141/6	Swans	£108/163	£22	Most Sats Jan & Mar, Mancheste
Courcheval	7/141/b	Holiday Villas	£107/142	£12/16	Jan 23
WINTER SUN Eliat, Israel	21 b/b	Twickenham Travel	£369/433	£59/91	Jan 24 & 31. Room only for third wk
Red Sea flotilla	78/C	Twickenham Travel	£199	£50	Jan 24 & 31
Tenerite	7/14h/b	Global	£139/199	£45	Jan 26
Malta	7/14h/b	Portland*	£79/99	08\182	Jan 22, Luton
Tunisia	7/141/b	Portland	289/109	248/57	Jan 22, Luton
Maiorca	71/b	Portland .	£79	. £35	Jan 23
Maita	7/14h/b	Portland	£79/99	£62/81	Jan 23
Benidom	7 h/b	Tjøereborg*	£108	£24	Feb 6
Malta	14 n/b	Tiaereborg	803	£82	Jan 30
Tenerife	7 h/b	Tjæreborg	£188	£23	Jan 29, Manchester
Lanzarole .	7 h/b	Thomas Cook	£213	£20 ·	Jan 23
Faro	7 h/b	Thomas Cook	£115	£15	Jan 24, Manchester

\$95 £15 Jan 31 7 h/b Thomas Cook Flights are from Gatwick unless otherwise stated. All discounts are calculated on current brochure price only be booked directly. Portland telephone 01-388 5111. Tjaereborg 01-499 8676 and 061-236 9511

#### from £599

SYDNEY

Also Melbourne, and including stop-over in Bali and car hire Australia. Send for details o

#### ravel machine

7 Maddox Street, London W1 01-499-8366 (24 hrs)

Making a feast of it

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*



Pights from Bereingham and Sast Wallands Airports on Breigh

nd Offers' in April, May & Sept, with up to 25% savings. THE BEST OF GREECE



ATOLINO 406

against surcharges. land, the scheduled article, me Brush Miclard Travel at East British Midland

#### Holiday discount news

Iceland features in this week's discounts, though since the holiday is neither a since the boliday is neither a winter sports nor a winter sunshine break, it does not appear in the chart. Reykjavik is the destination and Twickenham Travel has departures swallable on February 6, 13, 20 and 27. The cost of the seven night bed and breakfast boliday is now £199, a £21 discount on the brochure price.

the brochure price.

Intasun is offering new budget holidays of seven, 10, 11 and 14 nights to Majorca, Costa Blanca, Costa del Sol and Malta et ell inclusive prices starting from £69. Savings on current brochure prices range from 13 to 120, though not every hotel fea-tures in the current winter brochure. These discounts are available for only a few January departure dates. The holiday maker selects the resort and standard of accommodation and Intra allocates the hotel.

On spring and early summer holidays in Malta,
Thomson is offering free
holidays for children aged
between two and 11 at the Hotel Mellicha Bay. One child may travel free with every full fare paying adult. Where two children travel with two adults the children will have a separate room.
The offer is open from 20
April to 24 June and the price
of one week, half board,
starts at £210.

Looking forward to sum-mer, Thomson is offering discounts of up to £70 per person and a free car on villa and apartment holidays in Maita from May 2 to 29 July. To qualify for the reduction and car holiday makers selec and car noneay newers select their departure date and airport, and specify the size of accommodation required. Apartments for two to nine people are available and one car will be allocated to each apartment. Prices of from £117 for one week per person in May are guaranteed

## No surcharges No last mucute No remotesaurous No changes once No switching from 2 to another.

## lincluded n Iberia's low fares

avoid all those extra charges and problems some of our competitors hide in their small print.

With Iberia Fare Deals, when you've paid for after Septembert and collected your tickets, we guarantee nothing. else will be added to the cost of the flight.

And the departure time on the ticket is the time you depart, even if you're the only person on the aircraft. There are no cancellations unless it really is unavoidable.

With Iberia Fare Deals you can also choose how you want to fly from Fleathrow, Manchester . Iberia office. Blemingham 643 1953, Glasgow 248 6561, Leads 447286, Limpool 216 2613, Marches

It's true. Fly with Iberia to Spain and you'll and Dublin. Budget or Freedom Fares.

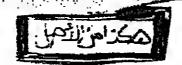
Both offer excellent value for money and its even cheaper if you fly off-peak (before July or

And both have special reductions for children. There's 50% off the adult fare for children under 12 and for children under 2 years of age there's a 90% discount off the adult fare)

For full details on Iberia Fare Deals and bookings contact your travel agent or



\*\*\*\*\* \*\*\* \* SUPER VALUE HOLIDAYS \* \* \* \* SUPER VALUE HOLIDAYS \* \* \* \* FREE COCKTAILS FREE WINE WITH MEALS \* No Surcharge Guarantee FREE DUTY-FREE VOUCHER \* Children FREE on certain holidays FREETRAVELBAG \* Most flights by Jumbo 747 \* Hotels and self-catering available Number One to the USA & CANADA Departures from London/Manchester/Prestwick with special connecting fares to London from 13 UK airports



## Shoparound with Beryl Downing

### Bargains to beat the blizzards

Mad dogs and Englishmen go out in the midnight snow. Other countries do not do it. The Eskimos eschew it. In Switzerland they think it grand for they're well prepared with

skis. But we cannot cope in Basingstoke when the drift's above the knees.

I've often wondered how I should react in the face of adversity and now I know — I kept myself warm in a blizzard on the borders of Oxfordshire and Warwickshire last weekend by making up silly verses — it all comes of being brought up on Noel Coward with my rusks instead of wholesome snap, crackle and Popeye.

I should not have been there at all, but it wasn't until I sat there an, our it wasn't until I sat there in a motionless queue of cars for an hour, while the snowploughs tried to force a way through a Mini-wide track banked by what appeared to be sugared marble, that I realized how unprepared I was for survival In crite of the was for survival. In spite of the early warning system we had just before Christmas, I was working on the principle that if I ignored the cold it would go away.

I didn't buy extra precautions then, but I shall now. It isn't too late, and even if there is a heatwave next week, one thing is certain — the next time we have weather colder than the South Pole, everything will be a good deal more expensive.

That certainly includes cashmere, I have found nothing more comfortable — lightweight, warm and comfortingly soft — and you couldn't have a better opportunity than now, in the middle of the winter sales, to find bargains.

At Harrods you can find slightly imperfect cashmere crew neck sweaters reduced to £35.75 from £59.95. V-neck £36.50 (£54.75); cardigans £43.50 (£65); men's crew neck or V-neck £49 (£75); cardigans £58 (£87); men's cocke in three lengths (splendid socks in three lengths (splendid to wear in boots) 75 per cent cashmere, 25 per cent nylon, £5.75 (£8.25). Not in the sale cashmere gloves, yellow only, £13.50, gloves in 20 per cent

Ms White's

cashmere with acrylic and wool, £8.50, assorted colours.

Libertys have round or V-neck iumpers at £33 from £55, scarves in cashmere and silk £10, paisley print shawls, £150, men's V-neck £45 from £95, huge mufflers, £62. Selfridges' men's V-neck sweaters are £39.95, scarves £14.95

■ Cashmere at Harvey Nichols includes stoles at £50 from £105; men's 75 per cent cashmere socks (imperfect) £3.95 (£6.95); ladies' cardigans £35 (£52); V-necks or tie-neck sweaters £33 (from £55 and £45)

and £46).

John Lewis's sales merchandise will be pretty sparse by today, but their ordinary stock includes their own brand Jonelle ladies' cashmere crew or V-neck sweaters at £33 and golfer button-up cardigans at £39, in a wide range of colours. Men's — V-neck only — are £39. Their men's half hose socks, 75 per cent cashmere, 25 per cent nylon in five colours, are £6.25 and they have cashmere-lined ladies' leather gloves in four colours at £17.50. All items are available at most Partnership stores.

If desperation has finally

If desperation has finally driven you to consider fur you couldn't do better than take advantage of some of the sales bargains at Konrad Furs' new shop at 90 New Bond Street, W1. There are some substantial reductions at every price level — luxurious blue fox jackets at £295 reduced from £500 and at £500 from £800; full length stranded Saga blue fox coats from £995; short pastel or ranch mink jackets in sizes up to 20 at £650 from £1 250 and one magnificant

from £1,250, and one magnificent black glama ranch mink coat with a Princess of Wales ruffled collar at £4,500 from £6,500.

The same sort of bargains are available at their main branch at 42 Sloane Street, SW1, where their permanent stock of more than 1,000 garments has earned their permanent stock of more than 1,000 garments has earned them the nickname "the fur supermarket". It is a tag that director Nasim Ahmed is happy to accept because, she says, the rows of furs on view in their showroom, far from having an off-putting effect, actually attract





many customers — men as well as women — who would otherwise be too overawed to go into a very grand salon with nothing on

view but the chandelier. Good value is the watchword, whether in a £25 blue fox scarf or in a mink coat — they keep the prices down by buying skins at auction and have them made up abroad specially for them. The

Left old fashioned ceramic foot warmer, 10 in x 4 in to prevent your toes dropping off while you watch television (not guaranteed to prevent you dropping off) £5.65 plus £1.43 p & p from Naturally British, 13 New Row, Covent Garden, WC2N 4LF

Above left one of the selection of Saga blue tox jackets reduced from £800 to

fur business has changed a lot in the past few years and customers who would once have expected something made-to-measure are now happy to try on and take

away on the spot.

But if you buy fur in a sale, which one will give you the most for your money? Red fox was the fashion fur for several years, now blue fox is in — what is the

Above right cosy lounge dress/nightle in brushed acrylic with penguin design In pink, turquoise and yellow print on cream ground. Fits sizes 10 to 14 from Fenwicks of Bond Street, £13.95.

£500 in Konrad Furs' sale at 90 New

Bond Street, W1 and 42 Sloane Street,

most fashionable fur of the future?

"Mink", says Mr Joe Blair, manager at Sloane Street, without hesitation. "There is a definite return to the appreciation of mink as a really shoulders and couldn't help reciprocally as a really shoulders and couldn't help reciprocally as a really shoulders. "Mink", says Mr Joe Blair, manager at Sloane Street, without hesitation. "There is a definite return to the appreciation of mink as a really glamorous fur." Mr Blair has the sort of dignity

seeing what he meant. If you are young you look younger in mink. And if you are old, you look which would certainly not have permitted a wink, but it was with

#### For those who want to break the bottle habit

persona!

There is nothing quite so miserable as being so cold that you can't sleep. Electric blankets are relatively cheap to run — an overblanket can be run all night for a week for about 10p and an underblanket will warm the bed before you get into it for less than 5p for seven days.

Among the cheapest available at the moment are Northern blankets at Selfridges. The textile part is seconds, but the electrical

part is seconds, but the electrical bits are perfect — £11.50 under-blankets, £16.95 over — double size only.

John Lewis have the usual

Dreamland, Monogram and DG plus their own brand, Jonelle, which cost £12 single, £15 double for underblankets, £22 single, £26 double and £29 dual controlled overblankets, At all Partnership

Barkers of Kensington and all-branches of Army and Navy have a good selection of Dreamland and Monogram. Single under-blankets are £11.95 and with four different heat settings are £15.95; double £17.50, three settings £20.95, or four settings with dual control £26.95. Overblankets are single £32.95, double £38.95, dual control double £42.95, single £32.95, kingsize £39.95 and king size with dual control £54.95. In case you are worrying about Barkers of Kensington and all

In case you are worrying about the cost of running electrical equipment during this demanding weather, these are the running costs, according to the Electricity Council, of the major pieces of equipment based on the national average of 4.7p per unit.

MACTOR OF THE LA	
Radiator or fan heater, 1kw 5;	av hou
Immersion heater,* to heat family tank, 3hrs, 9 units	421
Immersion heater on economy seven — night rate, 9 units	16%
Vacuum cleaner used every day for a week	5 <sub>1</sub>
Automatic washing ma one week's wash of 37lb of washing	chine 45
Tumble dryer — 8 to 11lb of heavy clother Lighterweight items 8-11	ib 9

Dishwasher -

140 pieces of china and cuttery If your tank is really well insulated — not just one layer of domestic lagging, but at least 4in of insulation, you can leave the immersion heater on constantly without excess extravagance as you are only heating the amount of water drawn off, rather than the whole, cold tank, says the Electricity Council. The loss on a

36 gallon uninsulated tank is more than 100 units in a week (£4.70). With efficient insulation you can reduce the loss to about three units a day.

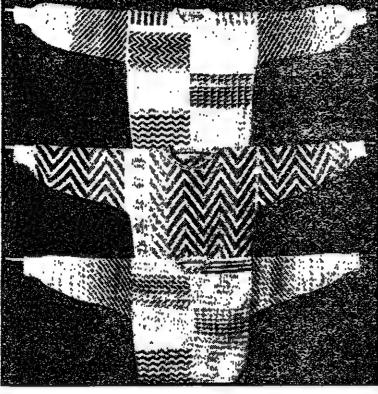
#### riot of colour If you are looking for clothes to

If you are looking for clothes to cheer yourself up you couldn't do better than visit the exhibition of jumpers which opens at Living Art, 35 Kenway Road, London, SW5, next Tuesday. They are all by Maggie White and they are in the sort of cheerful colours and designs that make you want to do something exhibitating and total-

Maggie started hand knitting for friends. She had intended to go to art school and had given herself 18 months to prepare her portfolio - knitting to support meanwhile. But her designs were so successful and she was kept so busy that art school had to wait.

She now produces designs both for machine and hand knits, working mainly in Shetland wools and in stunning combinations of colours. One particularly actions and in stunning combinations of colours. larly original design, called Armadillo, is made of overlapping strips of khitting doubled back to make a series of flaps — when you move you ripple. It comes in shades of red, blue and purple and costs £70 — and, says Maggie, is very warm but rather heavy, so you have to feel particularly strong to wear it.

There are no such problems with the three Shetland sweaters shown above. The top one is in yellow, orange, pink, mauve, purple and cerise, the middle in similar colours with turquoise



instead of cerise — both on a creamy ground — and the bottom one with a bright fuchsia pink green among the other brilliant colours. The ground of this can be cream or grey. All are around £60 and would be splendid for skiing or for just being jolly. The exhibition at Living Art

will continue until January 30, Tuesdays to Fridays 1.30-6.30 pm, Saturdays 10 am-4 pm. Telephone 01-370 2766. Maggie White will also undertake special com-missions from £50 — enquiries to her at Jericho Workshop, 16a Worcester Place, Oxford; tele-phone 0865 50443.

#### Craftsmen's choice

The Crafts Council celebrates its tenth birthday this week by opening a much enlarged gallery, an information centre with a slide an information centre with a slide index of the work of the 375 craftsmen approved by the council, and a coffee shop — the last no less important than the first if the council is to succeed in its aim to make British craftwork attractive to the widest possible

Since it was formed in 1971, supported by government money, it has undoubtedly made an crafts and craftsmen — some more than others, it has been churlishly suggested — but if there have been grumbles in the past, all must surely be forgiven on the strength of the opening exhibition, The Maker's Eye. The 500 exhibits — well displayed, well lit, well explained
— are the choice of 14 craftsmen

highly individual and diverse definition of craft. In some case that individual definition is immediately apparent to the visitor — John Makepeace's "objects with some kind of inner strength", for instance, include Nicolas Pope's zigzag column in carved walnut, Earnest Barnsley's oak settle made in 1898 and Gerald Benney's goblets in gold-lined white enamel, all with as distinct a relationship as a family with

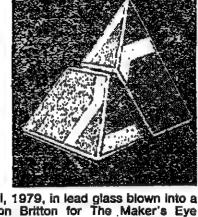
whose selection represents a



Left "Flat jug" by Steven Newell, 1979, in lead glass blown into a steel mould. Selected by Alison Britton for The Maker's Eye exhibition at the Crafts Council in London.

Erik de Graaff's selection of furniture, lamps and drawings presents a cohesive whole because they were chosen specifi-cally to work together. Alison Britton concentrates on vessels which can be used, but which are primarily aesthetic — also a clear story. It is when some of the craftsmen choose items from outside their own disciplines that the reason for their choice is not

immediately apparent.
But whether or not every item merits its place, each is an interesting insight into the mind of the selector. If you are



Right Pyramid by Glenys Barton, 1972, in bone china with silk-

screened graphics. Selected by Emmanuel Cooper. interested in crafts you will find the beautifully produced catalogue worth buying even if you can't get to the exhibition. It has coloured illustrations of many of

the exhibits and short essays on the purpose of craft by each of the 14 selectors and it costs £5.95 at the exhibition or £6.96 by post. The new Crafts Council Gal-lery, at 12 Waterloo Place, SW1, will be officially opened by the Prince of Wales on February 2. The Maker's Eye exhibition is on now until March 28 — opening hours Tuesday to Saturday 10 am to 5 pm, Thursday 10 am to 7 pm, Sunday 2 to 5 pm. Admission 50p.

#### French food

For four days next month gourmets within reach of Richmond will be able to watch cookery demonstrations by the head chef of one of the most renowned cookery schools in France.

Fernand Chambrette, of La Varenne, who was assistant chef at Prunier in Paris before opening his own restaurant there, will be demonstrating at La Peute Cuisine School of Cooking, 50 Hill Rise, Richmond, in the morn-ings and evenings on February 23 and 25 and in the afternoons on February 24 and 26.

Tickets for each demonstration will be £8. For more details and times of sessions, telephone 01-

Gardening/Roy Hay

### Flowers by post

people bought their seeds by mail order from beautifully illustrated catalogues — some and vegetables we have had wit remarked that "Faith is for some years and I am not dead so long as we have surprised that they have not coloured seed catalogues". Over the years came packeted ironmongers, chemists, multiple stores and ultimately in garden centres. Some seed merchants with household names disappeared.

catalogue sales have been thick sowing. thick sowing.

This I am glad to hear, because the choice of varieties in shops is very limited—understandably they stock the most popular, often very old varieties. So it is not surprising that the seed trade is looking to forms of thick sowing.

The latest offerings from Ees, of Chester, are "Seed Sticks". These look like outsized bookmatches and come in a long "book" containing 60 "matches" or "sticks" of stiff card to which one or two seeds have been attached with a soluble is looking to forms of packaging in the hope of stimulating demand for

Personally I wonder these new presentations will sell more seeds — they may in some cases make the actual raising of seeds easier but as with all sophisticated packaging the actual packaging the product costs

We have seen many packs of pre-sown seeds come and of pre-sown seeds come and go over the years, but now may be worth the extra cost to busy people.

Another interesting trend in seed affairs is the appearance of germination in a mixed vegetable varieties.

The first of these I think was affairs over the seed affairs of these I think was affairs over the seed affairs of these I think was affairs over the seed affairs in the appearance of more packets of the seed affairs of these I think was affairs of these I think was affairs over the seed affairs in the appearance of time and labour may be worth the extra cost to busy people. windowsill of a warm room. of lettuces and now several

Pelleted seeds of flowers

proved more popular. True they cost about a third more than ordinary seed but being coated with an inert clay that dissolves when the seeds are in the ground, they are so much easier to handle. They are large enough to be placed But now we hear that while individually in a seed tray or shop sales of seeds have been in drills in the open and thus static or slightly falling, avoid waste through too

been attached with a soluble gum. You push these sticks into the ground or in seed compost in a tray so that the seed is covered by a quarter of an inch of soil. The system is claimed to eliminate the pricking out of seedlings. For example you get 60 "sticks" for 44p of 10 week stocks mixed. Most seedsmen offer packets of these stocks containing around 200 seeds for 28p or thereabouts. The saving of time and labour may be worth the extra cost

seed either normal or pel-leted containing a mixture of cos and cabbage varieties that take different times to mature. Thus one may cut lettuces from the same row over a period of up to a month or more.

Three sowings starting with the first one in March generally see us through to the autumn. I do not bother with any other lettuces for our family of two with the odd visitor. Mixed lettuce seeds are offered by Suttons, Thompson & Morgan and

Morgan, include among my seed catalogues, mixed radishes, but I have grown them for years. I have pulled mishes over 20 to 30 days. A newer concept is mixed Brussels sprout seeds (Thompson & Morgan). Five varieties are included in the packet — sufficient seed to produce about 80 plants, enough for any modest garden. They should give sprouts from October to

April.
It will be interesting to learn in due course from the seed trade what effect the severe weather will have on the sale of vegetable seeds. In the past when winter frosts

For most of my lifetime These we have found very firms offer packets of lettuce and snow have decimated vegetable crops and prices have shot up, the demand by amateurs for vegetable seeds has increased dramatically. I expect it will do so again this So if one wishes to play

safe, which vegetables would be best to grow? First let us consider the household that has a deep freeze. Top of the list I would put runner beans. Next perhaps broad beans, and sweet corn. Car-rots freeze well but one can always grow them, lift them and store them before severe

Thompson & Morgan and Dobies.

But if lettuce growing is to be taken more seriously it is worth studying the catalogues and trying new varieties resistant to disease.

I think the idea of growing mixed varieties applies with equal force to radishes. Only Suttons and Thompson & Morgan, include among my "Normato" as one would seed catalogues, mixed radishes, but I have grown them and store them before severe weather sets in.

For those who have no freezer, obviously root vegetables, turnips, beet and swedes which can be lifted and store them before severe weather sets in.

For those who have no freezer, obviously root vegetables, turnips, beet and stored are a good idea.

To have some salad material as well as "chicons" for braising and a variety of cooking one can sow Chicory "Normato" as one would lettuce in early May and lift the roots in November. They the roots in November. They may then be stored in sand outdoors or in a shed and brought into warmth to be forced in the dark as and

when required.

The "chicons", that is the tight leaves, are cut when large enough and side leaves will grow from the stump to make excellent blanched make e salading.

With green vegetables like broccoli and cabbage we amateurs run the same weather risks as professional growers, but curly kale is probably the hardiest of the green winter vegetables.

Vegetables are already showing signs of the weather. The leeks I bought last weekend had either been frozen in the ground, or the lorry taking them to market had made a

long stop in a blizzard. They still had ice in important little places and the green tops were already becoming slimy. So assuming that the worst effects of the snow and floods have yet to hit greengrocers, it seems the right moment to reinstate old favourites like pease pudding which depend on vegetables which have been deliberately dried, not accidently frozen.

Pease pudding has been

dried, not accidently frozen.

Pease pudding has been made since the Middle Ages and is still traditionally. served with boiled bacon or roast pork. Boiling it in a cloth was the original cooking method, but now it is more usually steamed in a covered basin or baked. This recipe produces a pudding recipe produces a pudding which is just firm enough to

turn out. Pease pudding Serves four

225g (8 oz) dried peas, whole 1 medium onion, roughly <u>chopped</u> 55g (2 oz) butter

l large egg, beaten

Salt and freshly ground black Cover the peas with cold water and leave them to soak Next day, drain the peas

and put them in a pan with the onion. Cover them with cold water, bring to the boil, cover and simmer until the peas are tender. Drain well, then puree the peas and onions by pressing them through a sieve. Add the butter and egg and mix well. Now season the mixture to taste with salt and freshly

ground black pepper. Turn the pea purée into a well buttered pudding basin and cover it with buttered foil, tied on tightly. Set the basin in a large saucepan and pour in boiling water to come to half way up the sides of the basin. Cover the pan and simmer the pudding for about one hour, or until firm. Green flageolet beans are

the one storecupboard vegetable that might pass for fresh if one did not know that they are sold dried. They also come cooked, in tins. In France they are often served with roast lamb, but are equally good with beef or pork. They can be served quite plain, moistened with just a little butter or roasting juices, salt and pepper.

Flageolet beans with cream Serves four to six 340 g (12 oz) dried flageolet Unsalted stock or water

15 g (1/2 oz) butter rashers smoked streaky

1 large onion, finely chopped Salt and freshly ground black 2 egg yolks

The Times Cook/Shona Crawford Poole

Better dried than frozen

150 ml (¼ pint) double cream Cover the beans with cold water and leave them to soak overnight.

Next day, drain the beans, put them in a pan with sufficient stock or fresh water to cover them. (Adding salt at this stage could toughen the beans which is why the recipe calls for unsalted stock.) Bring the beans to the boil, cover and simmer them until tender. Drain and set them aside and keep them warm.

Melt the butter in a pan and add the bacon cut in small snippets. Fry it on a low heat until its fat begins to run, but do not let it brown. Remove the bacon, leaving the fat in the pan, and set it aside. Fry the onion without browning onion without browning it, until it is tender. Return the beans and bacon to the pan

beans and bacon to the pan and season the mixture to taste with salt and freshly ground black pepper.

In a small bowl beat together the egg yolks and cream. Off the heat stir the cream into the bean mixture and mix well. Reheat, if necessary, but do not let the dish boil now or the eggs will curdle it. Serve immediately. Good, long grain rice like Indian basmatti, has an interesting and delicious flavour of its own. Cooked simply with a little butter, and water of course, it is a and water of course, it is a perfect accompaniment to delicately-flavoured Stews

**Stews** 

and casseroles as well as curries. Lemon-flavoured rice is particularly good and goes well with roast chicken, veal or pork, and with fish Lemon rice

340g (12 oz) basmatti rice 30g (1 oz) clarified or fresh

Serves four to six

4 whole cardamom pods 1 teaspoon salt Finely grated zest and juice of 1 lemon

Freshly ground black pepper Wash the rice in cold water and drain it well. Melt the butter in a heavy pan which has a tightly fitting lid. Add the rice and stir it over a low heat, mixing until each grain is coated with butter. Add 350 ml (12 fl oz) cold water, the lemon juice and the salt and bring to the boil. Lower the heat, stir once, and clamp the heat, stir once, and clamp on the lid. Cook the rice for about 10 minutes, or until all the water has absorbed and each grain is tender and

separate. If all the water absorbs If all the water absorbs before the rice is tender, add more water by sprinkling it over the top of the rice with your hand. Cover and continue cooking until it is ready. When the rice is cooked sprinkle the grated lemon zest over it and fold it in lightly with a fork. in lightly with a fork, fluffing up the rice at the same time. Season with freshly ground black pepper

1.7-1 2.71

750ar

Гаге -е---arerese.

■ Sterii-Dolla: ₫ Go!g

2500 Money. Rises

 $\mathbf{f}_{alis}$ 

tinue its expansion strategy

and was examining other

options.
On the stock market, jobbers stopped making a

price in Royal Bank shares

for a few minutes after publication of the report.

When dealings re-started, Royal Bank shares were

marked down a little further, closing 16p lower on the day

at 125p. A week ago, before the report was leaked, they stood at 193p, falling 50p alone last Monday.

Hongkong and Shanghai ended the day 4p better at 139p and Standard Chartered closed up 8p at 685p.

The Commission conducted its investigation on a case-by-case basis, but there would

be pleasure at the Bank of England because the report added weight to its view that control of the Royal Bank by Honkong and Shanghai may

have run counter to the national interest as far as

banking regulation was con-

Mr John Biffen, Secretary of State, for Trade refers both bids to the Monopolies and

June 25: Hearings before the

Sept 3-4: Commission visits Edinburgh to take evidence from the Scottish lobbies

strongly opposed to any takeover of Royal Bank.

Sept 8: Mr Biffen gives Monopolies Commission a

three month extension to January 31, 1982 to complete investigation.

Nov 20: Hongkong and

Shanghai denies claims emanating from the Bank of England that it has broken

the Bank's 1972 guidelines on

Dec 1 & 3: Royal Bank reaffirms support for Stan-dard Chartered merger and

opposition to Hongkong and

Shanghai by publishing the

basis of its evidence to the Monopolies Commission.

Dec 22: Monopolies Com-

mission delivers its report on the two bids to Mr Biffen.

Jan 14: Mr Biffen tells Cabinet colleagues of his

decision on the Monopolies

recommen-

Commission

Mergers Commission.

Royal Bank 'will

hose

ant to

habit

quite so miser.
cold that you
ric blankets are
to run all night
pout 10p and an
warm the bed
into it for less
days.

eapest available

are Northern iges. The textile ut the electrical — £11.50 under.

over - double

ave the usual ogram and br. brand lonelle, agle, £15 double, £22 single, £34 dual controlled

dual controlled

all Partnershin

/ and Navy have
of Dreamland
Single under
55 and with four
tings are \$15.95
three setting.

three setting: ttings with dual verblankers are tble £38,95, dual

£42.95, \$10gle £39.95 and king trol £54.95

WOLLAND apon

ning electrical

re the running o the Electricity

major pieces of

on the national

ng machine -

18 78 all 5 45

ust one layer:

Unique: [cive :

f 00 v 5847

extravalable.

ting the amer off rather thank, says to it. The cooper

sulated table

inits in 1 with fetent inscalled he loss to 1707

h food

s mest non-reach : For-able to wood Arations 5) For-ary school 5

ery sections of

nbrette of b

35 assistant of

iting at La Post

of crakers and grove for

s on February 2

e aftermerst In

15 dem - 1732"

nore deleter.

No. of Concession, Name of Street, or other party of the Concession, Name of Street, or other pa

Letter and and the control of the co

07:05 P 45

days.

i the

## Business News

THE TIMES SATURDAY JANUARY 16 1982

## rate of inflation

By Frances Williams The annual rate of in-flation steadied last month after four consecutive increases, boosting Government hopes that it will

Prices in December rose by 0.6 per cent, rather less than many analysts were expect-

A third of the rise was the result of higher food prices, while the jump in the mortgage rate to 15 per cent for most remaining building content burnwers contribsociety borrowers contrib-uted a further third. The rest was due to the increase in the television licence fee from £34 to £46 for a colour set, and higher gas prices and rail

Offsetting these rises was a small reduction in petrol prices and the refund on electricity bills, together with a slight fall in the prices of clothing and footwear and household durable goods such as furniture. Prices charged by state

per cent during 1980 and proved a stumbling block preventing achievement of single figure inflation, are now rising roughly in line with prices in the rest of the economy. economy.

Over the year to December

1981 nationalized industry prices rose by 11.1 per cent. Economists in the Treasury are now hopeful that the inflation rate will stabilise at about its present level before The official forecast published with the Chancellor's economic statement last month predicted that inflation would ease to 10 per cent by the end of the year. But this forecast depends crucially on continuing pay moderation and the pound remaining close to its present

Though the sharp fall in the pound during 1981 seems to have had less impact on inflation than was at first feared, partly because im-porters preferred to reduce their comfortable profit margins rather than put up prices, any further drop could put unwelcome upward

pressure on prices.
In addition, prices at home may be vulnerable to att-empts by traders to improve their profit margins as out-

put slowly picks up.
January's inflation figures
will be affected by a 1/2p
increase in the cost of a pint of milk, equivalent to 4 of a percentage point on the retail price index, and higher, prices for beef, gas, and telephones. Some councils' supplementary rate demads will also be included, ofset by the removal of the GLC's supplementary rate following the House of Lords decision on London transport fares. Britain's annual inflation

rate remains higher than the average for industrialized countries of 10.1 per cent. Table, page 17

Stock Markets

up 1.65 Bargains 14,886

\$1.8685 up 55 pts Index 90.6 up 0.5

Index 109.0 down 0.3 DM 2.3122 up 42 pts

\$376.50 up 50 cents

3 mth sterling 15%-15//6 3 mth Euro \$1413/6-1315/6 6 mth Euro \$151/6-1413/6

PRICE CHANGES

4p to 30p Sp to 65p

28p to 386p

12p to 345p

25p to 330p

13p to 117p

12p to 454p

13p to 117p

6p to 58p 65p to 427p

2p to 22p 5p to 57p

25p to 387p

10p to 200p

5p to 146p

2p to 59½p

5p to 85p 10p to 480p

4p to 84p

5p to 135p

Ass Comm 'A' 13p to 67p Blyvoors 25p to 481p

Sterling

**Dollar** 

■ Gold

Money Money

Rises

Blyvoors Chloride

Control Secs

Daily Mail Tst

De Beers D'fd

Elsburg Gold

Manson Fin

Venterspost

Amstrad

Capper Niell

Collins K. Damson Oil

Change Wares

Geevor Tin Sp to 135p Hammerson 'A' 5p to 605p

Howard Mach 2p to 23p Racal 5p to 385p Rea Bros 10p to 85p

R. Bak S'land 16p to 125p

Hawkins, Tipson 1½p to 25½p

BOC

Glaxo

Leslie

Seatrust

FT Index 531.6 up 4.4 FT Gilts 62.37 up 0.13 FT Ali Share 308.22

## Newhope after 12% ACC takeover confused by Heron Bid

for Associated Communi-cations Corporation was sold to him by five ACC thrown into confusion last directors. shortly resume a downward course.

The Retail Prices Index rose by 12 per cent in the 12 months to December, the same as November, to stand at 308.8 (January 1974=100). This compares with the 1981 low of 10.9 per cent touched in July. counter bid.

Mr Ronson is said to have tried to make an offer last Monday but finally put one on the table at 2am on Wednesday.

A statement from ACC, he also claims signed a memo now headed by Mr Holmes on November 30, abide by the a Court, last night said the agreement said to be contained in those memos, to vote in favour of his f560,000 compensation payment.

Gill, the dismissed ACC ACC's advisors confirmed managing director, has lodged a writ with the High Court seeking to restrain Lord Grade and four other ACC directors from selling a Court's Bell Group through their shares before a vote is taken on his f560,000 golden handshake payment.

Heron said last night it remains seriously interested handshake payment.



Holmes a' Court at yesterday's

Holmes order restraining Mr Holmes a'Court's £36m takeover bid a'Court from becoming the

> Named in the writ are Lord Grade, Isaac Louis Benjamin, Norman Richard Collins, Louis Sydney Michael, Sir Leo Pliatsky and Mr Holmes a Court. In addition Mr Gill is

seeking an order to make the five ACC directors whom he claims signed a memo on September 1, 1981 (the day he suddenly left the group) and A statement from ACC, he also claims signed a memo

handshake payment.

A special shareholders meeting to consider this resolution was adjourned again yesterday, pending court action by the Post Office pension fund to stop the payout.

Mr Gill is also seeking an Mr Holmes a "Court's formal bid statement. These included the sale of Lord Grade's shares and the promises of other directors to accept his offer with remains seriously interested ors to accept his offer with their combined 36 per cent of

the voting shares. Meanwhile, there were indications that other rival offers were likely to emerge. The Independent Broadcasting Authorty, which has to sanction shares sales in ACC because of its 51 per cent holding in Central Independent Television, made it clear that the worth of ACC should be calculated without the profit contribution of the East-West Midlands franchise

It is expected that a large slice of ACC's 51 per cent holding, on which votes are 's frozen as part of the Holmes
a' Court bid, will be sold.

### United Biscuits takes over Terrys of York

its assets is £20.5m.
Terry's is one of Britain's than it is quality chocolate makers, but its market share is however

only about 4 per cent.

its horns.

Joseph Terry of York, the which takes it at a stroke confectioners is once again into the confectionery field. changing hands. Colgate It has so far been on the Palmolive which bought the fringe with Bandit chocolate company from Trusthouse biscuits, and it is a natural Forte in 1977 in a deal said to step to go into confectionery have been worth about £10m, is going to United Biscuits for £24.5m cash.

United valued by the stock market at £348m is buying group with a turnover (in the group with a turnover (in the group with a turnover).

Trusthouse biscuits, and it is a natural step to go into confectionery with an authority with an authority salesforce will now handle United's biscuits.

For United Biscuits, however it is almost bound to

group with a turnover (in the year to last September) of 12.7m. The book value of 12.7m. The book value of 12.7m. The book value of 13.7m. The boo could earn more in interest than it is getting from Terry

and have no desire for that sort of publicity. Heron's acquisition will be an area closely related to Herons's present interests". United has seen its own Colgate, which at one profits soar from fom to diversified into sporting nearly £48m in 10 years and goods lavished money on in the six months to mid July Terry's but is now pulling in last they increased 50 per technique. Mr Ronson, who has described himself as a capi-talist with a social con-science, added: "I consider cent. Profits this year will United get a company probably be more than £60m. cine developmet project we brief.



Ronson: never gone entirely public

### Ronson's hat again in the City ring

By Margareta Pagano

Mr Gerald Ronson, the Heron Group chief now in the ACC fray has emerged as one of the shrewdest, and richest, survivors of the Channel 4's breakfast teleone of the shrewdest, and richest, survivors of the vision last year which, he says' came second in the property boom when he imprinted his style through his extrovert character, love for fast cars and frenetic A close colleague said last work schedules leaving the office before 7 pm to socialize, he once said, was a sacrifice.

night: "He is an autocrat and office before 7 pm to socialize, he once said, was a
sacrifice.

He used to drive in his
Lamborghini to the garage
forecourts to supervise personally control of the Heron
petrol pump chain he launched in 1965.

All his garages were in key total property assets in

All his garages were in key total property assets in excess of £140m which are london as part of a policy of buying high property value sites. All were within his personal reach. Soon he was regarded as a businessman who upset business rules, turning Heron into one of Britain's largest private empires. He conducts business doubt valued at £125m and total property assets in excess of £140m which are excess development in Barcelona and in United Kingdom Heron has interests in many large cities and is working on 15 different projects.

Heron is also one of the country's largest independent petrol chains. Motor distribution is put through the Heron Motor Group and roke

Toke

an undisclosed sum.

Mr Ronson has never had any problem in raising money from the City. Last year he secured a £75m unsecured loan from Barclays Bank, a \$50m unsecured loan in December and has around £20m cash on

deposit.

Just 24 years ago, he worked with his father, Henry, running a medium-sized furniture making busidescribed himself as a capiness where he started at 15. talist with a social consider yely ran the company with the Royal Society of Medinis father keeping a watching

#### Pressure on Japan hardens as talks open

From Bailey Morris, Key Biscayne, Florida, Jan 15. Leaders of the main Western trading nations struggled through had weather to arrive in Florida today for talks described as crucial to the world trading system's future. This is the first time since

last summer's Ottawa economic summit that minis ters from Europe, the United States, Japan and Canada have met to discuss growing trade differences. Despite assurances to the

contrary, it appears certain that Japan's rising trade surplus with the rest of the world will dominate. The sensitive topic of controlling trade in high technology goods, the subject of Nato talks in Brussels next week, will also be discussed. The United States now estimates that Japan's sur-plus will jump \$5,000m (£2,688m) this year to \$25,000m.

This is just one of several problems clouding the world trade picture. As Mr William Brock, the American trade representative, said in his opening speech: "The world now faces a triple threat of inflation, unemployment, and high interest rates which strain political structures." Mr Brock added that even

though delegates are not in Florida to negotiate he hoped the talks would result in a new degree of cooperation. Both the Europeans and the Americans have been pressing the Japaneses in bilateral talks for changes in their trade policies. This is the message they will put forcefully in private sessions.

So far, the Japanese response has been to urge both Europe and the United States to avoid protectionist policies. They say the West's problems are not Japan's fault, but that of outdated, uncompetitive industries.

In Tokyo, before leaving for the conference, Mrenintaro Abe, Japan's Minister of International Trade,

ter of International Trade, said he could not believe the West would restrain Japanese exports. Still, even in Japan, there

is considerable pressure on the Government to change its policies, a member of the Japanese delegation said. He added that last month for example, Mr Tashio Komoto, a prominent Cabinet member, had said Japan's

present account surplus is leading the world to the brink of war.

He warned businessmen that if Japan does not ease these pressures it must bear part of the blame for a potentially fatal protectionist actions in Europe and the Thirad States United States. This sentiment was echoed

privately by members of the European and American delegations before the first private session. One American said Congress, reacting to mounting unemployment and a continuing flood of Japanese car and electronics exports, is becoming increa-

singly hostile.

He added: "We have at least four anti-Japanese Bills pending in Congress and, unless something positive happens, I don't think we can hold all of them back,"

# go on expanding despite bid veto' There was disappointment all round, except at the Bank of England, at the Monopolies Commission's majority decision to veto the £500m rival bids for Royal Bank of Scotland yesterday. Mr John Burke, Royal Bank's chief executive, said he was disappointed that the merger with Standard Chartered had been disallowed. He said: "An opportunity to bring together our dom-

to bring together our domestic operations and an international bank has been missed. Now we must roll up our sleeves and get on with

the job.
"But it is not a total disaster. We can survive and prosper. Now we must press ahead with our contingency development plan. Williams and Glyn's (part of the Royal Bank Group) has been expanding in England and the Royal Bank has been opening

offices in the United States'. However, Mr Burke would not comment on suggestions that Royal Bank has ad-vanced plans to buy a medium-sized bank in the

United States, Mr Michael Sandberg,

chairman of Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, source of the other bid, said: "It remains our belief that by linking with Royal Bank we could have made a major contribition to made a major contribtion to increasing competition in British banking. DIARY OF EVENTS

1980: Royal Bank Group decides to seek a partner with a strong overseas presence, following takeover approaches from largest shareholder Lloyds Bank with 16.4 per cent.

March 17, 1981: Standard Chartered makes agreed £320m offer for Royal with the approval of the Bank of England Lloyds Bank swiftly launches bid for; Lloyds & Scottish salving control Scottish gaining control through market purchases and later agrees to back Royal Bank takeover in return for being able to buy Royal's 39.3 per cent stake in the finance house.

April 7: Hongkong and Shanghai Shanghai launches its £500m counterbid for Royal following several meetings with the Bank of England. According to Hongkong and Shanghai it was never forbidden to bid; according to Bank of England, its disapproval was

April 23: Standard Chartered returns with a new agreed offer which matches the Hongkong and Shanghai's terms.

made clear.

May 1: Following pressure from both inside and outside Parliament and increasing signs of the Bank of England's opposition to the Commis Hongkong and Shanghai bid, dations.

tive to promote "sunrise industries", Sir Terence Beckett, director general of

State aid for lame-duck turing of British industry industries should be subject will be carried out on a much to tough criteria, while sounder basis if it is done at industry must take the initia-

for some grand government plan." But there were areas where the Confederation of British the Government could aid Industry said yesterday.

In a keynote speech on industries, to give them industrial policy—the Stockton lecture, at the London ment and reorganization.

Business School — Sir There should be a time-limit.

Terence said: "The restruction for aid, he said."

#### De Lorean moves to secure £36m loan

De Lorean car company Lander, president of De

representives will meet the Export Credits Guarantee Department on Monday to discuss its request for guarantees on an immediate Mr Joseph Daly, the company's chief financial officer, will conduct Monday's talks with the ECGD.

Mr De Lorean is due to loan of £26m followed by a meet his American bankers further £10m in March.

The company which has declined to say why. His

The department is under-

Yesterday De Lorean an-nounced that it was returning to a five-day week next else. week, having been reduced to Mr William Haddad, a three-day working for this

from clear. The company financial route from Strangaer, but reasons such as a decline in

our business of do something

himsed that there were other supreme court in New York on Monday making a series

### Italy faces 3m jobless

Italy's unemployment will. rise from the present 2 million to 3 million by 1984, according to a three-year economic forecast by Confin-

economic forecast by Confin-dustria, the confederation of private industry.

This year should see zero growth, and a drop in inflation from 18.7 per cent to 16.7 per cent, falling to 15.8 and 13.2 per cent in 1983 and 1984, the forecast said.

#### Slight recovery by sterling

Sterling recovered a little of the ground lost earlier this week in rather uncertain trading on international currency markets yesterday. It reached a high of nearly \$1.88 at one stage as the dollar fell back on profittaking and publication of economic indicators showing United States still in the grip of recession. But the dollar rebounded later ahead of yesterday's United States money supply figures — expected to show a big jump

- trimming sterling's gains.
The pound closed in London up just 55 points at \$1.8685. But it held on to gains against Continental currencies and its tradeweighted index improved 0.5

#### Steel move

British Steel and other European producers are considering halting all ship-ments of steel to the United States to avoid the risk of penalties from anti-dumping charges American companies are expected to bring.

#### Invergordon gesture

The 900 workers occupying British Aluminium's smelter at Invergordon have agreed to release some of the 25,000 tons of alumina they are holding to save some collea-gues' jobs at Kinlochleven and Fort William. The company has agreed to

keep Invergordon in working order for six months, and the men decided yesterday to allow 45 maintenance workers to be rehired. The deadline for redun-

dancy notices to be issued has been put back again - to January 24. **EEC** oil import

falls 15pc Oil imports to the European Economic Community fell by 15 per cent last year because of the recession and switch to other fuels, EEC sources said in Brussels yesterday.

Imports were down 366 million tonnes or 13 per cent of all the world's oil. Consumption fell by 9 per cent to 474 million tonnes, the difference being made up by the North Sea output. GM plans more

lay-offs General Motors said in Detroit yesterday that it planned temporary shutdowns over the coming weeks at many of its plants and will reduce production at three assembly plants, laying

### Caledonian wins £2.5m

**BUSINESS BRIEFING** 

### aero-engine contract ing for the world's airline industry." Work will begin immedi-

Caledonian Aviation Group, parent of the British Caledo-nian airline, signed a £25m export contract yesterday which is seen as a break-through in aero-engineering.
Under a five-year exclusive contract, Caledonian Automotive, the group's engineering division will expensel. ing division, will overhaul and maintain turbofan engines for the Canadian airline, Wardair. The maintenance will be carried out at Caledonian's engineering plant at Prestwick, in Ayrshire. Mr Adam Thomson, Cale-donian Automotive chairman, said: "This contract marks a major step forward in the development of Caledonian Automotive and firmly estab-

pires. He conducts business

in a highly unconvential, but

His business interests have

always been followed with

almost indecent haste and he has been keen to define his

always centralized way.

into the media world.

If I wanted prestige projects I would certainly not

want a company in the media

#### lishes Prestwick as a major centre of advanced technology power plant engineer-£2m order for Rediffusion

British Telecom has placed an order worth nearly £2m with Rediffusion Radio Systems for the supply of paging equipment.

The design of the equipment will be based on the one developed by Nippon Electric Company of Japan and will be manufactured at Rediffu-sion's Wandsworth factory.

#### Corby plant go-ahead

BAT, the tobacco manufac-turer, has secured planning permission for its £22m tobacco processing plant at Corby, Northamptonshire. The plant, due for completion in the second half of next year, will initially create 100

sonnel at the Prestwick plant

Further expansion is scheduled for 1984 when the

plant will maintain the three

Airbus A310 aircraft due to be delivered to British Cale-

from 160 to 250 this year.

It will supply processed tobacco for BAT's cigarette

pye TVT has won a contract worth more than from 1980 levels, and the from signs have been approved by the Department of Industry.

Discrete UTUCT

Pye TVT has won a contract worth more than from 1980 levels, and the from signs have been approved by the Department of Industry.

Discrete UTUCT

Pye TVT has won a contract worth more than from 1980 levels, and the number of investment projects by 12 per cent, according to the national news agency Tanjug.

### **OFT** probes Cook deal

The Office of Fair Trading is investigating Thomas Cook's proposed takeover of Rankin Kuhn, the travel agency subsidiary of British Petroleum, to decide whether there should be a reference Work will begin immediately with two engines or engine modules expected to pass through the plant every month. The contract could be extended beyond 1987, the company said. Mr George Younger, Secretary of State for Scotland, witnessed the signing ceremony. The move is expected to increase personnel at the Prestwick plant

to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission.
The deal is believed to be worth £1.5m with Rankin Kuhn adding to Cook's a dozen retail outlets including one in West Germany. It appears to leave Rankin Kuhn well below the £15m assets value which is one

the deal might give Thomas nature of the meeting. Cook 25 per cent or more of a market, another benchmark donian. The company hopes to provide a similar support service for Wardair's fleet of A310s when they go into on monopoly investigation.
But cook accounts for only about 10 per cent of the package holiday tour market and 260 travel agency outlets my has been unsuccessful in process of re-evaluating what throughout Britain. throughout Britain.

But a group within Rankin

Kuhn — where a management buy-out proposal to BP

was turned down - has claimed in a letter to the OFT that taking in Rankin Kuhn week.
would push Cook's total
The reason for this shorannual turnover to about 26 tened working week are far per cent.

#### Meat group redundancies

About 400 workers are to About 400 workers are to lose their jobs at the Ipswich and Calne, Wiltshire, factories of F.M.C. Harris, which is part of the F.M.C. meat

group.
Mr Bill Papworth, manusers, which facturing director, said most of the losses would be at the Inswich factory.

Mr John De Lorean, said in this alleged unrair cosmussal, as well as \$1,190,000 damages for his "mental anguish, humiliation and pain and Tuesday morning. Mr Don suffering."

won Government grants of privately negotiated export £80m for the building of its credit guarantees in the benchmark for investigation E80m for the building of its credit guarantees in the under monopoly legislation.

What the OFT is expected to concentrate on is how far non-committal about the He said he was seeking at least \$50m immediately from the ECGD. Previously he has stood to be worried about De said he needed \$60m now Lorean's financial position, plus \$20m by the end of Lorean's financial position, plus \$20m by the end of and is axious that a third March. "The lack of export party to invest money should financing has been a serious be found. So far, the compaproblem. We are in the we have to do about it — whether to adjust the level of

> former senior employee of De Lorean Motor Cars who last year was involved in unproven allegations of irregularities blamed a shortage of spare against the company, is suing parts because of the Sealink Mr John De Lorean, head of strike hitting the supply the company. the company.
>
> He will file papers with the

> American demand for the of specific allegations involv-cars, and the failure to ing libel, slander and imsecure export credit guaran-tees. proper financial dealings. He is also claiming substantial Mr John De Lorean, said in his alleged unfair dismissal,

Home Insurance

### Where householders are uninsurable against theft

bedroom. around in her kitchen. Fortuextension in the bedroom and she was able to telephone the police. But when they turned up some 15 minutes later, the burglar had taken fright and

This was the third break-in that Yvonne Gilbert and David Owen had suffered in the last five years. They chare a flat in Huskisson twice in three months and I have now moved from a Liverpool, scene of last summer's riots.

break-in was worrying, the couple were insured — with the Pru. This happened early came up for renewal on the area now" she says. 18th of last month, Yvonne The Pru disputes that and David were horrified to "redlining" is operating in discover that the Pru was not the area, and in fairness to prepared to give them any

"The Pru was the only

ing upstairs in her in Liverpool to talk to the premises and he came to the supervisor but she just said conclusion that further they were not prepared to offer theft cover."

"Most friends who live locally have policies with the Pru and some of them have had more break-ins than us. It will be interesting to see what the Pru decides to do when these come up for

have now moved from a ground floor flat to an attic summer's riots.

The thieves took an almost new video recorder worth around £600 and although the company to remind them that it came up for renewal".

Yyonne Gilbert believes that Toxteth is one of several in October last year, and the areas which are being "red-couple's claim was accepted lined" by the insurance but when the insurance cover companies. "This is a no-go

prepared to give them any the Pru they have continued cover for theft — only for to insure homeowners in the area longer than most. "It "The Pru was the only company to take on in-surance in this area and we commented Norman King of have found it impossible to the Pru. We look at individget cover with any other ual risks as they arise."

The Pru sent their inspecting of becoming uninsurting the main office to take a look at the main purpose of

offered. "I have explained to

offered. "I have explained to the insured that the risk was virtually uninsurable", he said in his report. "The area can only be described as very poor from the theft and vandalism point of view".

However he made no mention of the fact that all three break-ins had been via the back door, nor did he make any recommendations about security of this door, though the couple have had it strengthened and wired glass strengthened and wired glass put into the panels. The Pru admits that theft

cover is, on occasion, refused "in areas like Brixton, East Ham or anywhere where the risk of theft is higher". In some areas, whatever you do, someone will try to get in", says Mr King. Over to the

Insurance Association, proud of its consumer complaints service. What should homeowners do who cannot get theft cover? In certain areas it is very difficult for property insurers" (note — not homeowners). "If they find that an area is such that law and order is not properly



Yvonne Gilbert and David Owen at the back door of their flat in Toxteth

company" commented a BIA spokesman,

Clearly no single insurance company can carry all the theft cover for such high risk theft cover for such high risk not obtain cover were areas. But perhaps what is "shared out" in a similar way needed is a system of among all the insurers, referral, similar to that operated by the building would be bearable, "We are

which arise between the building society they go to policyholder and the their local authority who will allocate a building society and refer the borrower back.

If homeowners who could

our complaints system is to societies, whereby if a person not in a position to do this" look into areas of difference cannot raise a loan from a says the BIA.

"A pre-requisite of this would be that there are large numbers of people who have this problem", says the BIA. the meantime house holders in high risk areas will either have to go uninsured, or like Yvonne Gilbert's friend - move out.

### Watch for gains in currencies

Currency gains are likely to rate is too cheap, they will be this year's big investment queue up to buy. Under news — just as they were in this sort of pressure central news — just as they were in 1981. Volatile interest rate and currency movements are once again being forecast by the economic pundits. As far as the United Kingdom's major funds are concerned the yen and the Deutschete years the forecast days. mark are the favoured tar-

In market jargon the description of trading conditions at the end of December was that "there are a lot of burnt fingers as far as the dollar is concerned". That was because interest rates in in December, rather unexpec-tedly, and are still rising. So, even though gnomes, such as Hubert Baschnagel of the Swiss Bank Corporation, are saying "do not sell the United States" cautious investors are wary of becoming involved in what may be a short-term rise.

In theory, British investors might think that they will be operating from a stable base in 1982. The Bank of England has made no secret of the fact that it has an exchange rate target. At the moment it is keeping the pound at a set average against the cur-rencies of Britain's major trading partners. It keeps an index, and the target on this is about 90 — the rate it has been for much of this year.

The problem is that as soon as foreign exchange markets or like Yvoune Gil-friend — move out. LORNA BOURKE they think the central bank's

this sort of pressure central banks usually have to change their target.

If the miners go on strike, then traders and investors all around the world will want to

Neither the Japanese nor the Germans want their currencies to rise. They can export more goods if these are priced in an undervalued currency, and thus look cheaper than those of their competitors. For that reason the top banking officials of both countries have been going around talking their

Inflation in both countries is at a very low rate. In Japan it is likely to be 3's per cent at the end of this year and in Germany about 5 per cent. Both countries are also exporting vast amounts. These, and other factors, make them highly attractive to the big funds.

So, while they may not shoot up in the short term, if United States interest rates burst through the 20 per cent level again, both currencies are being rec-ommended for capital gain over the course of the year,

Rates against the pound yesterday were 419.75 for the yen and 4.323 for the Deutschemark. Interest rates on three-month bank deposits are low - only about 3 per cent on the yen and 8-9 per cent on the Deutschemark, depending on the size of the

Buckmaster Cumb

M&G/Magoum

Gartmore Spec Sits

Britannia luter Gth

Fidelity Special Sta M&G/Commod & Gen A-Hambro Mis & Min

A-Hampro Mis & Min
Britannia Special Sis
Henderson Pref & Gitt
Abboy Gitt & Fixd Int
Tyndall/Gitt Income
Barclayunic Gitt Inc
Crairmount Gilt

Craigmount Gilt S&P Gilt & Fix Int Inc

HK Growth

107.1 152.5 107.0 132.7

GT Capital London Wall/Finance

Craigmount Recovery S&P GDt & Fix I Gth

Craigmount Nth Amer Choularton Inc Britannia Sp Mkt Sits Brown Ship Fin

Sally White

101.4 147.1

98.7 102.4

93.4 113.5

## The Times-Money Programme Unit Trust Competition Mid Mount High Inc Britannia Domestic Nelstar Trust Bridge Capital Nat West Nth Amer Arbuthnot Nth Amer S&P/ITU

Entries for The Times Electrical and Industrial Australia, and General funds Readers of The Times have Money Programme Unit Trust, Japan, and Smaller and M & G believes its two more chances to compete Trust Competition, launched lest week in Family Finance stable. Barciays Unicorn lasian, Midland and General, and General funds Readers of The Times have stable. Companies, from their own American Recovery, Austrated to day and next Saturday and on BRC TV's Money reckons its best performer Recovery and Magnum trusts only. So far over 700 entries and on BRC TV's Money Programme, have started to roll in. If you take it seriously, it will undoubtedly pay to leave your choice until the last few days as it will be the Britannia is outring its Samuel which fire its Capital Growth Samuel which fire its samuel which samuel the last few days as it will then be possible to see how the trusts have performed during the first three weeks

of January. But do not leave it too late But do not leave it too late since entries received after the closing date of January 30 will be disqualified.

We will be revealing our experts' — the unit trust advisers' — choices at the end of the month.

The uninitiated could do werse than back the unit trust managers' choices.

Allied Hambro are tipping

2nd

IN 1981

opted for its Capital Growth Fund. Britannia is putting its faith in its American Smaller Companies fund, Britannia Far East, National High income, and Britannia Smaller Companies while Save & Prosper recommends

Hill Samuel manages to pull it off two years running.

A fine spread of investments

for Capital Growth

from Arbuthnot

66 Invest with a strong management team with proven performance 99

3 Arbuthnot funds in top 20 of all 436 funds for 1981.

EASTERN & INTERNATIONAL FUND

Far East and Japan

Actively managed with selected investments particularly in Japan.

American Recovery, Australasian, Midland and General, today and next Saturday only. So far over 700 entries have been received.

far have been almost exclus-European Fund, along with ively in the "general" categorithe 1981 top performer Hill ry. The professional advisers Samuel Far Eastern Trust. It will be something of a coup if until the last moment since they will have access to the performance figures for January and there is some evidence to suggest that those funds which perform well at the beginning of the year, tend to do well over the full twelve month period. But the field is wide open. Talking to unit trust experts it is plain that there is little agreement on which funds to back.

Readers of The Times have we more chances to compete the entry form is printed oday and next Saturday may. So far over 700 entries have been received.

We usually publish unit trust performance statistics on a sector basis — financial trusts, income trusts and so on. To help readers who are entering the unit trust competition make their choice, the figures this month will not be split into sectors, and it should be easier to see which trusts have been received.

The tables show the value on January 4, 1982, of £100 invested 12 months ago (column A) and (we years ago (column B) net income reinvested and based on offer to offer prices. Figures supplied by Planned Savings Magazine, 150-152 Caledonian Road, London N1 9RD.

Hill Samuel Far East Arbuth, Eastn & Int Crescent Tokyo S&P/Japan Growth Arbuthnot Smaller Co Henderson/Japan Gastmore Japan Henderson/Japan
Gartmore Japan
Targer/Pacific
Midld Drayton Japan
Chleftain Far Eastern
G.T. Japan & General
Mercury General
Bisbopsgate Internat.
M&G/American Rec.
Nat West Smaller Cos

Nat West Smaller Cos Perpetual Income Arbuthnot Foreign S&P/Financial rieveson/Endeavour 1&G/Japan ienderson/European it Winchester Oseas dayflower Internat.

cievesn/Ldn&Brusel Sarciayunic'500' Carget Special Sits ISB Income Henderson inc & Cth ramimeton Americ Pelican Units endrsn/Nth America ·Hamb.Osea Earn'g #&C/Far Eastern MLA Trust Abbey Worldwde Bad ienderson Extra Inc ramlington In Grwth

ramlington US Trn & P(South East Asia ondon Wall/Internat Perpetual Grp Growth A&G/Conv Income Barclayunic Recov Great Winchester lenderson Sm Co Dv Norwich Union Gp Tr Frown Shipley Inc w Court Smaller Co Hambro Sec of Am enderson/Hi Inc at West Income :broder Income yal Trust Income bey income der General

uilter/Quadrant Int idelity American ritish Life Dividend wart American Fd P/Select Income kG/American Roci/American Hill Samual/Spec Sits Gartmore British Capel Income Framlington Ex Inc &G/High Income Hambro Pacific Pritannia Assets
I-Hambro Rec Sits
I-Hambro Rec Sits
I-Rec Mid&Gen
Friends Prv Uns
Prolific High In
artiol High Yld
srown Shupley Grth
I-Rec William
Ser January Trust
Ser January Trust

**DURING 1981** 

rrelayunic Trust uilter/Quad Recvry eliance Opportunity ondon Wall/Hgh In owan America oval Trust Capital ili Samuel/Int delity Growth & Inc hishopsgate Prog arget/Income teliance/Sekforde uilter/Quadrant Gen -Hambro 2nd Sm Cos 1&G/Recovery 1&G/Dividend lenderson Am S Cs ydali/Income ntel Pacific Chieftain Smaller Cos loyds Life Equity rescent High Dist -Hambro High Inc rtmore Extra In oyds Balanced

oliege Hill loyds Inter Tech lenderson Financial chroder Small Cos Llovds Income

arclayerst Invest

&G/Barbican

A-Hambro Equity Inc 115.6140.5 Nelstar International 115.6 — 115.6 — 115.4146.2 Stewart Brit Cap Lloyds Small Cos & Re A-Hambro Elec & Ind 140.9 187.6 115.4150.5 138.5 160.7 138.3 197.6 137.2 137.0 193.6 134.8 217.3 134.8 193.0 133.1 179.7 131.7 175.4 Pearl Trust Discretionary Hill Samuel/Inc S&P/Inter Bond M&G/Trustee Tower Inc & Growth 115.0139.8 Fritaniia Inc & Grach
Fridelity Amer Sp Sits
Gartmore Far Eastern
Nat West Financial
114.7151.7 NPI Growth 114.6144.2 Midland Draytn Hi Yd 114.4127.8

114.4 — 114.4144.9

114.3127.4

114.3141.6

114.2136.3 114.0129.7 114.0147.7

113.8 153.9 113.7 159.6

113.3 167.8

112.8 159.

112.5 100.1

112.4 126.9 112.3 148.4 112.3 158.4

112.1 139.6

112.0 140.9

111.8 133.7

111.8 170.8

111.7 155.9

110.3 153.3

109.3 143.4 109.3 120.2 109.2 155.6 109.2 143.7

109.2 136.1 109.1 145.1

108.9 142.2 108.9 132.9 108.7 124.4

130.4 165.2 130.1 149.7 129.8 150.9 128.3 159.8 128.2 165.3 128.0 185.5 Target Inc & Growth M&G/General Britannia Japan Perf Ansbacher Inc My Framlington Capital Hill Samuel/Hi Yield Neistar Hi Inc 126.9 143.4 126.2 139.9 Gartmore Inc. Barclayunic Ex Inc Equity & Law Gen 125.8 174.5 125.0 178.5 124.8 157.8 L&C Income Bridge Amer & Gen T&G/Wickmoor

124.2 194.0 A-Hambro High Yield Abbey General Intel Smaller Cos 123.4 132.9 Bridge Internat Ret Henderson/Inc & Ass Govert/Stockhids Leo Capital Henderson/Pac'sm Co A-Hambro Accum 121.6 151.2 Kleinwort Benson H Y Kleinwort Bensod S C Meter/Crowth Hill Samuel/Dollar 120.8 154.5 120.7 156.9 Family Fund M&G Sec Ger J Finlay High Inc Grieveson/Barrington

Nat West Cap G& A Units Mutual/High Yield Tyndall/Inter Earn British Life Lloyds Worldwide Gr Midld Drayton Amer Barclayunic General S&P/US Growth Quilter/Quadrant Inc Rowan High Yield 119.6 132.5 New Court Int Legal & Gen Equity Key Small Cos Fund A-Hambro Fund 119.2 Lloyds Extra Income T&G/Colemco Friars House 119.2180.7 Target/Extra Income Grevson/Barr Sml Cos Ridgefield Income Mayflower Income Craigmount High Inc Lond Wall/Specl Situs Brit UK Blue Chip

Klein Bens Unit Fnd Wieler Growth HK Technology 118.3148.9 A-Hambro Small Cos GT International Brown Shipley Index 118.0115.6 118.0162.4 Prudential/Prutrust
A-Hambro First
Canlife Income
A-Hambro Capital
World Wide NPI Overseas Chieftain Internat Barclayunic Capital

116.5 116.5155.9 Britannia Fin Secs Barclayunic Prof Ass S&P/Income Henderson/Cap Grow S&P/Scotyields Nat West Growth Inv 116.4127.3 116.4122.9 Target/Equity Hill Samuel/Capital Henderson Recovery Hill Samuel/Financial Scottish Equit Unit 116.2136.7 116.2131.7 Anderson Hill Samuel/British Crescent Reserves
Britannia Smaller Cos
A-Hambro Brit Indus
Bridge Income
Barclayunic Gr Acc

London Wall/Extra In S&P/European Gr Abber American S&P/European Gr Abbey American Gr S&P/Scotbits Lloyds North Amer S&P/Select Inter M&G/Compound Gr Hill Samuel/Security T&G/Yanguard Ri Yid Schynder Capital 108.2 146.8 108.0 149.1 Schroder Capital Baring Bros Stratton British Life Balanced Confederation Gr Un 107.9 139.5 A-Hambro inter

Britannia Recovery M&G Smaller Cos Canliffe General Britannia Far East Capel N American Chieftain I & G Britannia Amer Sp Sts HK Private G. T. Income Mutual/Income G.T.U.S. & General Midi'd Drayton O'sea S&P/Scotsbares HK Extra income Vanguard Trustee 107.0 133.0 London Wall Cap Grth 106.9 127.6 Fielding International 106.9 125.9 Crescent American 106.8 167.8 Chieftain High Inc'm 106.7 114.1

Archway Fund Buckmaster Maribro Barclayunic America Manulife Growth Northgate HK Income

ercury Internat Key Equity and Gen HK Far East & Gen tannia Prop Shares Abbey Lavstmat Trst Carr Sebag Income lames Finlay Inv Tst Practical HKAmerican Barclayunic Fir

Target Commodity
Arbuthnot Fin & Prop Mutual/Security Plus Schroder Europe Target/Professional Martin Currie Britannia Profession M&G/Conv Growth Gartmore American Henderson/Internat Brown Ship North Am Choularton Growth Choularton Growth
Tyndall/Capital
Brown Ship High Inc
James Findlay Intern
Barclayunic Worldwd

Key Fixed Int Gartmore Internat Trades Union Units McAnally Glen Fo Dartington Arbuthnot Growth Ailen Harv & Ross Gilt L&C Internat & Gen Midland Drayton Cap Brown Ship Units HK Market Leaders

104.5 157.5 103.9 110.2

97.7 109.6 97.7 — 97.6 130.1 97.5 130.4 Chieftain American Britannia Cap Acc Target/Proference Arbuthnot High Yield McAually Delphi Inc 97.4 106.0 97.3 122.2 97.3 110.5 97.3 113.2 Target/Gilt Capital M&G/European Britannia Comm & Ind Buckmaster Buckm Choularton Interna Midland Drayton Gilt S&P/Universal Gth Target Gift Income Hill Sam Glt & F I Inc Arbuthnot Capital Britannia Pref Shares M&G/Gilt Income Cartmore Gilt Govett/Stokhld Euro. Britannia Shield 94.0 103.5 Arbuthnot Extra Inc S&P/Commod. Share Brown Shipley Rec. Henders:/Oil & Nt. Rs. Henderson/Aust Gartmore Commodity Midland Draytn Com-Tyndall/Natural Res. New Court Energy Res. James Finlay Wid Egy S&P Exploration Craigmount Canadian Britania Gold & Gen

S&P Enegy Industries Britania Univ Enrgy Chieftain Basic Res Key Enegy Industries

#### M&G/Australian Times — Money Programme 1982 Unit Trust Competition

**ENTRY FORM** 

SMALLER COMPANIES FUND Sth +38.5%Special situations IN 1981 Selected smaller companies with world-wide opportunities FOREIGN FUND

Making the most of International opportunities FOREIGN FUND IN 1981 A small fast growing international opportunity fund. Our selection for long term future growth **COMMODITY SHARE FUND** OVER 10 YEARS For recovery in the world economies as re-stocking takes place ASK YOUR PROFESSIONAL INVESTMENT ADVISER, OR SEND FOR FURTHER INFORMATION TO:-Sir David Scott-Barrett K.B.E., M.C., Arbuthnot Securities Limited, 37 Queen Street, London EC4R 1BY, or telephone 01-236 5281. 🗌 Arbuthpot Eastern & International Fund Arbuthnot Smaller Companies Fund ☐ Arbuthnot Foreign Fund Arburhnot Commodity Share Fund

Calegory (Please tick appropriate line)

1 General □ 2 Professional Adviser □ 3 Under 18 years □ The Breaker: I estimate that the value of £100 invested in the unit reinvested) on Monday, 3 January, 1983,

Send your completed entry form to: Times Newspapers Ltd., PO Box 7. New Printing House Square, Gray's Inn Road, London WC1X 8EZ. PLEASE MARK YOUR ENVELOPE — UNIT TRUST COMPETITION.

In brief

Deposit

scheme

launched

For investors who want the certainty of fixed interest rates for a fixed period. UDT has announced a new "five-

sums from £5,000 to £50,000.

The fixed periods to choose

from are six months, one year and two years plus a

day. The rate of interest

offered will reflect con-ditions in the money market:

current rates being offered are six months - 15%; a year

- 14%%; two years plus a

day - 14½%.
Interest will be paid by cheque at maturity for sixmonth deposits and half-year-

ly for longer periods. De-posits must be placed by

cheque and any amount between £5,000 and £50,000

can be placed in each period.
Current investors in UDT's

Average Rate Scheme will get

a preferential interest rate should they wish to transfer

To look after his or her

investments, the average expatriate really needs a grasp of international markets, currencies, exchange controls (where they apply) and taxation, as well as the time to manage a portfolio of securities.

London Stockbrokers Capel Cure Myers aims to offer an impartial and constant portfolio management service and comprehensive tax advisory service for expatriates, to take the weight off their shoulders. Minimum portfolio which

Minimum portfolio which CCM will accept is £5,000

which will be invested in

specialist offshore funds. But you can start with an initial

investment of only £1,000 provided you are prepared to

make further investments of

£1,000 until the £5,000 mini-

Covermaster is a unit-linked

whole life plan providing

can be kept the same throughout. This plan also offers a bonus for higher contributions.

Base

Lending

Rates

Unit-linked plan

mum is reached.

Stockbrokers

Portfolio care

their funds.

London

' deposit scheme for

A DOLL

ine.

 $\mathcal{G}(\mathcal{G}^{n})$ 

ums

Section Section 2

wine in the saleroom gener-ally saw rising prices and increased turnover, but there are signs of some weakness ahead for 1982. All three London wine auctioneers with specialist departments had increased Vintage claret has risen most during last year. Although the price of young Bordeaux may ease, the general claret market remains firm. This is particu-

of classed growth claret, fine

burgundy, cognac and vin-tage port. On the 28th Christie's have a sale of Bordeaux wines at their King

Looking back over 1981.

Street auction rooms:

larly so for such vintages as lump sum benefits on death launched by Abbey Life. It offers flexibility to vary cover as circumstances chan-Duncan McEuen of Chrisge and can be adapted to individual needs at any time "quite a winner" 1976 "hesiafter the first two years. It tant", 1975 "overshadowed", can be increased every five and 1974 and 1977 "weak", years in line with inflation. He says there is fair demand.

The new season of wine holding up well, 1967 firm, auctions gets under way on and 1966 moving from Beaune auction. There is strength to strength as the sive wines at Christies, South natural successor to the 1961.

This is a rapidly. Kensington. This is rapidly followed by Sotheby's fine wine sale on January 20, with Bonhams coming later in the month on the 27th with a sale

The much publicised 1961 of wines does not mach the vintage continues to apprecipince, Even Domaine de la ate with Sotheby's securing a RomaneeConti, with the new record for Ck Lafite on exception of 1971; is fallingin December 9 with £990 per price. Vintage cognac is a very firm market and Madeira firm market and Madeira generally undervalued. Good stable, not static", according quality Solera Madeira is to Master of Wine, Michael only £7-£8 per box10 dozen bottles (which cost

of Port vintages, the prospects are mixed. David Molyneux-Berry, MW, of Sotheby's compares the 1977 to 1963; its quality makes it arket speciation, he says 1975 is poor at auction, realising as low as £40 per case for Warre in October. The 1970s are falling in price reflecting in part the large quantity declared — and will continue to drop, according to Robert Churchward of Bonham's.

The 1963s are picking up slowly from about £75.

Christies auction to start wine season

EDITED BY LORNA BOURKEL

A PPRIOR PORT

L. CHRISTIE

Vintage cognac is a very Vintage Port is "healthily generally undervalued. Good quality Solera Madeira is to Master of Wine, Michael Broadbent (of Christie's). He auction and yet has an points to a year like 1955 average age of 30-40 years. Which cost under £1 per bottle in 1960. Five years later the same vintage was to Molyneux-Berry. He rectained to make the same of the same 1920 malmsey would realise about £18 under the hammer

to 121p on news of a £1.8m loss and decision to pass the dividend for the balf year to October This set off a new The 1963s are picking up Bollinger Tradition up from slowly from about £75-£95 12 £110-£130 to £130-£155 and months ago to £115 plus. The 1969 for the same wine up by its £14m bid for the company. The loss was a turnround on a profit of £63,000 last year: Interest payments were-down from £1.48m to £1.18m and the depreciation charge rose from £3m to £3.4m. No tax was paid in the period. Mr Gordon Hazzard, the

## and guarantees insurability for 1969 and 1973 (about £55 \_ 1960 vintage is static, overfor policy holders. Premiums can start low and escalate by 10% each year for the first five years of the plan or they can be kept the same throughout This plan also to 2115 pits. The 1969 for the same wine up by more than £100 to £190 per case for a 2nd Growth), shadowed by 1966. The price of Burgundy has for 1971, 1973 and 1975 fallen and will continue to, vintages. Emilion and Pomerol particularly popular, 1970 was despite the jump of 34.3 per cent on average in the Benefit cuts begin to bite

The new year is upon us and brings with it the gloomy news of lower benefits for people who fall sick or become unemployed. This is earnings related supplement (ERS) paid with the basic

ABN Bank ...... 141/2% Barclays ..... 141/2% BCCI ...... 14%% Consolidated Crds. 141/2% C. Hoare & Co .... \*141/2% Lloyds Bank ...... 141/2% Midland Bank ..... 141/2% Nat Westminster 141/2% TSB ...... 141/2% Williams & Glyn's 141/2% \* 7 day deposit on sums of £10 000 and under 12'27, up to £50 000 12'4 over £50,000 13'4'6. supplement is completely supplement began in Januabolished. Anyone who falls sick or loses a job will not be not been changed, the top able to claim it.

before the cut-off date will be

ings, the more supplement after Monday (the effective paid. The maximum was £14 a date of the supplement's week, and it was meant to act ending) and this is within eight weeks of earlier sick-ness or unemployment for

The 1981 maximum pay

### E21.6m. The company's retailing problems are being tackled with the possible appointment of a marketing director to the board in the recently appointed non-executive chairman, said the loss had been partly caused near future. An across the board cost-Raybeck holds dividend

turning pretax profits of £1m into only £256,000. It is understood that property profits are immaterial in cations of business improv-the latest figure, as they ing. But though Christmas were in the comparable ones. apparently went well every-in the year to April 25, 1981, thing changed abruptly on

The Dow Jones industrial average closed up 3.33 points at 842.28. Advances edged past declines by around 720 to 670 and

the economy.

Jan Jan 14 13

Ailled Chem 454 434
Ailled Suree 264 437
Ailled Suree 267
Ailled

Stock Markets

## Firm end to week

Late confirmation that the Monopolies Commission had rejected bids from both the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation and Standard Chartered Bank for Royal Bank of Scotland proved the main feature in a day which saw selective gains in spite of threats of an increase in the rail dispute and uncertainty over the

miners' ballot.

Royal Bank of Scotland sustained further losses after a disastrous week, slipping a further 16p to 125p, but both the defeated bidders improved, with Hongkong and Shanghai up 4p at 139p and Standard Chartered rising 8p to 685p. The FT index closed up 4.4

The FT index closed up 4.4 at 531.6 after opening unchanged at 10 am.

Electricals were steadier after a week which has seen disappointing figures from Racal and Thorn EMI. The sector has at last lost the glamourous rating of the last two years according to one dealer. Racal was only 2p down at 388p after touching 382p in early trading as a line of 300,000 went through the market, while Cable & Wireless improved 6p to 223p, a new high, and GEC closed up at 806p.

Gilts ended with gains of % across the board in thin trade, with dealers in a cautious mood ahead of the miners' ballot and the US

money supply figures.

Leading industrials showed a general improvement, with ICI rising 8p to 316p, partly on the strength of recent favourable comment by brokers James Capel. BAT Industries at 358p, Glaxo at 450p and. Reed at 245p shared similar gains, while other leaders-improved 2p to 5p.

Shares in Henry Wigfall, the electrical and TV rental group, plunged 19p yesterday

round of speculation that a takeover bid could be in the

offing. In 1978 Comer Radio-vision Services just failed in

In the aftermath of the Lord Grade affair and the Crystalate at 83½p, up 4½, while the building group UBM put on 4p to 56p after rival bids from Mr Holmes a'Court's Bell Group and Mr the chief executive's resignation. Manson Finance also Gerald Ronson's Heron Group, Associated Communi-cations Corporation was restored to listings and rose benefited from a press tip, rising 6p to 58p. to 65p against the pre-suspen-sion level of 53p to end the day at 67p as the Heron counter bid was awaited. **BOC** International slipped 5p to 146p amid rumours of another rights issue to

finance expansion plans in the United States. Following

figures earlier this week

Burmah rose 1p to 113p on news of its bid for Croda, while Chloride closed up 4p

gold price, with gains in Sentrust, up 65p to 427p, Venterspost, rising 25p to 387p, Blyvoors improving 25p to 481p and in the heavy-

weights. Buffelstontein closed up 1 9/16 ahead at £15½ and Libanon were 4/4 better at £7 15/16.

One of the longer-running

bid stories saw Thos W Ward unchanged at 230p after its

continuing rejection of the terms being offered by RTZ.

efficiency but without any further redundancies is

"There are many pressures

of which are rent and rates -

and it will take sometime to

stabilize the business and

then return it to an acceptable level of profitability", he

faced the problem of short-

further redundancies planned, Mr Hazzard said.

Equity turnover on Janua

at 30p on hopes of a bid.

Golds responded to slight improvement in

FINANCIAL NEWS AND MARKET REPORTS

Other TV issues improved in sympathy, with figures due next week, rising 4p to Losses of £1.8m knocked

19p. from Henry Wigfall, which ended at 121p, after 115p, but an increased final dividend offset yesterday's lower profits to boost Daily Moil and Control Trust 22 Mail and General Trust 22p to 380p. Associated News-papers also improved after disappointing figures, rising

5p to 178p.
Continuing merger talk boosted food shares with favourites British Sugar up favourites British Sugar up 5p., to 386p, Ranks Hovis McDougall at 67½p up 4p, amid rumours that Ralston Puraia is preparing to make a bid and Unigate rising 1p to 115p. But S & W Berisford eased 3p to 120p on suggestions of a possible 150p offer for Unigate. This was later denied by Unigate which rose 1p to 115p.

British Home Stores ium.

Equity turnover on January 14, was £95.590m (10,754 bargains). Active stocks yesterday, according to the Exchange Telegraph, were: Royal Bank of Scotland, Racal, Daily Mail Trust, Cable & Wireless, BAT Industries, Associated Comm 'A', Hongkong & Shanghal, Standard Chartered, De Beers and Glavo. British Home Stores jum-ped 7p to 123p on vague rumours of a bid. There have been reports, which were later denied, of a link with J Sainsbury, Meanwhile, Habi-tat Mothercare rallied 8p to 113p after recent weakness caused by the merger. Today was the first day of dealing in aused by the merger. Today as the first day of dealing in cock of the merged group, and over 6m shares changed ands.

Press comment supported dat 13½p. FNFC at 3¾p, and P stock of the merged group, and over 6m shares changed

Wigfall loss sparks bid rumours

By Drew Johnston

In 1980 the company sold

its hire purchase arm to Tricty Finance to relieve the level of borrowings at that time. Problems in external finance forced the group to link up with the Lloyds and Scottish finance group late last year but according to

last year, but according to Mr Hazzard; the expected increase in profitability from

this has still to materialize.

Sales fell by £900,000 in the
half year from £22.3m to

through financing credit cutting exercise to improve sales outside the group. efficiency but without any

#### Johnson & Firth sells five small offshoots

Johnson & Firth Brown, the Sheffield-based steel and engineering group has sold five of its smaller companies to JFB International, a sub-sidiary of its 50 per cent owned US associate, JFB. Holdings.

Dixons lost 2p to 158p, Muirhead were 3p off at 116p, but Thos. French put on 5p to 115p. On the takeover front, The five companies are Gordian Strapping, Ende-cotts, Everbright Fasteners, Hunter Wire Products and Greenings, a South African company,

Johnson's will receive cash of £4m and a further \$2.25m of convertible preference

Mr John Clay, chairman, said the sales had been made to improve liquidity.

#### Cawdaw trims loss

On arise in sales from £3.6m to £4.5m, Cawdaw Industrial Holdings has trimmed its pretax loss from £549,000 to £415,000 for the half year to

The recession affected divisions and many painful decisions have been taken. The stringent measures introduced have led to the reduction in trading loss and interest charges,

#### Diamond Stylus

Difficult trading conditions Stylus annual report in August continued for the half year to September 30. Turnover was £810,000 (against £865,000) and net losses rose from £60,000 to £119,000.

Elgin Diamond Products (Europe) suffered from the severely depressed engineer-ing industry in the UK, but the board does see signs of a slight improvement and it hopes that this will continue.

#### **RETAIL PRICES**

dex numbers (January 15 1974=100) for tail prices, not seasonally adjusted, issued ally adjusten, abyment yesterday. Annual reta boom in video recorders had made a contribution, but the company age of supply, he said. The board was confident improvements could be made in reasonable time and they hoped to report some pro-gress by the year end, he said.

ch rd 20 of or cre

## Earnings related sup- January until their entitleplement, as its name implies, ment expires. was linked to recent earnings. The higher the earnings, the more supplement after Monday (the effective in 1982 will be kept at this payments).

week, and it was meant to act

people who fall sick or able to claim it.

rate would have gone up to become unemployed. This is
because of the ending of the eral exceptions. First, those earnings related supplement who claimed the supplement prospect from this month.

But from now on the

as a financial cushion in eight weeks of earlier sickness or unemployment for benefit, unemployment imes of sickness or unemployment for benefit, maternity allowance ployment. The supplement which the supplement was lasted for up to six months baid, then they are eligible how widows also receive it, but from the new year only appropriate benefit.

But from new year only has ruled that no ERS will be husbands died before land.

The phasing out of the

The benefits with which

ERS can be paid are sick-ness benefit, unemployment benefit, maternity allowance However, the Government newly-widowed women whose has ruled that no ERS will be husbands died before Janpaid to anyone after June 30, uary 3, 1982, will qualify.

In McDonald from E5.58m to E1.52m but kept shoppers away.

### as profits tumble By Peter Wainwright

Raybeck, the fashion the figures included profits from property disposals of £1.09m against £420,000.

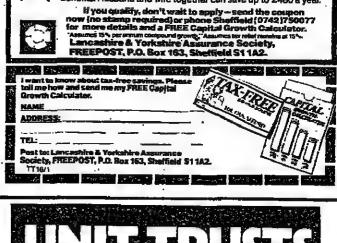
The decision to maintain the interim dividend at 1.86p gross despite a fall in money — just. In the 26 weeks to October 24 last sales fell from £44.73m to £42.9m, turning pretax profits of £1m

the chairman, reports tough trading in the first half of this financial year but indi-January 8 when the weather

### Wall St

volume slipped to some 43 million shares from 49.13 million yester-

Analysis said the market was overdue for a technical rise after its steep slide over the first three sessions of the week.



INCREASE YOUR

£22,237 AFTER 20 YEARS FOR ONLY £5

Simply saving your money – whether in a bank, building society or uch a life assurance policy—is not enough. Because however have

Simply saving your money—whether in a bank, building society or through a life assurance policy—is not enough. Because however hard you save, the taxman always takes his share.

But by saving with The Lancashire & Yorkshire Assurance Society the taxman actually increases your savings.

NO TAX. We are a registered tax exampt Friendly Society. So the Government allows us to escape paying any tax. Your savings grow and gain the maximum return. You benefit—not the

taxman. So with us 15% interest is worth 21.4% to a basic

rate laxoayer.
TAX BONUS. The laxman even adds to your savings.

TAX BONUS. The taxman even adds to your savings. Because this ten year plan includes life assurance cover, the taxman tops up every £100 you save with a £17.60 bonus.\*\*

A SECURE INVESTMENT. We invest only in Government Stocks, Local Authority Bonds and bank and building society deposits, which are held on your behalf by The Royal Bank of Scotland Limited, our independent Trustee.

TAX-FREE PAY-OUT. Unlike many investments, you pay no tax of any sort on the final sum you receive. All the growth is yours.

LIFE ASSURANCE. Cover of £2,000 commences as soon as

you take out a plan, as we look after your dependents too.
This plan is highly successful, but by law we can only accept up to £240 a year or £20.30 per month to be invested per person.

Only married people and single parents are eligible for all these benefits. Husband and wife together can save up to £480 a year.



and shares in Britain or elsewhere in the world. For details of the well-known M&G range, together with their performance record, please complete the coupon below. Please send me details of the M&G range of Unit Trusts

02 Mr/Mrs/Mis	s INITIALS	SURNAME	
D4 ADDRESS			
			Member of the
	09 POST COL	DE .	
27 70 30		UT 480	312
his utter is not availe the Republic of Isela	ble to midents	Vosairsman mil	

#### 27/28 Lovet Lane London EC3R 8EB Telephone 01-621 1212 The Over-the-Counter Market Price Chige Divip: N Actual Taked

M. J. H. Nightingale & Co. Limited

111911	204	Colubativ	FIRE	OH B4	DIVIDA	- 1	ACTOR	
120	100	ABI Hidgs 10% CULS	119	-1	10.0	8.4	· <u>-</u>	
75	62	Airsprung Group	69	-1	47	6.8	11.0	15.2
51	33	Armitage & Rhodes	46	_	4.3	9.3	3.8.	8.7
200	187	Bardon Hill	199		9.7	4.9	9.7	-11.8
104	83	Deborah Services	83	-1	6.0	7.8	4.1	· 7.8
129	97	Frank Horsell	127	-	6.4	5.0	11.4	23.5
72	39	Frederick Parker	72	+1	1.7	2.4	31.3	_
78	46	George Blair	48		_			-
102	93	IPC	95		7.3	7.7	6.8	- 10.3
105	100	Isis Conv Pref	105	-	15.7	15.0	-	_
113	95	Jackson Group	96		7.0	7.3	3.0	6.8
130	108	James Burrough	114	_	8.7	.7.6	8.3	10.5
334	250	Robert Jenkins	250	-2	31.3	12.5		8.8
59	51	Scruttons "A"	55	_	5.3	9.6		7.9
222	167	Torday & Carlisle	167		10.7	6.4	5.4	9.9
15	10	Twinlock Ord	13	_	_	_		-
80	66	Twinlock 15% ULS	74	-	15.0	20.3		_
44	29	Unilock Holdings	29	_	3.0	10.3	5.2	8.8
103	77	Walter Alexander	77	_	6.4	8.3	5.1	9.0
	212	W. S. Yeates	216		13.1	6.1	4.1	8.3
		Prices now availab	le on	Preste	l page	48146		
					. •			

School fees vorir specialist advisers If you want to send your child to an independent school talk to • We can save you money, especially if you plan early. Our advice is free and without obligation. We have been advising parents for 30 years. Last year we paid out more than £12 million worth of school • Ve have schemes for those with capital and those who want Our links with schools are extensive both through our other services and The Parents' Guide to Independent Schools We are recommended by the Independent Schools School Fees Insurance Agency Ltd Member of British Instance Broker, Association
10 Queen Street, Madenhead, Berks SL6 1JA
Telephone Maidenhead (0628) 34251

For further details post coupon unstamped to:

SFIA Lid, Freepost, Maidenhead SL6 OBY.

#### Your money market best buys Banks Current account - no interest

paid. Deposit accounts — Mid-land 12% per cent, Lloyds, NatWest and Burclays 12% per tent, seven days notice required for withdrawals. For sums of £10,000 or more rate fixed for the term. Fixed-term deposits -- 1. 3 and 6 months, 14% per cent Rates quoted by Barclays. Other banks may differ. Money funds Simco 7-day fund, 14.62 per cent;

UDT Average Rate Deposit Fund, 15% per cent; Tyndall 7-day fund, 14.5 per cent; Simco dollar fund, 12 per cent; interest paid without deduction of tax. Further details from Simco (01-236 0233), Tyudall (0272-732241), UDT (scheme now closed to new investment). National Savings Bank

Ordinary accounts — interest 5 per cent, first £70 of interest taxfree. Investment Account - \*15 per cent, interest paid without deduction of tax, one month's notice of withdrawal, maximum nvestment £200,000: National Savings index-linked certificates

Maximum investment £5,000, return tax-free and linked to changes in the retail prices index, 4 per cent bonus if held full five years to maturity: Cash value of £100 certificates purchased in February 1977, £187.81 including 4 per cent bonus. National Savings certificates

Return totally free of all taxes,

ment £5,000. **Building societies** Ordinary share accounts — 9.75 of tax. pc. Term shares — 1 to 5 years, between 0.5 pc and 2 pc over the BSA recommended ordinary share rate depending on the US dollar term. Regular savings schemes -

1.25 pc over BSA recommended ordinary share rate. Rates quoted

rates. Interest on all accounts paid net of basic rate tax, not reclaimable by non-taxpayers.
Local authority yearling 12-month fixed rate investments.

interest 15% pc basic rate tax deducted at source (can be by non-taxpayers), purchased through stockbrocker or bank. Local authority town hall

Fixed term, fixed rate investments, interest quoted gross (basic rate tax deducted at source reclaimable by non-taxpayers). Best offers: 1 year, Kingston-upon-Hull 13% pc; 2-3 years, Swansea, 14% pc; 4 years Knowlsley 14% pc, 5-10 West Derby 15 pc.

Further details available from Chartered Institute of Public Finance Loans Bureau (01-828 7855, after 3 pm). See also on Prestel no 24808. Finance for Industry Fixed-term, fixed-rate invest-ments of between 3 and 10 years,

interest paid half-yearly without deduction of tax: 3-4 years, 13% pc; 5-6 years, 13% pc; 7 years, 13% pc; 8-9 years, 14 pc; 10 years, 14% pc. Further information from FFI 91 Waterloo Road, London SE1 (01-928 7822). Finance house deposits Fixed-term, fixed-rate deposits,

equivalent to an annual interest more: 1 month, 14% pc; 3 rate over the five year term of months, 14% pc; 6 months, 15 pc; 10.5 per cent, maximum invest. 12 months, 15 pc. Foreign currency deposits\* Interest paid without deduction 7-days notice

interest paid without deductions of tax. For sums of £10,000 or

10% p.c. 10% p.c. Yen D. Mark 7 p.c. 74 p.c. 11 p.c. 114 p.c. 8wiss Franc 4 p.c. 4 p.c. 4 p.c. above are those most commonly:
offered. Individual building \*Rates quoted by Midland Bank
'societies may quote different — other banks may differ. • Ex div. a Asked. e Ex dist • I Traded. y Unquoted.

New York, Jan 14.—Stocks closed narrowly higher for the first stime this week due to a combination of technical factors and some positive projections for the economy.

The battle for the Royal Bank of Scotland—the Commission's report

## 'Either merger may operate against the public interest'

The following is a summary of the report by the Monopolies and Mergers Commission, published yesterday, which recommended that the proposed mergers of that the proposed mergers of the Popul Raph of Scotland which could be proposed mergers of that it had poor long-term to enter directly into United the Could be obtained only by a merger, or that it had poor long-term to enter directly into United the Could be obtained only by a merger, or that it had poor long-term to enter directly into United the Could be obtained only by a merger, or that it had poor long-term to enter directly into United the Could be obtained only by a merger, or the proposed mergers of the could be obtained only by a merger, or the proposed mergers of the could be obtained only by a merger, or the proposed mergers of the could be obtained only by a merger, or the proposed mergers of the could be obtained only by a merger, or the could be obtained only by a merger, or the could be obtained only by a merger, or the could be obtained only by a merger, or the could be obtained only by a merger, or the could be obtained only by a merger, or the could be obtained only by a merger, or the could be obtained only by a merger, or the could be obtained only by a merger, or the could be obtained only by a merger of the could be obtained only by a merger of the could be obtained only by a merger of the could be obtained only by a merger of the could be obtained only by a merger of the could be obtained only by a merger of the could be obtained only by a merger of the could be obtained only by a merger of the could be obtained only by a merger of the could be obtained only by a merger of the could be obtained only by a merger of the could be obtained only by a merger of the could be obtained only by a merger of the could be obtained only by a merger of the could be obtained only by a merger of the could be obtained only by a merger of the could be obtained only by a merger of the could be obtained only by a merger of the could be obtained only by a merg terday, which recommended obtained only by a merger, or that the proposed mergers of that it had poor long-term the Royal Bank of Scotland prospects as an independent Group with the Hougkong concern, we might well have and Shanghai Banking Corperation and Standard Chartered Bank should not go merger would not be ex-

#### The recommendation

merger may be expected to operate against the public interest, and since we cannot any alternative action to prevent the adverse effects which either may be expected to have, we recommend that neither merger should be permitted."

#### The reasons

"In respect of the proposed merger between Royal Bank Group and Standard Chartered, we find that its effects on career prospects, initiative and business enterprise in Scotland would be damaging to the public interest of the United Kingdom as whole. These adverse effects outweigh any benefits that we can foresee. We therefore find that the pro-

"In respect of the proposed merger between Royal Bank Group and Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation (HSBC), we find not only adverse effects on Scotland, but also that transfer of ultimate control of a fee of ultimate control of a semected to operate against the proposed merger between Royal siderations which apply only to HSBC, again we can devise no effective safeguard. It is not provided the United Kingdom that we regard as an effect which may be expected to operate against significant part of the clear-ing bank system outside the United Kingdom would have is no remedy for this." the adverse effect of opening up possibilities of divergence of interest which would not otherwise arise." We con-clude that, taken together, these effects adverse to the public interest outweigh any benefits that can be foreseen. We therefore find that this proposed merger also may be expected to operate against

the public interest. "...It is not our intention to imply that leading Scottish financial institutions in general, or clearing banks in particular, should in no circumstances be taken over Group. We considered by companies based outside whether there might never-

pected to operate against the public interest. "We have considered. "Since we find that either whether any action could be bereer may be expected to taken for the purpose of remedying or preventing the adverse effects which in our opinion each merger situation may be expected to have. In relation to effects in Scotland we have assessed them on the assumption that

Standard Chartered would establish the headquarters of a domestic division in Scot-land, most probably in Edin-burgh; and, even so, we find the adverse effects..."

"The adverse effect would arise from the fact that with

the change from scattered dominant shareholder, ulti-mate control would shift from the present manage-ment to that of the new parent company. Whatever formal definitions of manageposed merger may be expected to operate against the down, the last word would rest with the parent.

The reasoning

Anti-competitive effects. "Neither of the bidders is engaged in retail banking in the United Kingdom. Each

reduction in competition in United Kingdom banking if either of the bidders were to merge with Royal Bank

Kingdom retail banking. "We conclude that the prospect is remote that either of the bidders will enter, by means other than acquisition, into retail banking in this country on any scale; and that the enhancement of competition by this means is too speculative to be taken

into account. "In respect of wholesale banking, including the pro-vision of services to corpor-ate customers, we observe widespread and active competition among numerous banks, both British and foreign-owned, and we conclude that the acquisition of Royal Bank Group by either bidder would not signifi-cantly restrict or inhibit this

Effects on Scotland ". We accept that in certain cases the comparative economic difficulties of regions such as Scotland Domestic Division ... were have been accentuated by the in Scotland, and in the case acquisition of locally of HSBC through Royal managed and controlled busi- Bank Group's position as

competition."

overseas.
"We accept that there may

be a tendency in manufactur-ing and some service indus-tries for branch operations located in Scotland to be reduced or closed down in preference to operations in England or overseas. But retail banking is by its nature tied to where its depositors and borrowers are found and will continue so to be unless there are radical changes in

similar technology. "These are already in prospect, but if such developments did lead to reduced employment in branches this would happen in any case and would not be the result of a merger.

money transmission and

"We do: not therefore expect either merger to lead to a loss of employment in Scotland, Indeed, there might be some net gain in numbers employed, in the case of Standard Chartered if the headquarters of its new

expected to accentuate the problems ... identified. "Scotland is the only part

of Great Britain to have retained independent clearing banks.
"The three Scottish clearing banks are the largest components of the financial sector of the Scottish economy, which includes other companies of importance which have their head-quarters in Scotland.

"At present approximately 80 per cent of clearing bank deposits in Scotland are held by the two clearing banks with their headquarters and direction there; but if Royal Bank Group were acquired by one of the bidders, substantially less than onehalf of clearing bank deposits would be held by the remain-

ing Scottish bank with head-quarters and direction in Scotland. "RBS is therefore an exceptionally important and prosperous Scottish industry. Royal Bank Group, which important company in an

"We recognize that a large part of the business and profits of the group relates to England. But the degree of control and management exercised by Scots from Edinburgh, the size of the company and the importance of it and its industry for Scotland lead us to conclude that removal of management. that removal of management and control of the group from Scotland would be a

serious detriment.

We foresee a detriment to the public interest in Scot-land in the case of either merger arising from the removal of ultimate control removal of ultimate control from Edinburgh. The vast majority of individual business decisions would continue to be made on the spot in Scotland. But we would not expect the general policy stance of a London or Hong Kong based owner in relation to the expansion of Scottish business to be Scottish business to be as sensitive to local interests

as a native management "In addition, the deterio-Royal Bank Group, which ration in the quality and owns it, is perhaps the importance of decisions made largest remaining company in Scotland by the most

since it is registered in the

United Kingdom. But I also conclude that no such issue

Banks are subject because of their international networks.

My belief is that both

able Scots.
"The links of the Edinburgh financial community would no longer be with a major Scottish bank with major Scottish bank with complete power of decision, and personal contacts would not be with a chief executive of a genuinely independent clearing bank.

"Loss of Scottish control of RBS would be seen as a control of the long of the long."

significant step in the long process of centralisation and of weakening local economic affairs. It would reinforce the impression of a branch econonomy and diminish confidence and morale in

Scottish business. 'It would also, by reducing the number of key indepen-dent positions in Edinburgh. weaken the public life and leadership of the city and the country.

"We also think there is value in preserving such independent local centres of business initiative and opinion as survive in the United Kingdom. Scotland and Scot-tish banking have an honour-able record of innovation, and we believe that the independence which fosters such innovation is best preserved by leaving full control of the bank in Edinburgh.

The HSBC bid; issues

occurs in the case of HSBC, since Hong Kong is a Crown control overseas therefore a foreign bank. "It "Standard Chartered and Royal Bank Group have is perfectly true that either bidder may be subject to Royal Bank Group have deployed arguments against the bid made by HSBC; and pressures on its group oper-ations because of its world-wide activities. But these are the Bank of England has also argued strenuosly that the acquisition of Royal Bank Group by HSBC would be against the public interest, because ultimate control of the group would be not different in kind from presures to which most the London Clearing

bidders would give a signifi-cant boost to Williams & Glyn's. That both bidders, although not 'foreign', have a background in retail banking outside the narrow group of "Some of the arguments have not seemed to us wholly

'It seemed to us, that the supervision of the group's domestic banking would de-rive from the fact that the group-or more exactly its component banking compa-

nesses by companies from outside, whether elsewhere in the United Kingdom or overseas.

HSBC's 'flagship' in Europe. of which management and continue to be managers would mean re-recognised banks in the managers would mean re-recognised banks in the managers would mean re-recognised banks in the differ merger may be land.

We recognize that a large expected to accentuate the control are located in Scotland and some increase standing the change of own.

All the figures needed for monitoring whatever mea-sures and ratios may from time to time be regarded as significant for monetary control would continue to be provided and it did not seem to us likely that a parent company abroad would resist making any adjustments required by United Kingdom arthorities.

"On the prudential side the Bank argued that with a parent company in Hong Kong it would no longer have the continuous familiarity with the strategic thinking of the group that it expected in its relationships with other clearing banks. It might have difficulty in maintaining a full assesssment of all aspects of the group's streng. thin the way that it believed necessary in relation to a United Kingdom clearing

It was urged by HSBC on the other hand that with modern communications the Bank could enjoy the fullest dialogue at all times with its top people and that new legislation in Hong Kong would repair any gap in the existing supervisory powers of the Hong Kong Government and enable any necessary information to be passed to the Bank of England in accord with the Basie Con-cordat."

While we should hesitate to treat lightly the Bank's concern in these matters, we have found it hard to convince ourselves that these would in themselves engender unacceptable risks to depositors with Royal Bank the group would be trans- Group banks if they were ferred overseas.

Group banks if they were acquired by HSBC.

> "However, it became clear in any case that the Bank would oppose on other grounds the transfer abroad of ultimate control over a United Kingdom clearing satisfied that no significant problem arose over super-

> > $60 m_{\rm He}$

### What the two dissenters said

"In relation to those considerations which apply only sir Alan Neale: "I sympath interest, which they have to HSBC, again we can devise ise with but cannot join in called the effects on Scotland my colleagues' conclusion and the issues arising from my colleagues' conclusion that these mergers may be expected to have adverse effects on Scotland sufficient to constitute a detriment to more to the beenefits, I the public interest in the conclude that neither merger United Kingdom. My would operate against the difficulty is that the United public interest. Kingdom is an economic union of long standing within which economic resources

including people are free to move and do move to take the United Kingdom. Each has a few branches engaged principally in foreign trade services and lending to companies, while Standard Chartered owns Chartered Trust, a finance house.

"There would consequently be no significant reduction in competition in United Kingdom banking if the standard of the standard chartered."

"There would consequently be no significant reduction in competition in United Kingdom banking if the standard chartered."

the transfer of control overseas. Because I give less weight to the detriments and

In the case of the Scottish arguments, my colleagues have concluded that the removal of ultimate control from Edinburgh would be a significant step in the long process of centralization, reinforcing the impression of a 'branch economy', dimin-ishing confidence and morale in Scottish, business, and weakening public life and leadership in Edinburgh and Scotland.

"If the Royal Bank of Chartered."

Mr Smethurst: My collea- whole Royal Bank of Scotgues have identified two
detriments to the public of the bids, I should agree

with the majority of my colleagues that these argu-ments are decisive. But I am unable to attach such weight as they do to these argu-ments because of the pres-ence in the group of Williams & Glyn's Bank Ltd.

& Glyn's Bank Ltd.

The scope for profitable expansion of W & G activities in England seems to me to be very considerable. I therefore believe that even if the mergers are forbidden, the focus of management in the Royal Bank of Scotland Group will nevertheless still

shift to London.
"On the arguments about overseas control of clearing banks, I accept that there may well be possible mergers in the financial sector which could open up possibilities of divergence of interest.

I agree that no such issue occurs in the case of the proposed merger with Stan-dard Chartered Bank Ltd,

London and Scottish clearing banks is an added attraction, offering the possibility of a distinctive contribution.

Unit Trust Prices—change on the week This table is published on Wednesday and Saturday—FT Index change on week 531. 6+ 0.2%

Offer Week Trust Bid Offer Visio	Office Week Trust Bid Office Yes	id Offer West Trust . Bid Offer Yield	Offer Week Trust Bid Offer Yleit	Offer Week Trust Bid Offer Yield	Offer Week Trust Bid Offer Yield		Hiter Walk Trust His Otter 1984 .
Authorized Unit Trusts	Capel (James) Management Ltd. 100 Old Broad St. Ex23 180 UI-868 90	Fi.1 -8.4 KB inv Tvi lpc 79.3 B8.7 4.44	93.7 SE Asia Growth 87.2 93.7 0.54 122.7 -0.9 U.S. Growth 113.3 121.8 0.79	ANTEY Life Assurance Ltd. 2-4 Prince of Wales Rd., B'emputh, 9202 762123	1044 -1.5 European Fed 100.7 109.0 139.7 -2.1 Far East Fed 134 7 141.8	Property Equity & Life Ata Co. 119 Crawford St. London, W1. 61-456 0837	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
Abbey Unit Trust Managers.	123.1 Capital Pud (22) 115.7 123.1 4. 83.7 income Fod (22) 63.4 63.7 5.	10 65.6 -0.3 RB Smis Coulor 89.0 65.3 6.70 54 76.6 -0.4 Do Accus 68.2 76.4 8.70	9 140.9 -3.7 Commodity 127.5 137.5 137.5 141.3 -3.3 Energy 126.5 136.0 146	197.6 -2.7 Managed Bond 165.0 194.9	11) 4 -1.6 Special Sets 105.0 110 4 Pension Fund Prices	125.8 . Do Clored and 125.8	1418 -04 Pixed Int Pnd 1342 1434 1627 -012 Property and 1547 1428
72-e0 Gatenouve Rd. Ayleabury, Bucks 0296-5941 64.2 -0.7 American Greek Su.0 63.50 2.25	116.5 Nih Agier Fnd 109.5 116.6 2.	27 54.9 +0.6 High Yld lac 61.0 55.7 9.25	3 40.8 -1.6 Exploration Fd 95.6 39.2 0.23 113.0 -1.0 Pleancial Secs 103.9 112.0 2.23	138.6 -1.2 Equity 148.4 157.4 86.3" +0.3 Fixed Int 82.2 88.6	150 T . Property Acc 15LT 130 T	96.1 Do Equity Rnd 96.3	96.6 -0.5 Index Links Gilt 803 95.1 . 14.75 Cuar Fnd 1'-1
41.8 -0.3 Capitel 38.4 41.5 4.10	77 London Wall. London, BC2N IDS 01-588 18	Legal & Ganarai (Unit Trust Managers) Ltd	AL SAS & TO'S PECKED THE QUART & CO. O. O. C.	147.1 Property 138.0 147.1	2222 Memagred Acc 221.5 223.2 105.2 Do Cap 185.4 186.2	1313 Do Flee Mily	Welfare Insurance
P9 8 +0.3 GHL& Plaud Int P6.0 100,1013.01	D6.7 Fixed Int" (42) 96.7 14- Charlege Charlest Navyewer-Range Fund.	58 100.3 -0.8 Equity Dist 92.0 99.5 4.6	4 193.2 +13.6 De luceme 193.2 206.20 T.58	161.7 -0.5 Man Pen Fnd 151.0 161.2 166.7 -1.1 Equity Pen 162.1 197.5	179 6 Goarantee Acc 158-6 178-6	Preserty Greath America. Lean Ric. Crossion. CR0 1LU. 01-680 0606	Winstade Park, Exclor 0792 22128 121.3 +0.2 Munuy Make: 121.7
111.3 +1.1 Worldwide 196.1 119.50 5.91 54.9 Investment 50.8 54.9 4.37	15 Maggate, Loaden, 502. 91-638 41 102.2 Jacome (34) 108.2 12.	1466 -1:1 De Admid 129.9 139.5 4 6 118.5 +0.4 Gitt Local Authorities Matual Estemant Trust,	73.2 -1.6 Monthles 47.9 81.60 3.8	2 1123 Prop Pag . 100.6 1123 1 183 -0.1 Fad int Pag 1122 1192	167.9 Eputy Acc 180.4 168.9	274 6 Preparty (20 274 6 256.7 266.7	A
99.7 -1 1 Equitas Prog 82.0 88.60 4.60		.66 77 London Wall, ECON LDB. 01-688 1619 158.5 Property (42) 158.5 6.77		112.4 Money Pen 106.6 112.4	138.6 Pased Int Ace 128.7 128.8 119.1 Do Can 128.1 119.1	976.8 . Apriquiture (29) . 999.8 976.8 978.9	Olishore and International Funds
Aiben Trast Menagers, Bain Huuse, London ECIA 2EU 01-236 5080	77 London Wall. London, EC2. 01-658 18	116 280.2 Wilder Rage (42) . 280.2 5.00	6 46 St. Martins Lane, WC2N 48F. 0705 2773	3 145.6 -1.8 AMEV/Prem And 136.5 143.8 7 134.8 +0.6 Do Income 128.5 136.4	97.2 luder Ser Acc 92.3 97.3	211.7 Abb Nat PG (29) . 211.7 211.2 Dn (A) 211.2	Arbuthust Securities (T) Ltd. PO Box 284, St Helier, Jersey 0534 76977
196.7 -1.0 Alben Trust" (2) 57.1 194.40 4 M 80 2 +0.6 Do Ing" (3) 75.1 80.50 9.60	205.0 Accust 142; 299.0 Chickan Trust Hanagers Life.	31 TO.0 Narrower 142) . 70.0 14.5	64.0 -0.3 Do Accum M.S 65.8 0.5	198.6 -2.3 Do led Grith 150.2 158.3 138.2 +1.0 Do Capital 130.2 137.2	Hodge Life Asstrance Co Ltd.	100.7   Investment 100.7 99.3 99.3	195.7 et 1 Dellar inc . 95.0 99.401843 195.9 e9.6 Eastern int 134.4 166.5 886
Ailled Kambra Group Ltd. Hambra Roy., Hutton, Essay, 0377 211459/220123	11 New 51. London, ECCM 47P. 01-233 26 29.4 -0.6 American Fnd 26.2 . 28.60 1.	Manuface Reco. Secretary, Heres. 53.7 +0.1 GHz Pund B3.7 E-1.5.1	9 238.7 -1.7 Do Accum 221.4 238.0 2.7	Black Worse Life Assurance Co Ltd., p 71 Lombard St. London, ECS PSBS. 81-628 1288	114 116 St Mary St. Cardiff. 42377 134.4 -0.9 Redge Sonds 126.8 133.5	289.1 -6.1 Equity Fed 299.1	70.3 -01 Gort Secs 67.7 76.4015.63 134.0 -0.5 Sterling Fnd 3 134.4 234.5 9.37
105 4 -0.7 Allied Capital 95.3 103.3 4.74 97.0 -0.5 Do lei 90.2 96.3 5.59	25.4 •4.4 Australian 27.5 29.8 1. B0.2 -1.5 Basic Resolution 44.8 46.7 2.	.61 Ne Anally Fund Management Ltd.	47.6 -6.2 Do Accum SJ 47.4 12.7 1 246.2 +1.2 income (2) 232.1 248.6 7.9	9 168.3 Flack Howse Bod 168.3 9 127.5 Equat Co Sec Pd 121.1 127.5	120.4 +0.5 Takester 124.5 130.9 Imperial Life Interspee Co of Canada.	185.9 *0.4 Meney Fed 188.3	Barolays Unicera International (Ch In Isl., ICharing Cross, St. Helter, Jersey 0534 724)
87.3 . Brillings 74 9 82.3 8.46 40 1 -0.4 Greeth & Inc. 55 8 59.70 4.15	45.3 . Par Eastern 41.7 45.3 I.	Recis House, King William St. EC4. 91-523 435. 37.0 . Delphi lite Acc 23.3 57.0 9.5 96 5 5 5 6 5.8	0 453.9 42.4 De Aucum 424.4 456.5 7.8	161.1 Eq lat Tech Fd 153.0 261.1	Imperial Life Bas. London Rd. Guilford. 7123	157.9 . Actuartal Fand . 157.5	39.4 -2.6 L'origiti Trust 55.3 36.6-15.20 89.86 -1.12 L'orband' 5 17.80 85.84 11.30
60 3 =0.2 Exec & Ind Dev 44 A 50.1 4.75 46 A =1.7 Met Min & Condiy 60.7 64 9 5.85	24 2 -0 2 fne & Growth 23.4 25.46 & 54.0 -13 international 48.5 E2.7	11 112.0 -0.9 Oleo Fund Acc 104.4 111.1 4.4	9 200.3 -1.5 Do Accom 184.8 196.7 4.1	6 137.07 Property 120.71 137.07	117.5 +6.1 Growth Fed (6) 108.2 117.7 109.3 +6.2 Pension Man 109.7 109.5 Colt Linked Portfolio	143.0 +0.1 Do A 143.1	23.79 -0.72 Coldonar S 12 44 13.07 2.09 Surplus Universitational (1000 Ltd.
86 7 -0.1 High Income \$2.9 \$8.7 7.25 49.4 -1.3 Equity Income 46.9 49.40 7.55	20.3 -1.0 Prof & Gills 17.8 19.3010 30.4 -40.1 Smaller Co s 28.3 20.10 3.	77.4 -0.5 De income 72.1 76.5 4.4	9 24.5 +0.4 Europe (35) 23.2 24.5 2.6 29.5 +6.5 Dg Accum 28.0 30 1 2.7 5 119.1 +1.5 Europe Exempt 112.5 120.9 3.1	9 138.62 Cash 122.15 128.62 8 124.46 Income 118.22 124.45	1987 Van Filmet 1984 1987	1825 . Immed And (33) . 1825	1 Thomas St., Douglas, 1031 BC34 655 79.7 -2.6 Aust Ext 63.5 68.46 1.56
80.7 +0.6 Far East Exempt 75.2 81.30 1.54 137 4 -0.6 U.S A.Exempt 131 7 137.0 2.87	Crescent Unit Trust Managers Ltd.	Three Quays, Tower Bill, ECSR 68Q. 01-428 4581	0 145.3 +6.7 Smaller Co's 154.3 165.90 2.3	9 118.06 Extra lacome 112.25 118.06 6 159.88 Worldwide 151.88 159.88	1114 -0.3 Fixed Int Fd 1125 116.7 1327 -0.2 Serure Cap Fd 126.2 132.9	Property Growth Pensions & Annuites Lid.	69.7 -4.3 Do Aust Nim 60.8 63.4 160.
34 I -0.2 International 29 3 31.30 0 M	44.6 -1.3 American Fnd 40.1 49.30 0.	156 80.2 -0.9 De Aretus 73.8 79.3 2.6 82.7 -0.1 Amer Recovery 77.2 82.60 1.4	8 60.6 +1.1 Dg Accum 57.4 51.7 0.3	6 130.13 Balanced 123.52 130.13 4 133.34 North American 107.67 113.24	149.9 +0.2 Equity Fund 142.6 159.1	197.6 All-Weather Ac 187.6 197.5 220.0 [nvestment Fnd 220.0	35 6 +0.2 Do 1031 37.0 39.4-12.09
70 4 +0.3 High Yield Fnd 66.1 70.7 P 00 144.1 -0.0 Hambry Fnd 133.5 143.20 B.C.	54.5 -0.5 Reserves 50.5 54.3 5 43.3 +0.6 Tokyo Fund 40.7 43.9 0.	50 86.2 -0.1 Do Accus 80.5 86.1 1.4	2 82.6 *L9 Do Accum 50.2 64.5 3.2	99.74 Energy 94.70 99.74	116.9 +0.2 Property Fund 111.3 117.1 brish Lite Assurance,	205.3 Penalog Fod 295.3 226.4 Conv Pen Fod 226.4	58.1 -1.3 Do Mans Mut 52.5 58.6 LM 161.B -1 8 Do Gr Pacific 129.9 139.7
30.0 →0.3 Do Recovery 27.5 29.7 4.75 60 0 →0.1 Do Smaller 36.2 60.70 3.05	45.6 +1.0 High Dist 43.3 46.60 9.	39 130,3 -2.6 Commod & Gen 126.6 195.7 3.7	Ecottisk Widews Fund Management.  PO Box 902, Edinburgh, EH16 6BU.  98 9 -0.6 Pegams Eq Tx: 91.5 98.3	2-6 Righ St. Potters Bar Herts. P Bar 51122	66.9 -01 Blue Chip Fed 82.5 86.90	219.2 +2.3 Man Peu Fad . 221.4	PO Boy 157. St Junion Cl. St Peters, Guernsey
210.0 -2.7 Do Accum 194.1 207.7 4.81 76.9 +0.2 2nd Smaller 72.1 77.1 3.65	36/38 New Broad St., EC2M INU 01-638 44 254.3 Disc inc 238.4 254.3 B.	186 184.3 -1.1 De Accum 158.7 161.2 3.7 186.6 -1.1 Compound 178.7 194.6 3.7	Brewart Unit Triest Managers Lid.	1 107 Property Pen 100 1.01	113.6 40.6 Do Series 2 113.2 119.3	182.0 +1.6 Do Pen Cap 183.0 233.5 Prop Pen Fnd 233.6	First General Last Managers.
57 d -1.1 Securol America 80.6 86.50 2 77 76 4 40.6 Pacific Fnd 72 0 77 00 1.00	Equity & Law Unit Treet Managers Ltd. American Rd. H Watembe, Bucks, 9494 228	130.7 -0.7 Conv Tai Grath 121.5 130.0 2.6 84.1 +0.4 Do Income 79.0 84.5 8.7	9 100.8 -1.2 American Fnd 93.4 99.6 2.0	Clerical Medical Menaged Funds Ltd.	250.3 Prop Modules 266.3 280.26 344.5 Do Growth 327.7 844.5	161.4 Du Pest Cap 181.4 201.0 Blog 600 Pen 201.0	81.7 But I Ist Gen 31 83.7 \$1.70 5.60
K1.3 =0.6 Oversean Fnd 77.3 82.70 4.90 100.9 =0.2 Keempi Smaller 95.9 100.7 3.90	683 -0.1 UK Growth Acc 54.2 58.2 4.	65 250.1 +1.0 Do Account (2) 161.0 163.5 8.8	210.0 -0.5 Brit Cap Prot 196.2 209.5 6.3 87.5 +1.6 European Prot - 62.4 89.5 2.6 Sun Alpanco Prot Management Ltd.	0 15 St. James's Equary, 5W17 4L0 01-630 5414 7 100.0 +1.5 Mixed Fund (3) 98.5-101.5 100.0 +0.3 Cash Fund (3) 100.3 190.3	161.2 Do Series 2 153.3 161.3 173.4 Exept Managed 164.7 173.4	186.9 De Capital 186.9	13 1 Do Gilt (2) 70 5 73 30 13 50 236 Bishopgale NAS 2.25 2.26
23.1 Gutt Seen 22.5 23.10 [3.77 24.2 Income Exempt 51.6 54.20 8 82	57.2 +0.9 Higher Inc Acc 54.1 58.1 6.	142.4 -0.1 Dry Pnd 130.6 ,142.30 9.2 42 338.9 -0.2 De Accum 310.7 338.7 8.2	Son Alliance Rec. Borsham, Susres. 0408 6414 240.00 ×16.80 Exempt Eq (39) £338.00 353.80 4.7	Commercial Union Group. 9 St Reject 8. 1 Undershart, SC3. 01-283 7300	Langham Esa. Holmbrook Dr. KW4. 01-203 5211	Provident Life Association of London Ltd.	PO Box 86, 51 Peter Port, Guernsey. 8481 26521
Arburbout Securities Ltd. 26 Ousea St. London, EC48 189 - 01-236 5281	51.4 +0.2 Gill 4 Pl Acc 49.3 51.8 6. 51.4 +0.2 Do income 49.3 51.8 6.	81 63.9 +0.7 Euro & Gen Inc 58.5 63.70 3.20 81 70.8 +0.8 Do Accum 66.9 71.6 3.20	146.5 1.2 Parelly Fund 138.9 145.6 4.7	2 112.7 Cash 107.0 112.7 97.6 +0.4 Fixed Interest 93.0 97.9	214.1 +14 Property Bond 205.2 216.0 93.6 -0.6 WISP Spec Man 90.4 98.1	266 Bishopsgate, London, EC331 4QP, 01-247 2399   241.0 -1.0 Unit Scheme 233.0 240.0	59.04 -0.88 Int Bond USS 33.25 \$9.16410.54 17.10 -0.67 Int Equity UAS 15.61 16.43 163
45.% -6.2 Commudity (6) 73 9 79.4 3.05 136.8 -9.9 Do Accum (5) 116.1 126.8 3.05	20.9 -0.6 N American Acc 49 1 53.2 L 51.3 +1.0 Par East Acc 48 7 52.3 1	19 153.0 . Extra Vield 23.2 90.5 9.8	31 Greinam St. EC2 6296 594	1 125.5 +0.2 Property 120.3 126.7 2 121.6 -0.4 Nat West 115.1 121.3	79.0 Langham A Plan 75.1 79.0 Legal & General (Call Associance) Ltd.	The Ray at London Mutual. 18 Finshery Square London ECS 01-808 3044	1.85 -0.07 Int Svgs A' USS 1.29 1.36
10 0 -4.4 10% Widres (3) 51.5 55 6 3.05 55.9 +0.0 E & int Fund 52.6 56.5 1.00	98.2 -0.7 General Trust 90.7 97.5 4. Fidelity International Management Ltd.	130.9 -2.7 Far East Inc 139.9 128.3 1.4 150.6 -3.1 Do Accums 137.9 147.5 1.4	0 45.6 -1.0 Energy 41.5 41.60 1.0	6 93.2 -1 1 Variable Ann 91.1 6 25.6 -0.1 Anguity Units 24.9	Kingswood Esq., Kingswood, Tadworth, Surrey, KT20 6EV Burgh Beath 53456	115.9 *0.4 R.L.Mixed Fund 110.5 116.5 Save & Presper Group,	14.13 +0.04 Cap Reserve £ 14.15 14.17 9.73 81.40 -0.90 Special Sits £ 76.46 80.50 3.29
37 % +0.4 6 % W draw (2) 33.3 37.7 1.00 at 0 -0.7 hairs income 79.2 30.3 11.50	20 Abchurch Lang ECFN ZAL 01-383 96 21.5 Gilt & Fad lot 21 6 22.3014.	911 135.6 +9.7 De Accum 134.5 135.7 5.0	135.6 +0.1 Citt Accum 129.5 135.70 3.2 84.5 +0.3 Citt Inc 81.0 84.8 12.9	Cornkill Issur'22 Co. 01-626 5419	118.3 +0.2 Cash Imitial 112.4 118.4 128.1 +0.2 De Accium 128.5 138.3	4 Great St Helen's, EC3P 2EP. 01-384 8899	101 80 +0.20 Sicring Inc 1 98.00 102.09 14.71 217.90 +0.70 Unamed late 205.30 218.80 225
112.5 -0.5 Dr Accom 103 T 111.7 11.51 25.5 -0.2 Fin & Prop (3) 12.5 25.3 5.30	35.6 Growth & Inc. 22.9 25.80 ft.	25 449.4 -1.9 Do Accum 419.5 441.7 6.3	64.1 -0.1 investment . 50.1 63.9 3.4 40.1 -0.2 Special Miles 37.3 40.1 1.5	3 194.5 Capital Fnd 154.5 5 125.0 -2.5 Equity Pund 106.5 112.5	1823 -2.1 Equit: Initial 171.3 180.4 208.7 -2.4 Do Arcum 126.9 204.3	1725 +0.3 Deposit Pund 163.6 173.2	1 04 -0.03 Trans Nat Trust \$ 0.96 1.01 236. Kielnwart Bensed Graup.
191.2 Furtign 14: 140.4 151.2 1.00 29.3 +0.2 toll & Mand 37.7 30.5-15.83	1 40 d -1.0 American 36.6 39.4 0. 29.6 -0.7 Am-Aperial Sus 26.6 38.9 0.	15 43.5 +0.2 De Accum 46.7 48.6 13.8 01 17.9 +0.5 Righ Income 10.1 17.8= 9.00	41.5 *0.6 American Eagle 38.4 40.90 1.00 2 25.0 U.S. Spor Bod * 23.3 25.0 7.00	91.5 +0.5 Pixed Int Pod 91.0 96.0 0 68.0 Super Plas 68.0	149.7 +0.6 Fixed Initial 162.7 150.3 171.8 +0.5 Do Accum 163.2 171.8	255.5 +0.3 Prop Pad (20) 241.5 250.6 Schroder Life Group.	20 Penchurch 61ree! EC3 01-623 9900 60.63 -1.46 Transationue 8 59.17 2.13
46 1 46.1 Do Accum 44.9 46.2 13.68 418 = 0.4 time th Fund 40.4 43.40 4.11	30.9 +9.2 Mari Inc Equity 28.9 31.1 9. James Pinley Velt Trust Management Ltd.	.58 250 0 +1.2 Do Accum 234.8 251.2 9.0 204.2 +4.8 Japan & Gen Inc 195.3 209.8 0 0.7	2 45.8 ±0.3 Pacific income 42.9 46.1 .0.6 53.6 ±0.1 Do Accum 50.1 53.9 0.6	3 108.0 . Mouse Fund 1231 239.5 252.5 3 108.0 . Mouse Fund 102.5 108.0	147.5 +0.3 lot initial - 140.4 147.8 166.2 +0.3 Do Accum 158.1 166.5	Enterprise Rouse, Portamouth. 0705 27733 342.3 -1.9 Equity 323.9 340.3	100.1 -1.8 Guernary Inc. 89.0 98.30 0.15 140.6 -2.5 Do Accum 125.1 138.1 0.10
50 2 -9.5 Do Accurs 54.6 58.76 4.13 37.6 -9.2 High Income 35.0 37.66 9.01	10-14 West Nile St. Chasgew. 041-304 13 41.2 -0.6 lat (3) 37.8 40.6 1.	215.4 +3.1 Do Accum 206.1 220.5 0.7	8 28.2 40.2 Jacome 26.4 28.4 8.9 7 56.5 40.5 Extra lacome 63 9 57.0 11.9	Crusader Insurance. 6 Tower Base, 35 Trinky So., EC3. 61-488 2222	167 0 -0.8 Man Initial 157.6 166.2 191.0 -0.9 Do Accum 180.3 190.1	170.7 Fixed left 162.1 170.7 345.9 +0.2 Property 297.5 250.1	23.80 -0.35 KB For E SUN 23.45 1.83 8.57 +0.06 KB Gill Fund 1 8.88 8.69-14.74
16.9 -0.3 Do Accum 61.9 65.60 9.81	51 4 -0.8 (ccum 13) 47.1 50.8 1.	76 178.5 -13.5 Do Accum 438.7 488.5 5.4	21.4 -0.5 Malay & Spore 21.3 =2.9 1.5 11.4 Preference 10.7 11.6e14.6	1 113.4 Crusader Prop 103.2 113.4 0 103.2 Do Man Pen 99.0 103.2	140.7 +0.1 Prop Initial 133.7 140.8 180.9 +0.1 Do Accum 152.9 161.9	195.5 -0.0 Managed 185.0 194 0	16.83 -1.04 RB int Fd SUS 15.79 2.53 46.64 -0.91 RB Jap Fd SUS 45.77 8.77
79.6 -0.3 High Yield Fnd 36.4 38.1 12.33 76.4 -1.3 Do Accum 70.0 73.1 12.33 25.8 -0.5 % Americal 76.6 38.3 1 0	17.3 -0.3 World Energy 15.5 17.0 2.41.5 +0.2 Fund Inv (3) 23.5 41.7 8.	357.2 +2.5 De Accum 345.6 369.8 8.2	54.9 -1.7 Equity 49.5 53.20 6.3 6 59.6 -1.0 Inc & Growth 54.7 58.80 3.5	Engie Star lustrance Midland Assurance 5-1. Threadneedle St. E.C.1 01-588 1212	Legal and General (L'nit Pensions) Lid. 144.6 +0.4 Ex Cash Init 7 137.7 145.9	144.1 -0.3 K & & Gott Sec 136.5 143.4 129.9 -8.8 (versess 114.0 120.1	13.41 +0.04 KB 5tig Asset [ 13.44 73.45 21.79 -0.76 KB Ub Gth 5t 8 21.659 2.40
20.0 +0.1 Pref Fund 18.8 20.1+13.13	Framington Unit Management Ltd. 64 Lundon Walt. EC2. 01-628 51	181 172.6 +0.4 De Accum 173.3 12.11 189.6 -1.4 Pension (1) 178.4 188.3 7.00	3.0 103 Groups 60.3 63.3 3.1 362.7 4.7	74.3 -0.5 Engle/Midland 71.2 73.6 6.31 Equity & Law Late Assurance Society Ltd.	165.2 +0.4 De Accum 157.3 163.6 249.2 -3.5 Ex Equ Init 7 233.4 245.7	132.3 -1.6 CCM Vanguard 124.6 131.3 109.5 +0.7 Income Dist 104 6 110.20	10 44 +0.07 K B Euroband 10 48 10.51 1.55
43.9 -0.3 Smaller Un's 40.7 43.4 3.5 44.4 -0.3 Do Accuru 41.1 44.1 3.5	94.2 -2.0 American 86.4 92.3 9.	10 139.2 +1.3 Recovery inc 131.3 140.5 4.5	313 0 *2.2 Eqty Exempt (3) 291.6 315.2 6.1 509.2 *3.6 Do Accum 474.3 512.6 6.1	Amersham Rd. Righ bycombo. 0494 33377 182.5 -0.6 UK Equilies 172.9 181.9	283.6 -12.9 De Accum 256.6 270.7 180.1 +0.8 Ex Fix Init'l 171.0 180.9	124.7 +0.8 Income Accum 218.1 125.5	87.72 K.B.int Bd inc \$ 87.72 1949 117.19 On Accum 117.19 1849
Barclaya Unitern Lid.	1 240 -0.5 Ap. Turnaround TT 8 83.2 L 844 -1.2 Do Accum TT.8 83.2 L 874 +0.4 Capital 63.6 89.9 5	53 273.3 -1.6 Second Gen 252.7 271.70,5.42 61 472.8 -2.8 Do Accum 537.2 470.0 5.42	39.6 Cartiol B Yield 36.1 .39.6 9.25 3 63.9 Do Accum 50.1 63.9 9.25	113.4 *0.3 Figher Income 108.5 112.7 195.0 *0.2 Property Fnd 185.5 195.2	205.6 +1.0 Do Accum 196.2 206.8 95.0 +0.2 Ex lat1 90.4 95.3	118.0 +1.6 Tokyo U.T. 113.0 119.0 98.1 +0.4 Gill & Fixed U.T. 90.6 95.8	M&G Group. Three Quays, Tower Hill, ECJB 689. 01-625 685
200 h Mamfurd Mo2d, Landon, K7 01-834 5544	12.5 -4 # Do Accum 63.6 88.0 8.	01 284.0 -1.8 Smaller Cos Fud 381.3 282.2 4.0 22 384.2 -2.5 De Accum 362.7 391.7 4.6	TSB Unit Trusts. 21 Chantry Way, Anderer Clist	123.0 *0.1 Fixed int Fnd 121.7 126 1	97.3 +0.2 Do Accum 92.6 97.5 222.9 -1.0 Ex Man Init 210.6 221.9	108.5 -1.1 Capital U.T. 101.9 107.4 114.3 -1.1 General U.T. 107.4 113.2	173.7 +0.1 Island Fnd   164.0 173.8 4.8 278.3 +0.1 Do Accurs   262.6 278.4 4.8
135 -88 In Account 120,7 129,7 1.84	47 4 +0.2 Cony & Gilt 45.4 47.6=10.	16 186.8 -0.8 Trustee Fud 172.3 186.0 7.2 18 437.0 -1.8 Do Accum 403.0 435.3 7.2	5 98.6 -0.6 General 63.3 68.0 4.8 98.4 -0.8 Do Accum 90.6 87.5 4.6	105.7 -11 North American 99.4 204.6 190.6 +1.8 Par East 97.3 102.4	254.7 -1.2 Do Accum 240.8 253.5	103.0 -2.0 Europe U.T. 95.9 101.0 111.8 +0.8 Smler Co's U.T. 106.9 112.6 .	5.51 -0.27 Aug & Gen \$ 4.97 5.34
172 4 -0.5 Exempt 141 0 151 6 6 6 -0.7 -0.9 Exempt 30.6 22.9 5.6	48.4 +0.4 income 43.8 46.80 7.	Midland Bank Group Unit Trust Managers Ltd. 20 Courtwood Her. Sheffield, S13 RD. 0742-7884	103.4 +0.9 Do Accum 96.9 104.3 7.6	3 161.5 +0.3 International 99.5 104.7 3 161.2 -0.1 Mixed Fnd 153.1 161.1	179.7 +0.4 Do Ageum 171.9 180.1 London Life Linked Assurances Ltd.	153.4 Equit Pen Cap 145.7 153.4 172.8 +0.1 Do Accum 164 1 172.9	34.05 ~2.18 Gold Exempt \$ 29.86 31.87019 71 N.E. L. International Ltd.
115 7 = 2.3 Financial 102.2 110.40 4.5 111.1 = 0.7 Unicom 500 102.9 110.6 B.6	81.6 -14 Do Accum 73.0 80.2 L	20 40.5 -0.1 Capital 30.4 32.90 4.6	145.8 -0.5 Do Accimi 135.5 149.9 2.6	Equity & Law (Managed Funds) Ltd.  American Rd. High Wycombe. 0494 33377	100 Temple St. Bristof BS1 6E.1 0272 279 179 152 6 +0.8 Equity 148.0 153.4	318.0 +0.3 Man Pen Cap B 302.3 318.3 423.8 +0.7 Man Pen Acc B 409.2 424.5	P.O. Rea 119. St Peter Part, Guernsey C.L. 645 . Stic Deposit 5e 4 615
45.3 =0.3 (septral 42.4 45.2 6.2) 44.3 +0.1 Gill & Fixed 42.0 44.4014.1	Pisham End. Porking. Surrey 8630	103.8 -2.8 Commodity 87.0 106.00 1.3 139 7 -37 Do Accum 124.5 136.9 3.3 40 42.7 40.1 Gill & F.Int 41.1 42.8013.5	99 New London Rd, Chelmsford. 0245 51651	1 1423 . Dd Property 135.2 142.3	103.2 +1.5 Flard Int 204.2 104.7 136.7 Property 152.3 136.7	135.6 +0.5 FI Pen Cap B 110.2 116 1 1 130.6 +0.6 FI Pen Acc B 124 7 131 4 1 183.5 +0.2 Prop Pen Cab B 174.4 183 7	55.9 5112 Fad int 53.1 55.9 57.6 Stig Managed 52.9 57.8
51 7 +0 7 Greater Pacific 48 8 52.4 0.8 51 7 +0.7 40 Accum 46 8 52.4 0.8	7 206.3 -04 Do Accum 99.1 105.9 4	40 47.5 +0.1 Do Accum 46.1 480 13.5	179.2 +0.4 Do Accum 169.4 179.6 6.2	6 101.5 Do Ind Lad Sec 96.5 101.5 Do Ind Lad Sec 96.5 101.5	127.5 *0.2 Deposit 127.7 127.7 129.0 +1.1 Mixed 127.5 130.1	206.7 +0.4 Prop Pen Acr B 196.6 207 1	74.6 Inil Fad Ini 68.6 74.6 63.5 Inil Managed 58.4 63.5
73 4 -0.4 Growth Accum 68.3 73.4 4.2 116.5 40.5 Income 110.7 119.0 6.70	Public Truster, Kingsway, W.C. 01-405 43	89.1 +0.5 Do Accimi 82.9 89.6 5.4	191.5 Colemes 181.9 191.5 6.44 271.5 ~0.6 Do Accum 257.3 270.9 6.44	B 123.4 Do Cash 136.8 133.4 Do Balanced 138.2 145.4	London Life Namaged Funds Ltd 105.7 +0.8 Equity (P) 105.3 106.5	158.4 +0.4 200 Pen Act B 150.7 158.8	Charing Cross, & Heller, Jersey, 0534 334
58.0 +1.6 Professional 83.8 58.6 4.00 +3.4 +0.2 Recovery 64.8 69.6 4.84	2 132.4 -2.2 Capital 146.8 139.2 4. 0 - 77.4 +1.7 Gross Income 75.1 79.1-12	39 89.3 -0.7 Do Accum 81.9 88.6 8.7	921 -0.3 Vang Grewith (2) 64.6 68.9 3.41 921 -0.4 Do Accum 86.0 91.7 3.41	Do Dep Admirt 226.5 133.1	102.7 +2.3 Fixed lm (P) 101.5 105.0 104.9 Property (P) 101.4 104.9	219.9 +0.6 B 5 Pen Ace B 209.9 220.3 Scottish Widows Fund & Life Assurance.	36.0 +0.2 int Fund (34) 39.1
100.0 ~1.8 Trustee 100.4 108.10 5.77 50.2 ~1.0 Worldwide 34.2 58.20 2.20	95.5 -0.8. High Yield 91.4 91.7 21. G and A Unit Trum Managers Ltd.	81.3 -0.4 Do Accum 74.7 89.9 8.3	1 00.0 Vang Trustee 51 8 55.00 8.20	Surrey Street, Norwich, NRI 3NG. 0803 893261 5 39.8 Pleathle int 57.8 39.8	102.3 +0.2 Deposit (P) 103.5 102-6 108.4 +0.3 Mixed (P) 104.0 108.7	Pú Box 803 Edinburgh, ER16 58U 081-665 6000	P.O. Box 58. St Julians Ct. Guernsey, 0461 26331
874 -0.9 B Trust Inc Fnd 80 7 86 7 5 6	47.3 -0.2 G & A 44.1 47.10 5	57.1 -9.7 Do Accum 52.4 56.4 2.1	91.3 1.1 Wickmoor 85.5 90.7 5.5	54.9 American Greats 53.1 54.9	98.5 -0.5 Indexed Sth (P) 97.3 96.0 The London & Manchester Group.	159.8 -2.1 Do Series (2) 149.0 156.9 Stendard Life Assurance Co.,	98 0 -3.8 OC Commodity \$ 68 6 94.2 7.64 38.77 OC Dir Codty \$ 36.58 38.77 2.68 39.98 +2.73 OC HK Fd HKS 40.14 42.79
118 4 ~1.3 Do Accum 107 1 115.1 5.6 Bridge Fund Managers Ltd.	16 Finsbury Circus, EC2M 7DD. 91-628 81	Lin 597 De Accoum 55.2 58.7 1.7 1.10 131 4 = 0.5 Exempt Equity 125.0 131.9 5.1 1.00 147.3 40.5 Do Accoum 140.2 147.9 5.1 Katlonal Provident for Managers 1.4, 1.20 48 Gracecturch Street, ECA. 001-623 4200	745 -01 Do Dividend 70.0 74.4 9.6	2.3 - Trust of Trusts 83.2 92.8 Greatener Lite Assurance Ce Lid. 65 Greatener St. London W1. 62.8 Managed Pad 53.0 53.8 185.5 De Capital 147.7 185.5 Capital 147.7 185.5 Garriage Assurance Greyp,	Winslade Park, Exeter.	S George St. Edinburgh, EH2 2x2 031,225,7971	117 3 OC Smaller Co's 110.7 117.3 267
Regis lise, King William St. EC4. 01-623 496- 62.3 -9 4 Bridge (neome 57 5 61.9 8 );	193.6 +0.1 Do Acciso 180.4 183.9 3	10 147.3 +0.6 Do Accum 140.2 147.9 5.1	Type all Managers Lid.	150.5 Do Capital 147.7 185.5	27.2 -0.7 Capital Grath 291.5 138.2 Fresible Fnd 138.2 130.6 +0.2 Guar Deposit 150.8 190.3 *0.9 Inv Fnd 197.2	139.7 -0.8 Managed 131.5 136.9 137.0 +0.1 Property 130.2 137.1 150.4 -3.1 Equity 148.4 156.3	Sara & Maranau International
61 4 -0.3 Un Cap Inc 2: 56.9 61 1 3.0 73 1 +0.2 Do Cap Acc.2: 65.1 73.3 3.0	6 2137 -1.6 Do Income 197.3 212.1 8 5 261.7 +3.5 International 249.5 268 2- 1	20 48 Gracechurch Street, BCJ. 01-623 420 .50 97.9 -13 NPI Accum (15) 90.3 86.1 5.7	182.8 ~1.4 Capital 171.0 181.4e 3.9	185.5 De Capital 167.7 185.5 Guardina Begal Exchange Assurance Greep, Royal Exchange, London, EC3, Guardina Assurance Greep, Property Bond 287.7 289.6 GRE Linked Life Assurance Ltd., 185.3 -1.7 Man Initial 145.9 183.6 185.8 184.8	190.3 *0.9 INV FRG	150.7 +1.4 internal)onal 144.4 152.1 113.6 Fixed les 107.9 113.6	Dolphin Hac. Colomberic, 6t. Relier, 0534 53831 7-70 -0.03 Dottar Ped int \$ 7.24 7.87618-03
73   +0.2 Do Cap Arca21 .68.1 73.3 3.0 100 Do American 37.2 40.0 14 15 1 -0.2 Do Recovery 23.4 25.3 3.6	132 2 +2.3 Do Japan Gen 125.1 114.5 0 3 364.3 +0.6 Du Pension Ex 345.6 363.7 2	70 245.2 Do O'seas Act 231.7 245.2 2.6	100.8 +0.1 income 95.2 101.0e 8.0 228.0 +0.4 Do Accum 224.8 238.4 8.0	259.6 Property Bond 287.7 289.6	Manufacturers Life Insurance.  Manufacturers Revenues. Heris. 9438 56101  66.7 -0.2 investment 63.4 66.5	151 6 -1 2 Dec Managed 140 0 140 0	11 50 -0 25 Int Growth \$ 10.40 11.25 12 83 -0 17 Far Eastern \$ 19.17 19.68 7 11 -0.21 N. American \$ 4.33 6.90
31.6 -03 Do int Acc 29.2 31.5 3.00 Britannia Group of Unit Transa Ltd.	225.2 -16 Do US Gen Fnd 208.0 223.6 1 25.5 -10 Technology Gtb 87.0 94.3 0	. 10 National Westmisster Unit Trust Manager	88.0 +0.2 Preference 82.4 88.2 15.15 151.6 +0.2 Do Accum (Se 161.8 151.8 15.17	58.5 -1.7 Man Initial 145.9 153.6 156.5 -1.7 Man Initial 145.9 153.6 156.7 -0.9 De Acc 115.8 164.8 156.7 -0.9 De Acc 115.8 164.8	175.9 +0.2 Managed 167.3 178.1	133 3 40.2 Pan Property 144 0 129 E	19.49 -0.67 Source 5 17.40 12.59
Rain-burg House, 31 Finsbury Circus, London Er 2N 50L. 01-638 633/667; 143 -0-7 Am Exempt 31.4 23.6 21.	Grieveton Management Co Ltd.	119.5 -2.1 Capital 169.2 117.4 3.3	137.2 ~0.4 Exempt 127.8 136.60 9.80 5 241.5 +0.6 Do Accum 228.6 242.6 9.80		150 C 40 1 December 151 7 150 7	178 6 -4.5 Pen Equity 165.3 174 1	96.3 +0.7 UK Courte Fact h 40.5 97.0 2.73
14.3 -0.7 Am Exempt 14.8 23.6 2.1 47.9 -1.1 Amer urowth 43.4 468 1.1 18.6 -2.0 Am Sulr Co's 61.3 66.18 0.2 15.3 - Avets 105.9 110.38 4.8 18.8 -1.9 Lapital Accum 74.2 80.08 4.8	3 345.4 -5.5 Barrigu Phd (3) 322.3 342.90 5		211.0 10.5 OF NO. IIII 220.0 E12.0 E35.	192.6 -4.4 Regulty Initial 178.7 188.2	158.6 +0.1 Property 151.7 189.7 156.0 Equity 145.2 136.9	1333 +0.2 Pen Property 1263 1355 1786 -4.5 Pen Equity 166.3 1741 158.9 +1.1 Pen Intul 147.5 155.0 113.5 - Pen Pixed Int. 107.8 135.5	19.49 -0.67 Sepro \$ 17.49 18.82 96.3 +9.7 UR Grath Find h 49.5 97.0 273 111.3 +0.3 Commodity 105.5 111.5 148.7 +0.3 St Deposit 148.5 149.00 417
115.3 . Assets 106.9 115.30 4.8 81 9 -1 9 Lapital Accurd 74.2 89.00 4.4		14 \$1.3 -0.1 Extra focume \$7.0 \$1.2 \$3.	8 96.0 +0.3 Do Accum 95.5 96.3 14.07	192.6 -4.4 Regulty Initial 178.7 188.3 203.5 -4.6 Do Ace 190.8 208.9	156.0 Equity 145.2 156.9 182.3 +0.3 Clip Edged 173.4 182.5 145.1 +0.6 International 136.4 140.7	103.9 +1.1 Pen Intal 107.5 153.0 103.9 +1.1 Pen Intal 107.5 153.0 103.5 Pen Pixed int 107.8 103.5 129.1 +0.3 Pen Cash 122.9 129.4	168.7 +0 3 St Demonts 148.6 149.00 6.17
64.7 -1.3 Comm & Ind 55.8 63.40 4.8 144.1 -5.9 Community . 126.3 136.30 2.9	92.8 +0.4 Barrigin Cili 90.4 93.2 14 7 100.4 +0.4 Do Accum 97.7 100.8 14	14 61.3 -0.1 Extra Income 57.0 61.2 8.1 14 51.7 -0.9 Financial 47.3 50.80 4.4 103 116.3 -1.2 Growth 105.4 153.30 4.4 103.0 49.3 Income 46.9 49.3 6.5	8 77.3 *0.2 GHz Income 54.9 57.4014.07 8 98.0 *0.3 Do Acctum 55.5 98.3 14.07 8 22.5 *0.5 Int Earn Fund 78.6 83.4 4.98 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	182.6 -4.4 Rquity Initial 178.7 189.2 285.5 -4.6 Do Ace 190.8 209.9 1230.3 48.6 F int Initial 124.4 130.9 130.1 48.6 F int Initial 124.5 138.8 141.6 -9.8 lat initial 138.5 42.8	156.0 Equity 145.2 136.0 182.3 +0.3 Olik Edged 173.4 182.5 145.1 +0.6 International 138.4 140.7 139.5 +0.3 Dopodit 132.8 130.5	103.9 +1.1 Pen Intal 107.5 153.0 103.9 +1.1 Pen Intal 107.5 153.0 103.5 Pen Pixed int 107.8 103.5 129.1 +0.3 Pen Cash 122.9 129.4	148.7. ***O.3 St Deposit 148.9 149.00 4.17 183.7 ***40.4 %; Fixed by 91.2 98.5 14.29 1.299 ***1.0 Yes Bad Pund y 1.232 1.295 3.69 1.299 ***1.0 Yes Bad Pund y 1.232 1.295 3.69
	92.8 +0.4 Barrigm Cm; 00.4 93.2 14 100.4 +0.4 Do Accum 97.7 100.8 14 5- 171 0 -3.7 kigh Yield 17.8 167.3 10 8. 250.3 -5.6 Do Accum 250.2 253.7 10	14 51.3 -0.1 Extra locome 57.0 61.2 8.4. 14 51.7 -0.9 Financial 67.3 50.8 4.4. 63 14.3 -1.2 Growth 163.4 133.5 44. 63 49.3 -1.6 Growth 46.9 49.2 4.3. 69 30.1 10come 48.9 49.2 4.3. 69 30.1 -4.5 Worth American 52.8 56.7 1.0	8 95.2 vo.2 Gib Income 54.9 57.4014.0 8 95.0 vo.3 Do Accure 75.5 95.3 14.0 8 25.5 vo.8 lat Earn Fund 75.5 95.3 14.0 106.5 vo.2 Do Accure 10f.5 10f.5 18 67.7 vo.3 Namerican Gib 10f.5 10f.5 18 172.5 vo.3 Do Accure 69.3 12.5 5.2 178.1 vo.6 Far Eastern 69.3 12.5 5.2	182.6 -4.4 Rquity Initial 178.7 189.2 285.5 -4.6 Do Ace 190.8 209.9 1230.3 48.6 F int Initial 124.4 130.9 130.1 48.6 F int Initial 124.5 138.8 141.6 -9.8 lat initial 138.5 42.8	156.0 Equity 145.2 136.0 182.3 +0.3 Olik Edged 173.4 182.5 145.1 +0.6 International 138.4 140.7 139.5 +0.3 Dopodit 132.8 130.5	178 5 4.5 Pen Equity 163.3 174 1 178.9 +1.1 Pan Intul 178.5 +1.1 Pan Intul 178.5 +1.2 Pen Cash 197.8 198.5 178.5 +1.2 Pen Cash 197.8 198.5 198.5 178.5 San Alliance Instrance Group. 178.5 +1.0 Equity Fund 199.4 209.9 178.5 +1.0 Equity Fund 199.4 209.9 178.6 +1.0 Fixed In Fund 188.6 182.5	149.7. +0.2 St Deposit 185.5 145.56 6.17 90.2 +0.4 St Deposit 195.2 85.6 14.39 9.69 -1.0 Years 2nd Dal 3.13 9.68 3.68 1.289 -1.0 Years 2nd Dal 3.13 9.68 3.68 1.289 -1.0 Years 2nd Pland 7 1.222 1.289 3.89 Palarretes S Schroder Life Group, 195. 7753
*0.7 =0.5 Domestic 46.6 50.20 4.5 107.9 +0.5 Exempt 159   166.40 6.9	3 39 Gresham St. ECCP 2DS 9 348.4 - 5.5 Barrigus Phd (3) 22.3 34c.39 5 2 421.5 +1.6 Do Accum 397.7 4231 5 2 92.8 +0.4 Barrigus Gill 604 93.2 1 7 100.4 +0.4 Do Accum 97.7 100.5 14 7 17.0 - 3.7 High Yuled 77.8 167.3-10 8 169.6 -1.4 Endeavour 477.7 167.3 20 4 506.5 -1.4 Endeavour 477.7 477.2 2 4 506.5 -1.4 Endeavour 477.7 485.6 593.0 2	131   1.5	8 95.0 +0.2 Gin Income 84.9 67.4014.07 8 95.0 +0.5 Do Accum 95.5 89.3 14.07 8 16.5 +1.2 Do Accum 96.4 97.8 93.4 4.6 9 16.7 -0.3 Namerican Gin 99.3 12.5 5.2 9 17 128 -0.3 Do Accum 99.3 12.5 5.2 9 17 104.0 Far Eastern 73.5 18.9 2.15 1 169.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 18.9 2.15	192.6 -4.4 Repulty Initial 178.7 189.2 203.5 -4.6 Do Acc 190.8 206.9 130.3 +8.6 F jot initial 124.4 130.9 130.1 +0.7 Do Acc 187.5 188.8 141.6 -9.8 but initial 138.5 182.8 188.6 144.7 182.4 182.4 182.4 182.4 182.4 182.4 182.4 182.4 182.4 182.4 182.4 182.4 182.4 182.5 183.8 183	155.0 . Equity 165.2 156.9	178 5 -4.5 Pen Equity 162.3 274 1 178.3 +1.1 Pan intul 178.5 +1.1 Pan intul 178.6 +1.1 Pa	148.7. *0.3 St Urposti 188.9 140.08 417 98.27 *0.4 % Flied in 51.2 \$8.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Snd DH 9.13 9.8 5.81 1.289 *1.0 ten Bad Pland 7 1.23 1.289 1.38 1.289 *1.0 ten Bad Pland 7 1.23 1.289 1.38 Enterprise Schreder Life Group, 141.4 *0.3 £ Equity 132.2 141.7 ** 2.30 *0.04 & Equity 2.11 2.28 **
10.7 -0.5 Domestic 40.0 50.20 4.2 1.7.9 +0.5 Exempt 159 I 168.40 6.9 10.3 +0.4 Do High Yid 20.0 30.70 7.7	2 82.8 -0.4 Barrigm GHL 90.4 93.2 14 7 100.4 -0.4 Do Accum 97.7 100.8 4 6- 17.0 -3.7 High Yield 17.8 167.3-10 8 169.8 -1.4 Endeavour 447.7 467.2 2 4 169.5 -1.5 Do Accum 28.9 508.0 9 1 122.3 +0.4 Grantchevier 15 115.4 122.8 3 6 125.8 -4.4 Bocketm 48.8 122.8 3	14 61.3 -0.1 Extra locome 57.0 61.2 81.4 1.14 51.7 -0.9 Financial 67.3 50.8-6.4 1.03 14.3 -1.2 Growth 162.4 13.35-64.0 14.3 -1.2 Growth 162.4 13.35-64.0 14.3 -1.2 Growth 162.4 13.35-64.0 14.3 -1.2 Growth 162.4 52.4 07.6 162.5 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2	8 7.2 ·0.2 GHz Income	1926 -4.4 Rquity Initial 178.7 198.2	156.0 Equity 165.2 156.9	101 5 -4.5 Pen Equity 162.3 24.1 152.5	148.7. *0.3 St Urposti 188.9 140.08 417 98.27 *0.4 % Flied in 51.2 \$8.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Snd DH 9.13 9.8 5.81 1.289 *1.0 ten Bad Pland 7 1.23 1.289 1.38 1.289 *1.0 ten Bad Pland 7 1.23 1.289 1.38 Enterprise Schreder Life Group, 141.4 *0.3 £ Equity 132.2 141.7 ** 2.30 *0.04 & Equity 2.11 2.28 **
10.7 -0.5 Domestic 40.0 50.20 4.2 1.7.9 +0.5 Exempt 159 I 168.40 6.9 10.3 +0.4 Do High Yid 20.0 30.70 7.7	2 82.8 *0.4 Barrigm GHL 90.4 93.2 14 7 100.4 *0.4 Do Accum 97.7 100.8 *1.4 Do Accum 97.7 100.8 *1.5 Do Accum 97.7 100.8 *1.5 Do Accum 99.3 283.7 0.8 *1.5 Do Accum 99.3 283.7 0.8 *1.5 Do Accum 99.3 283.7 0.8 *1.5 Do Accum 98.8 *1.5 Do Accum 98.8 908.0 908.0 \$1.5 Do Accum 98.8 908.0 \$1.5 Do Accum 98.8 \$1.5 Do Accum 98	14 61.3 -0.1 Extra locome 57.0 61.2 81.1 14 51.7 -0.9 Financial 67.3 50.8 4.4 10.3 14.3 -1.2 Growth 162.4 13.35 64.0 10.3 49.3 -1.6 Growth 162.4 13.35 64.0 10.3 49.3 -1.6 Growth 162.5 13.35 64.0 10.3 49.3 -1.6 Growth 162.5 52.4 07.6 10.3 49.3 -1.5 Financial 62.8 54.7 1.0 10.3 10.3 -1.1 Particle 72.6 79.5 5.7 1.0 10.3 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5	8 7.2 ·0.2 (ii) Incomise 84.9 (7 see 1.0) 1.3 (a) Accium 95.5 96.3 14.07 8.8 82.8 ·0.8 int Earn Fund 78.6 83.4 4.8 10.6 int Earn Fund 78.6 83.4 4.8 12.9 int Earn Fund 78.6 int Earn Fund	1926 -4.4 Rquity Initial 178.7 198.2	156.0 Equity 165.2 156.9	100 8 -4.5 Pen Equity 162.3 2741 103.9 +1.1 Pan Intul 103.9 +1.1 Pan Intul 103.5 Far Pixed int 107.8 135.5 129.1 +0.1 Pen Carb 127.8 123.5 129.1 +0.1 Pen Carb 127.8 128.5 123.4  San Allace Hunse, Horsham. 9403 64141 232.9 -4.5 Funity Fund 199.4 809.9 131.1 +0.4 Explorer Fund 126.5 122.5 131.1 +0.4 Intul Fund 199.8 123.5 131.1 +0.4 Intul Fund 199.8 13.5 131.1 +0.4 Intul Fund 199.8 13.5 131.1 +0.4 Intul 128.5 174.7 131.1 +0.4 Intul 108.5 174.7 131.2 +0.4 Intul 108.5 174.7 14.6	168.7 *0.3 St Deposit 188.9 160.00 617 98.27 40.4 % Fixed in 9.2 98.6 14.38 9.69 D'mark Sud DM 9.13 9.68 1.88 1.289 *1.0 ben Bad Plan 9 1.23 1.285 1.35 1.289 1.30 ben Bad Plan 9 1.23 1.285 1.35 1.285 1.35 1.285 1.35 1.285 1.35 1.35 1.35 1.35 1.35 1.35 1.35 1.3
10.7 -0.5 Domestic 48.6 50.20 42.7 157.3 + 0.5 Exempt 20.3 -0.4 Do Migh Yid 20.0 30.5 1.7 154.4 -0.5 Exempt 24.1 30.10 4.2 3.4 -1.0 Extra income 31.9 34.40 12.3 3.4 -0.1 24.1 -1.0 Financial Section 35.2 30.5 1.3 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.4	8 189.8 -1.4 Educaroum 447.7 467.2 2 4 569.5 -1.5 Do Acctum 486.8 508.0 5 7 122.5 +0.4 Grantchester 15: 116.4 122.8 3 6 07.2 +0.5 Ldm & Brussels 93.4 97.6 3 9 113.3 +0.6 Do Acctum 109.0 111.3 3 2 135.5 +0.8 Barra Sac Co's 125.1 136.3	1.00 50.0 -0.8 Recovery 46.8 50.30 3.9 1.20 74 7 -0.1 Smaller Co'n 69.5 74.8 3.8 N.E.L. Trust Managers, 305 85.75 1.30 Million Court, Dorkhog, Surrey. 305 85.75 1.30 77.7 +0.3 Neitar 74.1 78.0 5.0 1.30 50.5 -0.1 Do High Inc. 37.5 89.4 87.5 1.30 50.5 -0.1 Do High Inc. 37.5 89.4 87.5	28 80.5 \cdot 0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 TB.9 2.12 26 169.0 \cdot 4.0 Nat Resources 153.6 163.0 21.6 27.2 \cdot 5.6 D6 Accum 200.0 221.6 3.31 27.8 \cdot 5.8 Cal fac 167.8 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 19.5 27.1 \cdot 5.8 Cal fac 167.8 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 19.4 28 15.8 \cdot 4.2 \cdot 2.1 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 19.4 29 15.8 \cdot 5.8 \cdot 2.1 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 19.4 20 15.8 \cdot 5.8 \cdot 2.1 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 19.4 20 15.8 \cdot 5.8 \cdot 2.1 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 19.4 20 15.8 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 19.4 21 15.8 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 19.4 21 15.8 \cdot 17.8 \cd	192.6	156.0   Equity   165.2 136.9   162.1 4.3   0ils Edged   114.1 182.5   182.1 4.5   182.5   182.1 4.5   182.5	101 5 -4.5 Pen Equity 162.3 1741 115.0 115.3 +1.1 Pen Intuit 101.5 115.5 115.5 115.1 Pen Intuit 101.7 115.5 115.5 115.1 Pen Intuit 101.7 115.5 115.1 Pen Intuit 101.7 115.5 115.5 115.1 Pen Intuit Intuit 101.7 115.5 115.5 115.1 Pen Intuit Intuit 101.7 115.5 11	168.7. *0.3 St Union 1 168.9 460.6 & 17 88.7 *0.4 St Epot Int 1 2.2 88.6 14.39 9.69 9.69 D'mark Bod DM 9.13 9.68 5.68 1.299 *1.0 Yes Bad Pund 9 1.23 1.256 3.85 Schreder Life Group 1.23 1.256 3.85 Schreder Life Group 1.23 1.256 3.85 Schreder Life Group 1.23 1.257 3.85 141.4 *0.3 £ Equity 2.12 14.7 *1.25 *1
10.7 -0.5 Domestic 48.6 50.20 42.7 157.3 + 0.5 Exempt 20.3 -0.4 Do Migh Yid 20.0 30.5 1.7 154.4 -0.5 Exempt 24.1 30.10 4.2 3.4 -1.0 Extra income 31.9 34.40 12.3 3.4 -0.1 24.1 -1.0 Financial Section 35.2 30.5 1.3 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.4	8 189.8 -1.4 Educaroum 447.7 467.2 2 4 569.5 -1.5 Do Acctum 486.8 508.0 5 7 122.5 +0.4 Grantchester 15: 116.4 122.8 3 6 07.2 +0.5 Ldm & Brussels 93.4 97.6 3 9 113.3 +0.6 Do Acctum 109.0 111.3 3 2 135.5 +0.8 Barra Sac Co's 125.1 136.3	1.00 50.0 -0.8 Recovery 46.8 50.30 3.9 1.20 74 7 -0.1 Smaller Co'n 69.5 74.8 3.8 N.E.L. Trust Managers, 305 85.75 1.30 Million Court, Dorkhog, Surrey. 305 85.75 1.30 77.7 +0.3 Neitar 74.1 78.0 5.0 1.30 50.5 -0.1 Do High Inc. 37.5 89.4 87.5 1.30 50.5 -0.1 Do High Inc. 37.5 89.4 87.5	28 80.5 \cdot 0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 TB.9 2.12 26 169.0 \cdot 4.0 Nat Resources 153.6 163.0 21.6 27.2 \cdot 5.6 D6 Accum 200.0 221.6 3.31 27.8 \cdot 5.8 Cal fac 167.8 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 19.4 26 17.8 \cdot 5.8 Cal fac 167.8 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 19.4 27.8 \cdot 5.8 \cdot 6.8 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 19.4 28 18.4 \cdot 4.8 \cdot 18.1 \cdot 6.8 \cdot 18.1 \cdot 19.4 28 18.4 \cdot 4.5 \cdot 6.8 \cdot 18.1 \cdot 3.8 \cdot 19.4 29 18.4 \cdot 6.5 \cdot 6.8 \c	192.6	156.0   Equity   165.2 136.9   162.1 4.3   0ils Edged   114.1 182.5   182.1 4.5   182.5   182.1 4.5   182.5	103.9 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 -1.1 Pan intul 113.5 -1.2 Pan intul 113.5 -1.3 Pan intul 113.5 Pan intul 113.5 Pan intul 113.5 Pan intul 113.6 Pan intul 113.	168.7. *0.3 St Uspoot: 188.9 160.00 617  98.27 *0.4 % Fixed Int 9.2 85.6 14.8  9.69 . D'mark Brid Din 9.13 9.65 5.8  1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pund 9 1.23 1.289 5.8  Enterprise Stouce, Partimonath: 6785 2713  141.4 *0.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25  128.6 *1.3 £ Fixed Int 179.7 1911  172.5 *0.9 £ Managed 163 6 272.4  172.5 *0.9 £ Managed 163 6 272.4  1.85 *0.0 \$ Managed 163 6 272
10.7 -0.5 Domestic 48.6 50.30 4.2 10.5 10.5 4.6 6.6 6.0 10.3 -0.4 Do Migh Yid 20.0 30.5 7.7 10.3 10.4 10.3 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5	8 189.8 -1.4 Educaroum 447.7 467.2 2 4 569.5 -1.5 Do Acctum 486.8 508.0 5 7 122.5 +0.4 Grantchester 15: 116.4 122.8 3 6 07.2 +0.5 Ldm & Brussels 93.4 97.6 3 9 113.3 +0.6 Do Acctum 109.0 111.3 3 2 135.5 +0.8 Barra Sac Co's 125.1 136.3	1.00 50.0 -0.8 Recovery 46.8 50.30 3.9 1.20 74 7 -0.1 Smaller Co'n 69.5 74.8 3.8 N.E.L. Trust Managers, 305 85.75 1.30 Million Court, Dorkhog, Surrey. 305 85.75 1.30 77.7 +0.3 Neitar 74.1 78.0 5.0 1.30 50.5 -0.1 Do High Inc. 37.5 89.4 87.5 1.30 50.5 -0.1 Do High Inc. 37.5 89.4 87.5	28 80.5 \cdot 0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 TB.9 2.12 26 169.0 \cdot 4.0 Nat Resources 153.6 163.0 21.6 27.2 \cdot 5.6 D6 Accum 200.0 221.6 3.31 27.8 \cdot 5.8 Cal fac 167.8 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 19.4 26 17.8 \cdot 5.8 Cal fac 167.8 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 19.4 27.8 \cdot 5.8 \cdot 6.8 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 19.4 28 18.4 \cdot 4.8 \cdot 18.1 \cdot 6.8 \cdot 18.1 \cdot 19.4 28 18.4 \cdot 4.5 \cdot 6.8 \cdot 18.1 \cdot 3.8 \cdot 19.4 29 18.4 \cdot 6.5 \cdot 6.8 \c	192.6	156.0   Equity   165.2 136.9   162.1 4.3   0ils Edged   114.1 182.5   182.1 4.5   182.5   182.1 4.5   182.5	103.9 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 -1.1 Pan intul 113.5 -1.2 Pan intul 113.5 -1.3 Pan intul 113.5 Pan intul 113.5 Pan intul 113.5 Pan intul 113.6 Pan intul 113.	168.7. *0.3 St Uspoot: 188.9 160.00 617  98.27 *0.4 % Fixed Int 9.2 85.6 14.8  9.69 . D'mark Brid Din 9.13 9.65 5.8  1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pund 9 1.23 1.289 5.8  Enterprise Stouce, Partimonath: 6785 2713  141.4 *0.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25  128.6 *1.3 £ Fixed Int 179.7 1911  172.5 *0.9 £ Managed 163 6 272.4  172.5 *0.9 £ Managed 163 6 272.4  1.85 *0.0 \$ Managed 163 6 272
10.7 -0.5 Domestic 48.6 50.30 4.2 10.5 10.5 4.6 6.6 6.0 10.3 -0.4 Do Migh Yid 20.0 30.5 7.7 10.3 10.4 10.3 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5	8 189.8 -1.4 Educaroum 447.7 467.2 2 4 569.5 -1.5 Do Acctum 486.8 508.0 5 7 122.5 +0.4 Grantchester 15: 116.4 122.8 3 6 07.2 +0.5 Ldm & Brussels 93.4 97.6 3 9 113.3 +0.6 Do Acctum 109.0 111.3 3 2 135.5 +0.8 Barra Sac Co's 125.1 136.3	1.00 50.0 -0.8 Recovery 46.8 50.30 3.9 1.20 74 7 -0.1 Smaller Co'n 69.5 74.8 3.8 N.E.L. Trust Managers, 305 85.75 1.30 Million Court, Dorkhog, Surrey. 305 85.75 1.30 77.7 +0.3 Neitar 74.1 78.0 5.0 1.30 50.5 -0.1 Do High Inc. 37.5 89.4 87.5 1.30 50.5 -0.1 Do High Inc. 37.5 89.4 87.5	28 80.5 \cdot 0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 TB.9 2.12 26 169.0 \cdot 4.0 Nat Resources 153.6 163.0 21.6 27.2 \cdot 5.6 D6 Accum 200.0 221.6 3.31 27.8 \cdot 5.8 Cal fac 167.8 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 19.4 26 17.8 \cdot 5.8 Cal fac 167.8 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 19.4 27.8 \cdot 5.8 \cdot 6.8 \cdot 17.8 \cdot 19.4 28 18.4 \cdot 4.8 \cdot 18.1 \cdot 6.8 \cdot 18.1 \cdot 19.4 28 18.4 \cdot 4.5 \cdot 6.8 \cdot 18.1 \cdot 3.8 \cdot 19.4 29 18.4 \cdot 6.5 \cdot 6.8 \c	192.6	156.0 Equity 165.2 156.9   165.2 156.9   162.1 4.3   01k Edged   17.4 162.5   162.1 4.6   10k Edged   12.4 162.5   16.5	100 s -4.5 Pen Equity 162.3 1741 103.9 +1.1 Pen Intul 113.5 Far Pixed in 17.5 153.0 113.5 Far Pixed in 17.5 153.0 113.5 Far Pixed in 17.5 12.9 123.4  San Alliance House, Roysham. 9403 64141 203.0 +0.5 Pixed in Fund 125.4 122.5 213.0 +0.5 Pixed in Fund 125.4 122.5 213.0 +0.5 Pixed in Fund 125.4 123.5 121.1 +0.4 Pixed Pixed 125.4 123.5 121.1 +0.1 Intul Pixed 125.4 123.5 124.4 +0.1 Deposit Fund 125.1 123.9 125.4 +0.1 Deposit Fund 125.3 174.7 125.5 +1.10 5.4 Pixed 125.1 125.9 126.6 +0.1 Deposit Fund 125.3 174.7 126.6 +0.1 Deposit Fund 125.3 174.7 126.9 +0.1 Deposit Fund 125.3 174.7 126.1 +0.1 Deposit Fund 125.3 174.7 126.2 +0.3 Managed (5) 177.50 185.10 126.1 +0.1 Perional Pend 20 15.6 12.0 126.1 +0.1 Pend Man Cap 115.6 12.0	168.7 . *0.3 St. Uspeed: 168.5 163.6 & 17.  82.7 *40.4 St. Florid Int. 9.2 83.6 14.8 9.69 . Dranck Brid Lin 9.2 83.6 14.8 9.69 . Dranck Brid Lin 9.3 9.68 3.8 5. Schreder Life Group.  Enterprise Stouce, Parlamouth. 9785 2713 14.4 *40.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 . 141.7 . 2.20 *40.4 \$ Fquity 2.11 2.25 . 158 8 *1.3 £ Florid Int. 175.7 191.1 . 144 *40.0 £ Florid Int. 175.7 191.1
10.7 -40.5 Exempt: 48.0 50.20 4.2. 151.5 40.5 Exempt: 48.0 50.20 4.2. 151.5 160.6 5.6 5.6 5.6 5.6 5.6 5.6 5.6 5.6 5.6 5	189.8	1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10	8 80.5 0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 T3.9 2.1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	192.6 -4.4 Rquity Initial 178.7 188.2 198.5 200.9 1.6 Do Accum 172.5 188.8 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200	156.0 . Equity 165.2 156.9	103.9 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 +1.2 Pan intul 113.5 +1.3 Pan intul 113.6 +1.3 Pan intul 113.7 +1.3 Pan intul 113.8 +1.3 Pan intul 113.9 +1.0 Equity Pan 113.1 +0.4 Intui Fund 113.8 +1.3 Pan 113.1 +0.4 Intui Fund 113.8 +1.3 Pan 113.1 +0.4 Intui Fund 113.1 +1.3 Pan 113.1 +0.4 Intui Fund 113.2 Pan 113.5 +1.3 Pan 113.6 Pan	168.7. *0.3 St Deposit 188.9 160.00 617 98.27 40.4 % Flied in 19.2 98.6 14.38 9.69 . D'mark Sud M 9.13 9.68 1.88 1.289 *1.0 ben Bad Pland y 1.23 1.285 1.38 1.289 1.280
10.7 -0.5 Exempt 48.8 50.28 4.9. 10.7.9 -0.5 Exempt 20.3 1 36.4 6.2 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8	189.8	1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10	8 80.5 0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 T3.9 2.1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	192.6 -4.4 Rquity Initial 178.7 188.2 198.5 200.9 1.6 Do Accum 172.5 188.8 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200	156.0 . Equity 165.2 156.9	103.9 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 +1.2 Pan intul 113.5 +1.3 Pan intul 113.6 +1.3 Pan intul 113.7 +1.3 Pan intul 113.8 +1.3 Pan intul 113.9 +1.0 Equity Pan 113.1 +0.4 Intui Fund 113.8 +1.3 Pan 113.1 +0.4 Intui Fund 113.8 +1.3 Pan 113.1 +0.4 Intui Fund 113.1 +1.3 Pan 113.1 +0.4 Intui Fund 113.2 Pan 113.5 +1.3 Pan 113.6 Pan	168.7. *0.3 St Deposit 188.9 160.00 617 98.27 40.4 % Flied in 19.2 98.6 14.38 9.69 . D'mark Sud M 9.13 9.68 1.88 1.289 *1.0 ben Bad Pland y 1.23 1.285 1.38 1.289 1.280
10.7 -0.5 Exempt 48.6 50.3 4.2 1 18.6 4 5.8 1 18.6 1	189.8	1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10	8 80.5 0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 T3.9 2.1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	192.6 -4.4 Rquity Initial 178.7 188.2 198.5 200.9 1.6 Do Accum 172.5 188.8 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200	156.0 . Equity 165.2 156.9	103.9 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 +1.2 Pan intul 113.5 +1.3 Pan intul 113.6 +1.3 Pan intul 113.7 +1.3 Pan intul 113.8 +1.3 Pan intul 113.9 +1.0 Equity Pan 113.1 +0.4 Intui Fund 113.8 +1.3 Pan 113.1 +0.4 Intui Fund 113.8 +1.3 Pan 113.1 +0.4 Intui Fund 113.1 +1.3 Pan 113.1 +0.4 Intui Fund 113.2 Pan 113.5 +1.3 Pan 113.6 Pan	148.7. *0.3 St Uspoot: 188.5 140.00 417  98.27 *0.4 % Flied in 18.2 98.6 14.30  9.69 D mark Snd U 9.13 9.85 1.83  1.289 *1.0 ten Bad Pland y 1.23 9.85 1.83  Enterprise House, Partumouth.  141.4. *0.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25  141.4. *0.3 £ Equity 132.2 141.7  128.6 *1.3 £ Fixed Int 179.7 131.1  129.6 *1.3 £ Fixed Int 179.7 131.1  120.6 *1.3 £ Fixed Int 179.7 131.1  121.2 *0.0 £ Fixed Int 179.7 131.1  122.5 *0.0 £ Fixed Int 179.7 131.1  123.5 *0.0 £ Fixed Int 179.7 131.1  124.6 *0.0 £ Fixed Int 179.7 131.1  125.5 *0.0 £ Fixed Int 179.7 131.1  126.5 *1.0 £ Fixed Int 179.7 131.1  127.5 *0.0 £ Fixed Int 179.7 131.1  128.5 *1.0 £ Hamilton 5, Bernuda.  129.7 *1.0 £ Hamilton 5, Bernuda.  129.8 *1.0 £ Hamilton 5, Bernuda.  129.8 *1.0 £ Hamilton 5, Bernuda.  129.8 *1.0 £ Hamilton 5, Bernuda.  120.7 *1.0 £ Hamilton 5, Bernuda.  120.8 *1.0 £ Hamilton 5, Bernuda.  120.8 *1.0 £ Hamilton 5, Bernuda.  120.8 *1.0 £ Hamilton 5, Bernuda
10.7 -0.5 Exempt: 48.8 50.3 4.8 1.75. 40.5 Exempt: 30.3 -0.4 Do High Yid 20.0 31.6 7.7 31.3 3.3 -0.4 Do High Yid 20.0 31.6 7.7 31.6 7.7 31.6 7.7 31.9 3.4 10.1 3.5 1.6 7.7 31.9 3.4 10.1 3.5 1.6 7.7 31.9 3.4 10.1 3.5 1.0 3.5	189.8	1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10	8 80.5 0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 T3.9 2.1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	192.6 -4.4 Rquity Initial 178.7 188.2 198.5 200.9 1.6 Do Accum 172.5 188.8 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200	156.0   Equity   165.2   156.9     152.1   +0.5   Olix Edged   112.4   162.5     146.1   +0.6   International   126.4   140.7     159.3   +0.5   Doposit   126.4   140.7     159.3   +0.5   Doposit   126.4   140.7     159.3   +0.5   Doposit   126.5   138.5     Merchant Inventor's Assurance.     160.1   15.2   Milling   16.5     161.1   -1.5   American   62.5     161.1   -1.5   12.5   16.5     161.1   -1.5   16.5   16.5     161.1   -1.5   16.5   16.5     161.1   -1.5   16.5   16.5     161.1   -1.5   16.5   16.5     161.1   -1.5   16.5   16.5     161.1   -1.5   16.5   16.5     161.5   -0.2   Manuscel Fund   16.2     161.5   -0.2   Manuscel Fund   16.2     161.5   -0.2   Manuscel Fund   16.3     161.5   -0.2   Manuscel Fund   16.3     161.5   -0.1   16.5   16.5     161.1   -0.4   16.5   16.5     16	101 5 -4.5 Pen Equity 162.3 1741 102.3 +1.1 Pan Intuit 101 177.5 153.0 103.5 +1.1 Pan Intuit 101 177.5 153.0 103.1 -0.1 Pan Pixed Int 177.5 125.5 103.1 -0.1 Pan Pixed Int 177.5 125.5 103.2 -0.1 Pan Hance Canage of Group 103.9 -0.0 Equity Pixed 199.4 200.9 103.0 -0.5 Fixed Int Fund 125.5 152.5 103.1 +0.4 Intuit Fund 125.5 152.5 103.1 +0.4 Intuit Fund 125.5 152.5 103.1 +0.4 Intuit Fund 125.5 173.5 103.1 +0.4 Intuit Fund 125.3 174.7 103.9 +0.0 Hanced Fund 165.3 174.7 104.0 +0.1 Managed Fund 165.3 174.7 105.0 +0.1 Managed (15) 105.1 +0.7 Equity (15) 105.1 +0.1 Pen Man Acc 115.0 12.0 105.2 +0.1 Pen Man Acc 115.0 12.0 105.3 +0.3 Managed Cap 177.0 157.0 105.4 +0.1 Pen Man Acc 115.9 12.0 107.1 +0.1 Pen Man Acc 115.0 12.0 107.2 +0.1 Pen Man Acc 115.0 12.0 107.3 +0.1 Pen Man Acc 115.0 12.0 107.4 +0.1 Pen Man Acc 115.0 12.0 107.5 +0.1 Pen Man Acc 115.0 12.0 107.6 +0.1 Pen Man Acc 115.0 12.0 107.7 +0.1 Pen Man Acc 115.0 12.0 107.8 +0.1 Pen Man Acc 115.0 12.0 107.1 +0.1 Pen Man Acc 115.	148.7. *0.3 St Uspoot: 188.9 140.00 417  98.27 *0.4 % Flied in 51.2 \$8.6 14.30  9.69 D mark Snd D \$1.3 \$8.6 14.30  1.289 *1.0 ten Bad Pand y 1.23 \$8.6 1.33  1.289 *1.0 ten Bad Pand y 1.23 \$8.6 1.33  Enterprise House, Partumouth.  141.4 *0.3 £ Equity 2.11 \$2.5 1.25  141.4 *0.3 £ Equity 132.2 141.7 .  128.6 *1.3 £ Fixed Int 175.7 \$13.1 .  128.7 £ Fixed Int 175.7 \$13.1 .  128.7 £ Fixed Int 175.7 \$13.1 .  128.7 £ Fixed Int 175.7 \$13.7 .  128.7 £ Fixed Int 175.7 \$13.7 .  129.8 £ Fixed Int 175.7 \$13.7 .  120.8 £ Fi
10.7 -40.5 Exempt: 48.6 50.26 4.2 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1	189.8	1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10	8 80.5 0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 T3.9 2.1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	192.6 -4.4 Rquity Initial 178.7 188.2 198.5 200.9 1.6 Do Accum 172.5 188.8 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200	156.0 . Equity 165.2 156.9	100 8 -4.5 Pen Equity 162.3 244 1 115.3 + 1.1 Pen Intuit 17.5 155.0 115.3 + 1.1 Pen Intuit 107.5 155.0 115.5 12.1 12.1 Pen Intuit 107.5 155.0 115.5 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.1 12.	148.7. *0.3 St Uspoot: 188.9 140.00 417  98.27 *0.4 % Flied in 51.2 \$8.6 14.30  9.69 D mark Snd D \$1.3 \$8.6 14.30  1.289 *1.0 ten Bad Pand y 1.23 \$8.6 1.33  1.289 *1.0 ten Bad Pand y 1.23 \$8.6 1.33  Enterprise House, Partumouth.  141.4 *0.3 £ Equity 2.11 \$2.5 1.25  141.4 *0.3 £ Equity 132.2 141.7 .  128.6 *1.3 £ Fixed Int 175.7 \$13.1 .  128.7 £ Fixed Int 175.7 \$13.1 .  128.7 £ Fixed Int 175.7 \$13.1 .  128.7 £ Fixed Int 175.7 \$13.7 .  128.7 £ Fixed Int 175.7 \$13.7 .  129.8 £ Fixed Int 175.7 \$13.7 .  120.8 £ Fi
10.7 -0.5 Exempt 48.8 50.20 42. 16.1 -0.5 Exempt 30.3 -0.4 Do Migh Yid 20.0 30.0 17. 30.3 -0.4 Do Migh Yid 20.0 30.0 17. 30.3 -0.4 Do Migh Yid 20.0 30.0 17. 30.5 17.	189.8	1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10	8 80.5 0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 T3.9 2.1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	192.6 -4.4 Rquity Initial 178.7 188.2 198.5 200.9 1.6 Do Accum 172.5 188.8 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200	156.0 . Equity 165.2 156.9	103.9 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 +1.3 Pan intul 113.1 +1.3 Pan intul 113.2 +1.3 Pan intul 113.3 +1.3 Pan intul 113.5 +1.3 Pan intul 113.6 +1.3 Pan intul 113.6 +1.3 Pan intul 113.6 +1.3 Pan intul 113.6 +1.3 Pan intul 113.7 +1.3 Pan intul 113.7 +1.3 Pan intul 113.8 Pan intul 113.8 +1.3 Pan intul 113.8 +1.3 Pan intul 113.8 Pan in	168.7. *0.3 St Uspoot  98.7 *0.4 % Flied in 12.2 \$8.6 14.38  9.69 · D mark Snd M 9.13 9.85  1.289 · D to be Bad Pand 7 1.23 9.85  1.289 · D to Bad Pand 7 1.23 9.85  Enterprise House, Partimonth.  141.4 · 0.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25  141.4 · 0.3 £ Equity 132.2 141.7  12.30 · 0.04 \$ Equity 2.11 2.25  144.4 · 0.1 \$ Fixed in 179.7 191.1  12.8 · 1.3 £ Fixed in 179.7 191.1  12.8 · 0.6 \$ Managed 187 6 17.4  1.8 · 0.6 \$ Managed 197 6 18.6  1.7 **Cold Group Bermadal, 1.7 1.8  1.8 · 0.6 \$ Managed 1.7 1.8  1.8 · 0.6 \$ Managed 1.7 1.8  1.8 · 0.6 \$ Managed 1.7 1.8  1.8 · 0.7 **Cold Group Bermadal, 1.7 1.8  1.8 · 0.8 \$ Managed 1.7 1.8  1.8 · 0.8 **Cold Group Bermadal, 1.7 1.8  1.8 · 0.8 **Cold Group
10.7 -0.5 Exempt: 48.0 10.0 6.2 1.1 1.7 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2	189.8	1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10	8 80.5 0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 T3.9 2.1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	192.6 -4.4 Rquity Initial 178.7 188.2 198.5 200.9 1.6 Do Accum 172.5 188.8 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200	156.0 . Equity 165.2 156.9	103 9 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 +1.3 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 +1.3 +1.3 +1.3 +1.3 +1.3 +1.3 +1.3 +1.3	168.7. *0.3 St Uspool: 188.9 363.06 617  98.27 *0.4 % Flied in 9.12 98.6 14.39  9.69 D mark Snd Di 9.13 9.68 5.58  1.289 *1.0 fen Bad Pland y 1.23 9.86 5.58  1.289 *1.0 fen Bad Pland y 1.23 1.285 1.38  Enterprise House, Partumouth.  141.4. *0.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25  141.4. *0.3 £ Equity 132.2 141.7  128.6 *1.3 £ Fixed Int 179.7 151.1  128.6 £ Fixed Int 179.7 151.1  128.7 £ Fixed Int 179.7 151.1  128.8 £ Fixed
10.7 -40.5 Exempt 49.9 1 183.6 8.6 8.6 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7	189.8	1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10	8 80.5 0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 T3.9 2.1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	192.6 -4.4 Rquity Initial 178.7 188.2 198.5 200.9 1.6 Do Accum 172.5 188.8 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200	156.0 . Equity 165.2 156.9	103 = 4.5 Pen Equity 162.3 244 1 103.5 +1.1 Pen intuit 17.5 155.0 1 103.5 +1.1 Pen intuit 17.5 155.0 1 103.5 +1.3 Pen Pixed in 17.5 155.0 1 103.1 +0.3 Pen Pixed in 17.8 132.0 122.4 1 103.9 -1.0 Equity Pixed 192.0 122.0 1 103.9 -1.0 Equity Pixed 193.4 209.9 1 103.0 +0.5 Fixed int Pixed 125.5 122.5 1 105.6 +0.2 Property Pixed 203.2 129.8 1 105.1 +0.4 intuit Pixed 125.5 122.5 1 105.1 +0.4 intuit Pixed 125.5 122.5 1 105.1 +0.4 intuit Pixed 125.5 122.5 1 105.1 +0.4 intuit Pixed 125.5 127.5 1 105.1 +0.4 intuit Pixed 125.5 127.5 1 105.1 +0.4 intuit Pixed 125.5 127.5 1 105.1 +0.4 intuit Pixed 125.5 125.0 1 105.1 +0.4 intuit Pixed 125.5 127.5 1 105.1 +0.4 intuit Pixed 125.5 1 105.1 +0.5 Pen Managed Pixed 125.5 1 105.1 +0.5 Pen Managed (5) 1 105.1 +0.5 Pen Managed (5) 1 107.4 -0.3 Managed (5) 1 107.4 -0.3 Managed (5) 1 107.4 -0.3 Managed (20 17.5 127.6 1 107.4 +0.1 Pen Man Acc 134.9 1 107.5 1 107.6 Pen Man Acc 134.9 1 107.6 1 107.7 Pen Man Acc 134.9 1 107.8 1 10	168.7. *0.3 St Uspoot: 188.9 363.06 617  98.27 *0.4 % Flied in 9.12 98.6 14.39  9.69 · D mark Snd Di 9.13 98.6 14.39  1.289 · D to Band Pland 7 1.23 9.86 5.83  1.289 · D to Band Pland 7 1.23 9.86 5.83  Enterprise House, Perumouth.  141.4 · *0.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25  141.4 · *0.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25  142.5 · D 5 Flied in 1.34 1.27  143.6 · C 5 Flied in 1.34 1.27  144.6 · O 5 Flied in 1.34 1.27  145.6 · C 7 Flied in 1.34 1.27  145.7 · C 7 Flied in 1.34 1.27  145.8 · C 7 Flied in 1.37  145.8 · C
10.7 -40.5 Exempt 49.9 1 183.6 8.6 8.6 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7	189.8	1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10	8 80.5 0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 T3.9 2.1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	192.6 -4.4 Rquity Initial 178.7 188.2 198.5 200.9 1.6 Do Accum 172.5 188.8 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200	156.0 . Equity 165.2 156.9	103.9 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 17.1 Pan intul 113.5 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.5	168.7. *0.3 St Uspont. 188.9 36.0.6 e 17 98.7 *10.4 % Flated in 9.2.7 98.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Sud M. 9.13 9.8.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Sud M. 9.13 9.8.6 5.88 1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pland 7 1.23 2.88 5.88 1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pland 7 1.23 2.128 5.138 141.4 *10.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 *14.7 *1.2 141.7 *1.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 *1.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.3 £ Equity 2.1 2.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.3 £ Equity 2.
10.7 - 40.5 Exempt 19.0 1 86.9 8.6 8.6 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7	14   169.8   1-1.5   EBROGAPOUT   441.4   407.2   2   150.8   508.0	1.0	8 80.5 -0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 T3.9 2.16 23.6 163.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 163.0 2.16 23.6 163.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 163.0 2.16 23.6 163.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 163.0 2.16 23.6 163.0 -4.0 Seat Inc Wall Group. 8.5 17.4 3.28 17.3 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5	192.6 -4.4 Rquity Initial 178.7 188.2 198.5 200.9 1.6 Do Accum 172.5 188.8 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200	156.0 . Equity 165.2 156.9	103.9 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 17.1 Pan intul 113.5 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.5	168.7. *0.3 St Uspont. 188.9 36.0.6 e 17 98.7 *10.4 % Flated in 9.2.7 98.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Sud M. 9.13 9.8.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Sud M. 9.13 9.8.6 5.88 1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pland 7 1.23 2.88 5.88 1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pland 7 1.23 2.128 5.138 141.4 *10.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 *14.7 *1.2 141.7 *1.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 *1.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.3 £ Equity 2.1 2.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.3 £ Equity 2.
10.7 - 40.5 Exempt 49.6 10.8 4 8.6 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7	14   169.8   1-1.5   EBROGAPOUT   441.4   407.2   2   150.8   508.0	1.0	8 80.5 -0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 T3.9 2.16 23.6 163.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 163.0 2.16 23.6 163.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 163.0 2.16 23.6 163.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 163.0 2.16 23.6 163.0 -4.0 Seat Inc Wall Group. 8.5 17.4 3.28 17.3 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5	192.6 -4.4 Rquity Initial 178.7 188.2 198.5 200.9 1.6 Do Accum 172.5 188.8 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200	156.6   Capity   165.2   156.9     152.1   +0.5   Olit Edged   145.1   162.5     146.1   +0.6   International   124.4   162.5     146.1   +0.6   International   124.4   162.5     146.1   +0.5   Deposit   124.5   138.5     Merchant Inventors Assurance.     156.1   +0.5   American   64.	103.9 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 17.1 Pan intul 113.5 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.5	168.7. *0.3 St Uspont. 188.9 36.0.6 e 17 98.7 *10.4 % Flated in 9.2.7 98.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Sud M. 9.13 9.8.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Sud M. 9.13 9.8.6 5.88 1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pland 7 1.23 2.88 5.88 1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pland 7 1.23 2.128 5.138 141.4 *10.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 *14.7 *1.2 141.7 *1.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 *1.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.3 £ Equity 2.1 2.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.3 £ Equity 2.
10.7 -40.5 Exempt 49.9 1 184.6 & 6.9 1.7 -40.5 Exempt 49.9 1 184.6 & 6.6   10.7 -40.5 Exempt 1 19.1 184.6 & 6.6   10.7 -40.5 Exempt 1 19.1 184.6 & 6.6   10.8 -40.1 184.6   Leader 36.1 36.1 4.3   16.4 -1.3 34.6   Leader 36.1 36.1 4.3   16.4 -1.3 54.6   Leader 36.1 36.1 4.3   16.4 -1.0 Extra largeme 32.2 38.0 1 3.1   16.4 -1.0 Financial Seen 32.2 30.5 1 3.0   17.1 -10.8 Gold & General 19.5 20.5 14.5   10.1 -10.8 Gold & General 19.5 20.5 14.5   10.1 -10.8 Gold & General 19.5 20.5 10.5   10.2 -2.0 Growth 19.2 10.5 20.5 14.5   10.3 -2.0 Growth 19.2 10.5 20.5 14.5   10.4 -2.0 Growth 19.2 16.5 20.5 14.5   10.5 1 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 5 -0.5 2.5 2.5 2.5   10.5 5 -0.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2	14   169.8   1-1.5   EBROGAPOUT   441.4   407.2   2   150.8   508.0	1.0	8 80.5 -0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 T3.9 2.16 23.6 163.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 163.0 2.16 23.6 163.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 163.0 2.16 23.6 163.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 163.0 2.16 23.6 163.0 -4.0 Seat Inc Wall Group. 8.5 17.4 3.28 17.3 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5	192.6 -4.4 Rquity Initial 178.7 188.2 198.5 200.9 1.6 Do Accum 172.5 188.8 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200.9 189.1 200.5 200	156.6   156.7   165.2   156.9   156.2   156.9   156.2   156.9   165.2   156.9   165.2   156.5   166.1   166.5   166.	103.9 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 17.1 Pan intul 113.5 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.5	168.7. *0.3 St Uspont. 188.9 36.0.6 e 17 98.7 *10.4 % Flated in 9.2.7 98.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Sud M. 9.13 9.8.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Sud M. 9.13 9.8.6 5.88 1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pland 7 1.23 2.88 5.88 1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pland 7 1.23 2.128 5.138 141.4 *10.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 *14.7 *1.2 141.7 *1.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 *1.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.3 £ Equity 2.1 2.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.3 £ Equity 2.
10.7 -40.5 Exempt 49.9 1 184.6 & 6.9 1.7 -40.5 Exempt 49.9 1 184.6 & 6.6   10.7 -40.5 Exempt 1 19.1 184.6 & 6.6   10.7 -40.5 Exempt 1 19.1 184.6 & 6.6   10.8 -40.1 184.6   Leader 36.1 36.1 4.3   16.4 -1.3 34.6   Leader 36.1 36.1 4.3   16.4 -1.3 54.6   Leader 36.1 36.1 4.3   16.4 -1.0 Extra largeme 32.2 38.0 1 3.1   16.4 -1.0 Financial Seen 32.2 30.5 1 3.0   17.1 -10.8 Gold & General 19.5 20.5 14.5   10.1 -10.8 Gold & General 19.5 20.5 14.5   10.1 -10.8 Gold & General 19.5 20.5 10.5   10.2 -2.0 Growth 19.2 10.5 20.5 14.5   10.3 -2.0 Growth 19.2 10.5 20.5 14.5   10.4 -2.0 Growth 19.2 16.5 20.5 14.5   10.5 1 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 3 -0.5 Incrome 6 Gravet 19.5 2.5 1.5   10.5 5 -0.5 2.5 2.5 2.5   10.5 5 -0.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2	14   169.8   1-1.5   EBROGAPOUT   441.4   407.2   2   150.8   508.0	1.0	8 80.5 -0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 T3.9 2.16 23.6 163.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 163.0 2.16 23.6 163.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 163.0 2.16 23.6 163.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 163.0 2.16 23.6 163.0 -4.0 Seat Inc Wall Group. 8.5 17.4 3.28 17.3 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5 17.5	192.6   -4.4 Rquity initial   178.7 189.2   179.5   -4.0 Do Acc   19.8 200.9   179.3   -4.0 Do Acc   19.8 200.9   179.3   -4.0 Do Acc   19.8 200.9   179.3   -4.0 Do Acc   179.4   18.4   -4.0 Do Acc   179.4   18.5   -4.8   -4.8   -4	156.6   156.7   165.2   156.9   156.2   156.9   156.2   156.9   165.2   156.9   165.2   156.5   166.1   166.5   166.	103.9 +1.1 Pan intul 113.5 17.1 Pan intul 113.5 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.0 17.5 153.5	168.7. *0.3 St Uspont. 188.9 36.0.6 e 17 98.7 *10.4 % Flated in 9.2.7 98.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Sud M. 9.13 9.8.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Sud M. 9.13 9.8.6 5.88 1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pland 7 1.23 2.88 5.88 1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pland 7 1.23 2.128 5.138 141.4 *10.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 *14.7 *1.2 141.7 *1.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 *1.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.3 £ Equity 2.1 2.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.3 £ Equity 2.
10.7 -0.5 Exempt 19.1 186.4 6.6 6.6 6.6 19.1 19.1 19.1 19.1 19.1 19	14   169.8   1-1.5   EBROGAPOUT   441.4   407.2   2   150.8   508.0	\$1.0 -0.5 Recover \$1.0 \$0.3 3.5 \$1.5 \$1.5 \$1.5 \$1.5 \$1.5 \$1.5 \$1.5 \$1	8 80.5 -0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 T3.9 2.16 163.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 163.0 2.16 163.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 163.0 2.16 171.3 -6.5 D6 Accum 20.0 22.6 2.8 171.3 -6.5 D6 Accum 20.0 22.6 2.8 171.3 -6.5 Scot icc 2.6 171.4 Scot icc 2.6 171.3 Scot icc 2.6 171	192.6	156.6   156.7   165.2   156.9   156.2   156.9   156.2   156.9   165.2   156.9   165.2   156.5   166.1   166.5   166.	103 9 -4.5 Pen Equity 162.3 244 1 152.5 162.5 Pen Equity 162.5 244 1 152.5 162.5 Pen Equity 162.6 244 1 152.5 162.5 Pen Equity 162.6 162.5 Pen Equity 162.6 162.6 Pen Equity 162.6 162.6 Pen Equity 162.6 162.6 Pen Equity 162.6 162.6 Pen Equity 162.6 162.5 162.	168.7. *0.3 St Uspont. 188.9 36.0.6 e 17 98.7 *10.4 % Flated in 9.2.7 98.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Sud M. 9.13 9.8.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Sud M. 9.13 9.8.6 5.88 1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pland 7 1.23 2.88 5.88 1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pland 7 1.23 2.128 5.138 141.4 *10.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 *14.7 *1.2 141.7 *1.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 *1.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.3 £ Equity 2.1 2.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.3 £ Equity 2.
10.7 - 40.5 Exempt	100.00	201	8 80.5 -0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 T9.9 2.16 168.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 16.0 2.16 168.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 16.0 2.16 171.9 19.5 Scot live 20.0 20.0 22.6 2.8 171.9 10.5 Scot live 20.0 20.0 22.6 2.8 171.9 10.5 Scot live 30.0 22.6 2.8 171.9 10.5 Scot live 30.0 2.6 171.9 10.5 Scot	192.6	156.0   156.0   168.2   156.0   156.1   156.1   156.1   156.2   156.2   156.3   156.	103 9 -4.5 Pen Equity 162.3 244 1 152.5 163.5 163.5 Pen Equity 162.5 144 1 152.5 163	168.7. *0.3 St. Uspoot: 188.9 36.0.6 e 17 98.7 *10.4 % Flied in 9.2.7 98.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Snd Un 9.13 98.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Snd Un 9.13 98.6 14.39 1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pland 7 1.23 2.86 14.39 1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pland 7 1.23 2.128 1.35 14.14 *10.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 141.4 *10.3 £ Flied Int 179.7 § 51.1 143.5 *1.25 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 144.5 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 £ Equity 2.25 £
10.7 - 40.5 Exempt	1.0   1.0	201	8 80.5 -0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 T9.9 2.16 168.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 16.0 2.16 168.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 16.0 2.16 171.9 19.5 Scot live 20.0 20.0 22.6 2.8 171.9 10.5 Scot live 20.0 20.0 22.6 2.8 171.9 10.5 Scot live 30.0 22.6 2.8 171.9 10.5 Scot live 30.0 2.6 171.9 10.5 Scot	192.6	156.6   Equity   165.2   156.9     152.1   +0.6   International   124.4   162.5     163.1   +0.6   International   124.4   162.5     164.1   +0.6   International   124.4   162.5     165.2   Deposit   124.5   138.5     Merchant Inventors Assurance   125.5     164.1   -1.5   Jamerican   16   16.5     164.1   -1.5   14.5   16.5     164.1   -1.5   16.5   16.5     165.1   -1.5   16.5   16.5     165.1   16.5   16.5   16.5     165.1   16.5   16.5   16.5     165.1   16.5   16.5   16.5     165.1   16.5   16.5   16.5     165.1   16.5   16.5   16.5     165.1   16.5   16.5   16.5     165.2   16.5   16.5   16.5     165.3   16.5   16.5   16.5     165.4   1.5   16.5   16.5     165.5   -0.2   Manusce   Fund   16.5     165.5   -0.2   Manusce   Fund   16.5     165.5   -0.2   16.5   16.5     165.5   -0.4   16.5   16.5     165.5   -0.5   16.5	103 9 -4.5 Pen Equity 162.3 244 1 152.5 163.5 163.5 Pen Equity 162.5 144 1 152.5 163	168.7. *0.3 St. Uspoot: 188.9 36.0.6 e 17 98.7 *10.4 % Flied in 9.2.7 98.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Snd Un 9.13 98.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Snd Un 9.13 98.6 14.39 1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pland 7 1.23 2.86 14.39 1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pland 7 1.23 2.128 1.35 14.14 *10.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 141.4 *10.3 £ Flied Int 179.7 § 51.1 143.5 *1.25 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 144.5 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 £ Equity 2.25 £
10.7 -0.5 Exempt 49.8 50.28 4.2 10.7 10.5 Exempt 49.8 1 184.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 10.3 10.3 -0.4 10.5 Exempt 30.3 -0.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5 1	1.0   1.0	201	8 80.5 -0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 T9.9 2.16 168.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 16.0 2.16 168.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 16.0 2.16 171.9 19.5 Scot live 20.0 20.0 22.6 2.8 171.9 10.5 Scot live 20.0 20.0 22.6 2.8 171.9 10.5 Scot live 30.0 22.6 2.8 171.9 10.5 Scot live 30.0 2.6 171.9 10.5 Scot	192.6	156.6   Equity   165.2   156.9     152.1   +0.6   International   124.4   162.5     163.1   +0.6   International   124.4   162.5     164.1   +0.6   International   124.4   162.5     165.2   Deposit   124.5   138.5     Merchant Inventors Assurance   125.5     164.1   -1.5   Jamerican   16   16.5     164.1   -1.5   14.5   16.5     164.1   -1.5   16.5   16.5     165.1   -1.5   16.5   16.5     165.1   16.5   16.5   16.5     165.1   16.5   16.5   16.5     165.1   16.5   16.5   16.5     165.1   16.5   16.5   16.5     165.1   16.5   16.5   16.5     165.1   16.5   16.5   16.5     165.2   16.5   16.5   16.5     165.3   16.5   16.5   16.5     165.4   1.5   16.5   16.5     165.5   -0.2   Manusce   Fund   16.5     165.5   -0.2   Manusce   Fund   16.5     165.5   -0.2   16.5   16.5     165.5   -0.4   16.5   16.5     165.5   -0.5   16.5	103 9 -4.5 Pen Equity 162.3 244 1 152.5 163.5 163.5 Pen Equity 162.5 144 1 152.5 163	168.7. *0.3 St. Uspoot: 188.9 36.0.6 e 17 98.7 *10.4 % Flied in 9.2.7 98.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Snd Un 9.13 98.6 14.39 9.69 D'mark Snd Un 9.13 98.6 14.39 1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pland 7 1.23 2.86 14.39 1.289 *1.0 Yen Bad Pland 7 1.23 2.128 1.35 14.14 *10.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 141.4 *10.3 £ Flied Int 179.7 § 51.1 143.5 *1.25 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 144.5 £ Equity 2.11 2.25 £ Equity 2.25 £
10.1 -0.5 Dements: 48.0 50.20 4.2 10.1 50.2 50.2 10.1 50.2 50.2 50.2 50.2 50.2 50.2 50.2 50.2	1-12   1-13   1-14   1-15	201	8 80.5 -0.6 D6 Accum 73.5 T3.9 2.16 28 163.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 163.0 2.16 2.36 163.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 163.0 2.16 2.36 163.0 -4.0 Nat Resources 13.5 163.0 2.16 2.37 2.3 2.4 2.4 2.4 2.4 2.4 2.4 2.4 2.4 2.4 2.4	192.6	156.6   156.7   165.2   156.9   156.2   156.9   165.2   156.5   165.2   165.5   165.2   165.5   165.	103 9 -4.5 Pen Equity 162.3 244 1 152.5 163.5 163.5 Pen Equity 162.5 144 1 152.5 163	168.7 **0.3 St Uspoot: 188.5 160.0 617  98.27 **0.4 % Flied in 91.2 98.6 14.38  9.69 **1.0 Yes Bad In 91.3 98.6 14.38  1.289 **1.0 Yes Bad Pand y 12.32 1.285 1.33  Enterprise House, Partumouth.  141.4 **0.3 £ Equity 2.11 2.25  141.4 **0.3 £ Equity 132.2 141.7 **  12.90 **0.0 £ Fapely 2.11 2.25  109.8 **1.3 £ Fixed Int 179.7 131.1 **  12.1

Mr a che in the interest of th

Stock Exchange Prices

## Small gains in gilts

<b>3</b> [			Small gall	ns in guts		
continue to be banks in the agdom. notwith e change of own.		ACCOUNT DA	NYS: Dealings Began, Jan 11. Dealings End § Forward bargains are per-	d Jan 22. S Contango Day, Jan 25. Settlement Da mitted on two previous days	ay, Feb 1	
whatever med ratios may from	Int. Gross 1951.82 entry Red. High Low Stock Price Ch'ge Yield Yield	Gross 1981/82 Bigh Low Company Price Ch'ge ponce % P/E		Gross 1981/82 Righ Low Company Price Ch're pence & P/E Bigh	Gross Ski/82 Div Yid the Low Company Price Chigs source & P/E	Gross Div Tid Div Tid High Lew Company Price Ch'ge peace & Pris
dd consistence de	BRITISHFUNDS  NHORTS  1951 91% Treas 37, 1982 99% 44% 1.028 15.544  121% 95% Treas 147, 1982 99% 44% 1.028 15.544  121% 95% Treas 847, 1982 99% 44% 8.489 14.841  121% 95% 44% 8.489 14.841  121% 95% 44% 8.489 14.841	COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL  A-B	64 20 Gleves Grp 34 e 227 143 Gill & Duffus 158 12.6 7.6 10.5 57 30 Clasgow Pavilion 39 108 45 Glass Glover 108 41 3.4 3.2 20.1 454 342 Glass Glover 108 41 16.1 3.5 13.4 75 29 Clossop Lid 72 6.6 9.2 14.1 113 702 Glynwed 104 42 10.5 10.1 6.3	91 50 Meyer M. L. 72 43 3.1 43 210 93 48 Mindland Ind 58 3.7 6.4 667 173 62 Milletts Leis 63 9.9 12.0 8.1 400 180 68 Mining Supplies 109 2.9 2.6 12.3 50 424 Mitchell Ceftra Cp 4892 5.2 10.6 31.4 125 88 61 Mixtoser	126 Tate & Lyle	SHIPPING  \$38 263 Brit & Com 380 +2 19.35 \$.8 6.7 3  \$37 228 Caledonia Inv 286 +3 90.0 6.7 19.9 2  178 125 Fisher J 143 +2 33 2.25 11.5 -7  150 502 Ocean Trans 116 +2 11.9 11.5 4.2 8.7 2.6 11.6 2.2 8.7 2.2 11.6 2.2 8.7 2.2 11.6 2.2 8.7 2.2 11.6 2.2 8.7 2.2 11.6 2.2 8.7 2.2 11.6 2.2 8.7 2.2 11.6 2.2 11.6 2.2 11.6 2.2 11.6 2.2 11.6 2.2 11.6 2.2 11.6 2.2 11.6 2.2 11.6 2.2 11.6 2.2 11.6 2.2 11.6 2.
d it did not seem y that a parent road would resta ny adjustment United Kingdon	97% 950% Treas 86% 1982 97% 4% 8.489 14.841 90% 95% 60% 1983 95% 4% 9.830 15.572 95% 60% 1984 95% 1983 95% 4% 9.325 15.572 95% 60% 1983 95% 4% 19.325 14.799 195% 95% 1968 95% 1968 95% 1968 95% 1968 95% 1968 95% 1968 95% 1968 95% 1968 95% 1968 95% 1968 13.828 14.994 1968 1968 1968 1868 1868 1868 1869 1983 97% 4% 13.828 14.994 1968 1968 1868 1868 1868 1869 1983 97% 4% 13.828 14.994 1968 1868 1868 1868 1869 1983 97% 4% 13.828 14.994 1968 1868 1868 1868 1868 1868 1868 1868	104   75   AAH   88   6.7   7.6   6.5   150   92   AB Electronics   118   5.7   4.8   155   342   AE PLC   4772   2.0   4.2   7.4   184   AGB   Research   271   7.5   2.9   27.7   2.5   1.0   AI   Ind Prod   13   9.0   0.1   298   163   APV   Hidgs   236   11.9   5.4   5.7   6.5   34   Aaronson Brus   48   1.0   6.1   18.0   42   25   Arrow   A*   46   -1   1.1   2.7   2.7   4.7   4.5   4.7	113 762; Glynwed 104, +2 10.5 10.1 6.3 45 24 Gamme Ridgs 29 10.5 10.7 73 15.0 201 86 Garden & Gosch 146 10.7 73 15.0 15.0 15.0 15.0 15.0 15.0 15.0 15.0	132 20 Modera 25 43 17.2 154 175 162 Hollas 156 11.3 7.1 7.3 154 96 22 Monk A 55 3.9b 7.1 6.2 742 10 6 Montecalul 7 155 53 38 Montfort Rait 44 2.9 6.5 239	64   Textured Jersey   86   -2   7.9   9.1   4.1   252   Thorn Edf Ltd   440   -3   20.9   4.7   13.6   125   Thorn Edf Ltd   440   -3   20.9   4.7   13.6   13.7	MINES
orudential side the ed that with a npany in Hong tid no longer have uous familie.	94% RNs Exch 107s 1983 92% 44 10.797 14.574  887 825 Fund 597c 1982-48 89; 49 62.215 12.166  972 90% Exch 1945 1984 93% 44 12.031 13.35  103% 194 Exch 147: 1984 97% 47 12.031 13.35  874 776 Exch 27: 1984 82% 49 3.618 11.291  107.48 55% Treas 157c 1985 97% 44 13.025 15.670	200 122 Adwest Group 176 19.7 6.1 19.7 428 200 Aeron 1 & Gen 225 5.0 2.3 15.3 512 205 ARZO 512	265 178 Granada 'A 214 . 6.9 3.2 15.8 222 138 Granada 'A 214 . 6.9 3.2 15.8 222 138 Granad Met Lud 180 *2 10.6 5.9 7.0 106 54 Gratkan PLC 100 *2 5.9 5.9 12.0 556 370 GU Univ Stores 456 *3 18.2 4.0 11.7 501 365 Do A 451 *3 18.2 4.0 11.6 117 90 Gripperrada 138 . 7.5 5.4 34 118 128 GRN 166 *2 11.4 6.9 . 1 13 74 HTV 113 *2 14.3 12.6 60 114 105 Habitat 113 *8 5.1b 4.5 19.8 243 79 Haden 200 *2 9.2 4.5 7.4 213 131 Hall Edg 158 *2 10.9 6.9 3.7 213 131 Hall Edg 158 *2 10.9 6.9 3.7 216 153 Hall Edg 158 *2 10.9 6.9 3.7 216 153 Hall May 202 *2 62 3.1 7.9 104 65 Haima Ltd 91 *3 1.9 1.3 12.3 12.3	1 12 O'2 NEISON DIEVIG FOR F	49 Tozer Kemstey 58 0.4 0.5 25.0 1	529 34 Ang Am Gold 128 -4 55 19.2 -4 175 350; Anglo Am Inv 1284 +4 504 13.2 -4 17 12 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18
ategic thinking of hat it expected in ships with other	76 71 Trees 37 1985 75 4 12 13.54 16.134 76 71 Trees 1157 1985 854 45 13.99 12.256 9131 554 Trees 1157 1985 854 45 13.744 16.133 971 874 Exch 1147 1985 854 44 13.744 16.133 101 554 Trees 1147 1986 854 44 13.544 18.205 101 554 Trees 37 1986 707 45 4.231 11.775	0.13 223 Amal Metal 200 5.6 1.5 11.9 133; 12 Amber Day 159; 250 118 Amstred 200 -10 5.5 2.8 13.5 1011; 57 Anderson Strath 90°; 5.9 6.5 10.1 115 72 Angla TV A 113 47 7.4 6.5 4.2 115 72 Angla TV A 115 47 7.4 6.5 4.2 116 6 Angla Amerina 113 4 89.8 6.9 4.3	144         105         Habitat         113         +8         5.1b         45         19.2         45         7.4         29.2         4.5         7.4         7.2         213         131         Hall Eng         158         +2         10.9         6.9         3.7         218         10.9         6.9         3.7         212         +2         6.2         3.1         7.9         1.9         2.1         2.2         +2         6.2         3.1         7.9         1.9         2.1         2.2         2.6         6.2         3.1         7.9         1.9         2.1         2.2         5.2         4.2         1.1         2.1         2.2         5.2         4.2         1.1         2.1         2.2         5.2         4.2         1.2         6.3         1.2         9.2         4.2         2.6         6.3         1.2         9.2         4.2         2.6         6.3         1.2         9.2         4.2         2.6         6.3         1.2         9.2         4.2         2.6         6.3         1.2         9.2         4.2         2.6         6.3         1.2         9.2         4.2         2.6         6.3         1.2         9.2         4.2         2.6 <td< th=""><th>135 86 News Int. 105 42 5.0 4.8</th><th>60 Turriff 125 +3 5.7 4.6 4.4</th><th>  843% 456   Blyvoors   451   425   108 22.4     192 102   Bracken   Mines   109   7   3.5   3.2     25% 139% Buffelstotteln   F15%   45   45     330 152   CRA   157   45     331 186   Charter   Cons   288   -7   14.8   6.2     543 421   Cons Gold Fields 444   42   35.0   7.9     423 323   De Beers   Did   345   412   43.2   12.5     15% 95% Defendentein   F15%   45% 107   12.9     16% 95% Defendentein   517%   45% 107   12.9     16% 95% Defendentein   517% 107   1</th></td<>	135 86 News Int. 105 42 5.0 4.8	60 Turriff 125 +3 5.7 4.6 4.4	843% 456   Blyvoors   451   425   108 22.4     192 102   Bracken   Mines   109   7   3.5   3.2     25% 139% Buffelstotteln   F15%   45   45     330 152   CRA   157   45     331 186   Charter   Cons   288   -7   14.8   6.2     543 421   Cons Gold Fields 444   42   35.0   7.9     423 323   De Beers   Did   345   412   43.2   12.5     15% 95% Defendentein   F15%   45% 107   12.9     16% 95% Defendentein   517%   45% 107   12.9     16% 95% Defendentein   517% 107   1
n maintaining a sment of all as a group's streng	584 785 Treas 837 1984-36 81 44 10.494 14.416 925 92 Each 147 1986 925 45 15.156 16.355	171   20   Aquascuttum A   281   421   2.9 10.3 9.5     122   79   Argyll Fonds   94   42   4.6   4.9 13.0     285   183   Ash & Lacy   2.53   17.9 7.1 6.5     316   203   Ash Book   303   11.7 3.9 19.8     159   117   Ass Birt Food   150   5.4   3.6 7.8     67   40   Ass Comm A   67   413   4.8   4.8     75   42   Ass Fisheries   72   1.4   2.9 2.8     168   75   Ass Lejaure   78   4.7   7.5   9.6 5.6     291   173   Ass News   178   45   14.9   8.3   5.0     47   25   Ass Paper   47   41   2.9 6.1   10.2     48   48   48   48   48   48   49   48   48	T7   S1   Hamimex Corp   60   5,45   89   8.4   8.9   8.4   8.9   8.4   8.9   8.4   8.9   8.4   9.0   9.7   9.5	182 125 Nthb Foods 150 e -1 7.1 4.8 10.5 150 103 Notis Mfg 126 5.9 4.7 7.7 744 148 25 150 103 Notis Mfg 126 5.9 4.7 7.7 744 135 15 150 103 Notis Mfg 126 5.9 4.7 7.7 744 148 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125	7 144 DO NV 135 2 46 146 7.5 6.7 179 Unitech 200 10.0 5.0 13.6 78 Utd Biscuit 112 6.8 61 9.6 45 Utd Gas Lad 76 -1 7.0 9.2 9.5	14 S., Durban Rood T. 12 995 12.8 17 14 14 15 14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15
in relation to a ngdom clearing	67 189 Treas 37 1978-85 61 44 4.930 11.839	50 35 AKRINA Brus 54 7.1 13.2 6.6 8 3 Audioironic 8 6 24 Do Pref 55 44 41 24 Auli & Wiborg 29 17 5.9 13 13 Aurora Ridga 17 5.9 13 13 Aurora Ridga 17 5.9 15 13 Aurora Ridga 17 5.9 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	201 86 Gerden & Guich 146 10.7 7.3 15.0 45 29 Gerden & Guich 146 10.7 7.3 15.0 45 29 Gerden & Grp 31 10.7 7.3 15.0 170 43 Grampian Hidgs 55 +1 6.4 11.7 27.8 122 138 Grand Met Lid 180 +2 10.6 59 7.0 186 54 Grakan PLC 100 +2 10.6 59 7.0 186 54 Grakan PLC 100 +2 10.6 59 7.0 186 54 Grakan PLC 100 +2 10.6 59 7.0 186 122 CNN 166 +2 11.4 6.9 1.7 17 17 18 188 128 CNN 166 +2 11.4 6.9 1.7 18 188 128 CNN 166 +2 11.4 6.9 1.7 18 188 128 CNN 166 +2 11.4 6.9 1.4 18 11.7 19 Gripperrada 18 18 12.4 6.1 1.7 13 42 14.3 12.6 60 14 11.3 74 HTV 113 +2 14.3 12.6 60 14 11.3 18 5.1 h 4.5 19.8 18 18 18 5.1 h 4.5 19.8 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	54 34 Ocean Wilsons 41	155 Util News 161	15-16   15-1
nmunications the enjoy the fuller all times with a and that new in House Kong	934 74 Tream 114-6 1991 79 44 14.928 16.365 604 57 Yund 784-1987-91 604 44 9.814 13.838 694 734 734 Each 114-1991 779 44 14.687 16.191 694 514 Tream 1346 1992 83 444 548 16.228 624 704 774 88 107 1992 704 4 14.08 15.838 604 75 704 774 88 107 1992 704 4 14.08 15.838 704 704 704 704 704 704 704 704 704 704	122 79 Aron Rubber 110 -1 4.3 3.9 390 231 B.A.T. Ind 356 +6 30.0 8.4 5.5 35 31 BBA Grp 37 2.5 6.7 150 113 RET DId 139 10.8n 7.8 6.8 22 15 BL Ltd 17 +1 14.8 5.5 11.4 165 101 BOC 146 -5 7.3 5.0 9.2		271   108	22 Wade Potteries 35 42 29 8.2 12.2 61 Wadkin 68 4.58 68 4.9 63 Wagen Ind 66 7.1 10.8 6.3 56 Walker J. Gold 57 5.7 10.9 7.1 7.5 50 NV 55 5.7 10.4 6.9 69 Ward & Gold 110 -2 7.9 7.1 7.8 93, Ward T. W. 230 h 15.7 b 68 1.6 1.3 5.1 6.3 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5	19\(\frac{1}{2}\) 12   Kloof   13\(\frac{1}{2}\), \  \frac{41}{2}\], \  16\(\frac{1}{2}\), \  17\(\frac{1}{2}\), \  16\(\frac{1}{2}\), \  18\(\frac{1}{2}\), \  19\(\frac{1}{2}\), \  19\(\frac{1}\), \  19\(\frac{1}{2}\), \  19\(\frac{1}{2}\)
pervisory powers ig Kong Govern nable any powers	105/2 N3/2 Treas 134/~ 1993 89 +4 15.834 16.284	75 42 Automotive Pd 52 -1 2.9 5.5  75 42 Automotive Pd 52 -1 2.9 5.5  75 21 8 Automotive Pd 52 -1 2.9 5.5  76 21 8 Automotive Pd 52 -1 2.9 5.5  77 280 231 8 A. T. Ind 356 -1 3.0 8.4 5.5  78 21 8 B A Graph 37  78 21 8 B A Graph 37  78 21 15 B L Ltd 77  78 21 15 B L Ltd 77  78 21 1 B PB Ind 322  78 21 1 B PB Ind 322  78 21 2 B PC 1 3.6 4.2 7.5  78 21 2 B PC 1 3.6 4.2 7.5  78 21 2 B PC 1 3.4 7.3  78 21 2 B PC 1 3.4 7.3  80 26 B PM Hidgs A 88  81 24 7.3  82 3 3 4 7.3  83 23 4 7.3  84 7.3  85 23 9.4 7.3  86 8 9 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	260 80 Hinton A 260 9.4 3.6 13.4 305 220 Rocchet 770 20.8 7.7 10.6 104 69 Hollas Grp 87 -2 8.6 9.9 5.4	Second   S	43 Ward water 52 41 6.0 Ji.5 5.1 6.0 8.6 6.8 17 Water(ord Glass 21 1.8 8.7 6.3 151 Water(ord Glass 178 7.8 4.4 6.9 150 Watts Blake 166 4.8 2.9 9.9 52 Wearwell 52 -1 3.9 7.6 4.8 16 9.2 7.1 18 Websters Grp 39 1.6 9.2 7.1 18 Websters Grp 39 1.0	220   120   Lydenburg Piat 155   -2   22.8 14.7     286   174   MiM Hidgs   177   73   3.2 1.8     32   18   Missingula   21     108   64   Missingula   22     237   96   Marievale Con 106   710   28.9 27.3     237   96   Marievale Con 106   710   28.9 27.3     238   238   Metals Explor   41     909   545   Middle Wits   595   9-5   34.1   5.7     855   384   Minorco   384   -5   11.9   3.1     855   395   Minorco   230   -5     855   395   240   Minorco   230   -5     855   395   Paho Waltsend   232   -5     254   121   171   Free Steyn   1034   -1     255   257   258   268   271     258   258   258   258   258   258     259   390   194   Randfontein   2264   -28     250   250   Renison   285     250   250   Renison   285     251   252   253   254     252   197   Rustenburg   202   45     253   197   Rustenburg   202   45     254   257   258   258     258   258   258   258     259   258   258   258     250   258   258   258     258   258   258   258     259   258   258   258     250   258   258   258     251   258   258     252   258   258     253   258   258     254   258   258     255   258   258     257   258   258     258   258   258     258   258   258     259   258   258     250   258     250   258   258     250   258
tion to he passed k of England in the Basie Con	5112 42 G24 37-1990-95 494 44 7.064 11.594 15.94 684 Exch 104-7-1995 694 944 14 79 15.823 100 704 Treas 124-7-1995 844 44 15.576 16.034 1042 854 Treas 147-1996 874 944 15.998 16.304	246 159 Baird W. 178 +2 18.5510.4 4.5 94 62 Baker Perkins 64 +3 7.2 7.8 177 48 Bambers Stores 59 2.4 4.1 8.1 70 50 Barra Cops 57 4.3 7.5 7.3 94 32 Barker & Dobson 7	77 21 Hollis Bros 23 41 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	90	* 18 Weir Grp 524, +1 0.1 0.3 2 125 Do 10% Conv 53 -1 2.5 2 14 Wellco Hidge 18 14 7.9 7.1 2 13 Wellman Eng 49 4.8 10.0 8.0 80 Westland Aur 116 -1 10.0 8.6 3.8 2 48 Whitectoff 52 +1 6 Whitectoff 58 5.7 9.8 10.0	353 225 Rand Mine Prop 330 +10 17.1 5.4 39 194 Randfonteid 2254 +2 412 14.3 39 195 Renison 2255 634 370 Rio Tinto Zinc 414 22.9 5.5 635 537 Rustenburg 302 45 23.9 1.1 3 63 63 53 Saint Piran 63 7h 2.9 4.5 39 1324 51 Relena 63 7h 2.9 4.5
should heatsten by the Banks these matters, we it hard to con-	1.0NGS 100's 83 Treas 13c'b 1997 84's etc. 13.656 15.991	304 214 Bayer 527 146 5.4 13.8 178 79 Reatson Clark 175 +1 11.4 6.5 9.5 28 20 Beautord Grp 24 1.0 4.2 25.3	Sol 47   Flower's Tenens 56   1   2   2   3   3   1   1   1   2   3   3   3   5   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1	78 55 Preedy A. 58 . 5.0 8.6 9.3 190	121 Wigras P. 121 -19 8.6 7.1 12.6 34 Wiggins Constr 91 +1 3.6 3.9 4.0	27 18 South Crofty 24
elves that they over apprecia hemistical engan sprable risks h with Reyal Ban	33 694 Each 1044 1997 694 1.1.4362 15.615 744 674 1748 15.781 1997 694 4.1.4362 15.615 744 674 1748 15.781 1997 694 4.1.623 15.615 744 674 1748 15.781 1997 694 4.1.623 15.615 114 1941 174 16.389 1092 4.1.616 16.238 14.14 1941 1748 1894 1998 1092 4.1.616 16.238 1994 694 744 Each 1246 1998 1994 4.1.5538 15.914 794 694 1748 1898 1998 694 4.1.356 14.969 84 754 Each 1246 1998 894 4.1.633 13.867 1898 1994 4.1.633 13.867 1898 1994 1995 1894 4.1.633 13.867 1898 1994 1995 1894 1895 1895 1895 1895 1895 1895 1895 1895	83 57 Beekman A. 71 -1 8.2 11.5 6.5 231 180 Beekman Grp 225 +6 18.4 4.6 16.6 105 60 Beekmar Grp 124 +2 3.95 3.2 25.3 105 60 Bellway Ltd 73 10.0 13.3 7.5 62 26 Bemrose Corp 45 14.3 9.5 7.7 65 26 Bennose Corp 45 14.3 9.5 7.7 136 94 Berisi'ds S. & W. 120 -3 9.8 3.1 6.4 137 49 Berisi'ds S. & W. 120 -3 9.8 3.1 6.4 138 94 Berisi'ds S. & W. 120 -3 9.8 3.1 6.4 139 252 Bentobell 358 17.9 8.0 31.2 136 98 Bett Bros 37 14 6.4 7.5 12.4 130 30 Bibot J. 310 10.5 3.4 9.3 130 Bibot & Edg'in 54 2 1.4 2.6 3.4 14.4 16.4 Binchwig Rodge 234 2 1.8 7.7 15.4 16.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.4 16.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.4 16.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.4 16.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.4 16.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.4 16.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.4 16.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.4 16.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.4 16.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.5 1.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.5 1.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.6 1.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.6 1.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.6 1.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.6 1.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.6 1.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.6 1.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.6 1.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.6 1.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.6 1.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.6 1.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.6 1.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.6 1.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.6 1.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 15.6 1.8 Biagden & N 96 42 1.8 7.7 16. 17. 18. 18. 18. 18. 18. 18. 18. 18. 18. 18	I — L 49 25 1CL 33 74 20149	478 284 Racal Elect 385 -5 6.7 1.7 20.6 216 130 Rank Org Ord 175 -1 15.4 88 6.3	· ·	44 22 Southwest 27 223 188 Sunget Best 188 -5 29.8 15.8 45 282 25 Tanks Copa 48 15.0 3.3 11 211 101 Tanlong Tin 110 5.0 4.5 277 17 Transval Cong 25% 15.6 4.5 278 17 Transval Cong 25% 15.6 4.5 279 279 279 279 279 279 279 279 279 279
HSBL	94 75% Exch 1244 1989 824 44 13.633 13.867 85% 67% 770m 104% 1989 714 44 14.976 13.513 100 814 770m 134 7200 834 44 15.868 13.68 1074 84% 770m 144 1998 01 894 44 15.968 16.092 934 76 Exch 12% 1999 01 774 44 15.968 16.092 934 76 Exch 12% 1999 01 774 44 15.881 15.911 904 734 770m 134 2000 02 864 64 15.811 15.911 904 734 770m 134 2000 02 864 64 15.871 15.911 904 734 770m 144 2000 04 834 44 10.388 12.183 14.91	787 38 Bett Bros 332 11.7 5.4 5.1 3.2 5.7 5.7 5.2 5.7 5.7 5.2 5.7 5.7 5.7 5.7 5.7 5.7 5.7 5.7 5.7 5.7	13 449 124 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	94 477, RHP 73 5.7 7.6 7.4 517 00 40 Ratners 40 3.3 8.2 6.9 196 75 36 Raybeck Ltd 41 32 7.9	NANCIAL TRUSTS  148 Akroyd & Sne 160 -8 193 12.1 7.7 97 Boustead 112 18 1.6 6.7 57 Brif Arrow 43 1.8 1.6 6.7 2 20 C Fin, de Suez 1895 286 9.8 9.0 351 Deby Mail Tet 286 428 27.1 9.6 5.6 348 De A 351 428 57.1 9.7 8.5 4 17 Electra lay 552 +1 4.3 b 8.0 19.0	206 81 W Band Come 106 -10 8.9 6.5 387 161 Western Areas 171 +10 92.0 12.9 12.8 144 Western Deep 6154 +4 229 14.6 384, 194 Western Bidgs 8214 +14 507 28.2 234 220 Western Mining 225 +4 7.6 3.1 187, 10 Winkelhaak 1134 +4 340 18.3 31 19 Zambia Copper 19 -1
pose on other corrections of the control of the con	41 334 Fund 374 399 94 334 44 10.386 12.193 99 77 77 Tress 127,9 300 524 44 15.460 15.567 924 867 Tress 12.79 300 824 44 15.460 15.567 924 867 567 Tress 12.79 200 824 44 13.751 14.107 924 754 Tress 13.49 2003-97 764 44 13.751 14.107 924 754 Tress 13.49 2003-97 764 44 13.751 14.107 924 754 Tress 13.49 2004-98 91 44 13.565 15.613 503 114 Tress 529 2008-12 44 44 44 12.858 13.216 667 557 Tress 746 2012-15 569 44 13.712 13.850	73 62 Bodycore 57 41 5.7 10.0 6.5 73 49 Booker McCon 59 4.6 7.9 7.1 256 188 Boots 194 41 10.7 5.5 9.8 30 10 Borthwick T. 15 0.0 0.1 1.9 7 Boulton W 72 0.1 1.9 1.9 266 170 Bowater Corp. 223 43 16.6 7.4 10.8 286 146 Bowthrpe Hidgs 190 4.4 2.3 16.6	233 222 Int Thomson 310 42 13.0 42 22.0 102 67 int Thomson 510 42 13.0 42 22.0 102 67 int Timber 51 5.7 7.0 104 37 IB Bidgs 98 5.0 5.1 6.5 28 13 Jacks W. 18 8 17.2 7 114 James M. Ind 22 1.4 6.5 5.4	271 151 RMC 204 -2 12.9 6.3 7.1 867 206 174 Reckin & Colom 254 . 12.8 4.9 11.9 62 347 208 109 Rediffusion 170 -1 7.9 4.6 15.0 526 198 142 Reckin & Colom 170 -1 7.9 4.6 15.0 526 198 142 Reckind 120 -4 10.5 6.5 10.2 611 85 30 Redman Reenan 45 . 6.0 13.3 7.4 9.0 224 18.0 82 Reed A. RV 59 +1 4.8 8.1 8.1 4.2 10.0 10.5 1.3 1.4 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5	2 47 Electra Inv B32 41 4.3 b 5.0 19.0 130 Eng Assec Grp 155 4.3 2.8 14.1 28 Exploration 33 1.5 4.5 7.4 12.8 2.9 2.0 004 D & M Grp 33 1.1 3.1 7.4 2.8 2 Incheape 283 42 25.8 9.2 9.7 110 Independent Inv 141 45 0.7 0.5 255 M & G Grp FLC 320 14.2 5.8 4.5 15.3	OIL  108 83 Ampol Pet 98 . 3.4 3.5 23.9  298 110 Anvil 125  251 165 Arlantic Res 193  401 203 Berkeley Exp 362  252 230 Brit Bornec 259 -3 17.5 7.1.13.6
Where I is	667; 557; Trens 74.72 2012-15 569; eH; 13.712 13.850 881; 782; Exch 1205 2013-17 814; eH; 14.851 14.888 13.312 275; Consola 444; 275; eH; 14.404 32.12; 275; 275; 275; 275; 275; 275; 275; 27	53 25 Braby Lestie 47	348 123 Jardine M'900 173 42 6.5 3.8	79 42 Rockware Grp 56 +1 3.9 154 17 9 Rotaprint 9 48	52 Masson Pin 58 +6 3.7 6.3 15.1 113 Martin R.P. 300 -11.8 3.9 10.2 266 Mercantile Esq 402 -8 12.5 3.1 18.9 307 Mills & Allen 453 28.6 6.8 6.1	402 248 B.P.   300
	COMMONWEALTH AND FOREIGN	5674 56 Brit Car Auctis 7772 +7 5.0 5.5 11.2 124 110 Brit Flome Strs 133 47 6.4 4.8 10.2 411 243 Brit Sugar 285 +6 35.7 6.3 5.2 120 121 Brit Syphon 29 121 Brit Syphon 29 121 Brit Syphon 570 Broker Hill 580 410 24.8 4.3 5.7 52 26 Brook 54 Bur 26	80 37 Kalamazao 41 3.8 4.7 12.8 163 127 Kalamazao 133 12.4 8.5 7.7 88 84 Kenang Mtr 852 8.0 7.5 13.0 367 123 Kode Int 223 9.6 4.3 10.7 1124 47 Ketk Fit Edga 49 42 2.0 4.0 11.2 2352 1554 Ketk Save Duc 214 r 6.5b 4.0 13.6 73 56 1.7 Edga 61 61 10.1 13.8 49 37 LRC Int 409 44 3.6 8.6 8.1	83 33 Ruwlinson Con 42 0.9s 2.1 17.0	SURANCE	13% 81% Do Ops 19% 90.5 9.7 31.0
	R712 822 Aust 64 81-83 854 7.054 18.543 874 824 8.471ca 524 7.743 862 6.681 17.387 51 38 Hungary 42% 1924 36 914 84 1reland 72% 81-93 882 925 175 Japan 48.48 1910 235 7.57 Japan 545 78-82 867 91004 80.685 21.845 98 899 Milaya 72% 78-82 954 9 7.834 12.816 674 87 N 2 74% 88-82 579 12.654 15.730 814 74 N 2 72% 83-85 749 12.058 13.5880	57 43 Brooke Bond 489 5.6 11.5 6.2 56 27 Brooke Tool 23 2.6 9.2 1.5 167 135 Bratherhood P. 144 4.3 3.0 8.9 142 93. Brown 5 Tawss 149 8.1 6.5 11.9 27 15 REK (8) 219 40.6 57 5 53 Brown 5 67 5 53 Brown 5 67 5 53 Brown 5 67 5 53 1.0 8.9 5 5 5.2	127 85 LWT Bidgs A 114 14. 12.0 7.1 175 119 Ladbreke 127 10.56 8.4 8.9 60 37 Do A 53 41 41 7.8 14.6 60 37 Do A 54 41 7.8 14.6 43 34 Lake & Elliot 39 -1 3.1 7.8 7.2 579 35 Lamber R'wth 49 . 5.8 11.8 3.6	182 118 5GB Grp 148 + 8.0 5.4 9.5 183 164 74 5KF 8 144 + . 60.8 4.7 6.0 339 366 198 5astchi 51 9.6 2.4 13.7 27 183 14 KL St Gobain 1254 157 11.3 29.3 182 14 KL St Gobain 1255 11.8 2.3 17.2 438 114 70 57 Georges Grp 26 + 1 4.3 5.0 9.7 375	210 Sritannie 254 . 20.6 5.1	7934 360 Ranger Oil 263 +3 123 71 3.1 203, 1552 Rayel Dutch firth +1, 123 71 7.1 3.1 463 310 5hell Trans 262 +4 27.3 7.1 4.9 342 196 Tricentral 270 +2 13.0 5.8 8.9 102 77 TR Energy 78
		Ff 48 Bryant Hidgs 74 4.8 6.5 5.2 159 159 Bund Puip 156 10.7 6.8 6.1 155 10.7 6.8 6.1 155 10.7 6.8 6.1 155 10.7 6.8 6.1 157 6.8 10.7 6.8 6.1 157 6.8 15.2 157 6.8 15.2 15.2 15.2 15.2 15.2 15.2 15.2 15.2	58 24 Lenn P. Grp 43 . 3.8 8.9 8.9 8.9 3.1 33 17 Laparte Ind 132 -1 10.0 7.8 64.1 160 72 Lawrence W. 134 . 10.7 8.0 8.2 178 185 Lawrence W. 134 . 10.7 8.0 8.2 178 118 Lead Industries 157 . 13.8 8.5 . 17 10 Lea A. 184 6.5 4.0 . 21 106 Lee Cooper 125 -8 4.1 3.3 8.0 190 103 Lee Grp 250 . 5.0 7.9 8.7 3.30 215 Lee Grp 250 . 23.8 8.4 8.3	165 93 Scape Gre 139 . 9.6 5.9 8.6 145 260 170 Scholes C. B. 260 47 23.6 9.1 11.4 266 146 89 Sectoros 95 . 7.9 8.0 6.4 114 83 60 5.5 E.T. 76 . 4.3 5.6 4.1 204	297 Hambro Life 314 +1 144 48 170 Heath C.E. 278 . 12.7 5.7 12.3 92 Bogg Robinson 108 . 2.8 7.9 5.6 90 Mewden A. 130 h -1 10.0 7.7 9.5 188 Legal & Gen 202 -1 14.3 7.1 1.3 191 Lib Life & A.R.1 194 . 60.7 b 2.03 193 London's Man 228 . 15.6 5.6 170 Ldm'Uld Inv 203 . 12.9 62 11.8 114 Marsh & McLen Fics 64; 105 6.3 11.4	PROPERTY  101 57 Allied Ldg 82 . 1.9 2.4 15.5
Segman, Main (Ma) Visit	LOCAL AUTHORITIES	C-E  100 68% Cadbury Soh. 58% 449 6.0 6.9 8.0 154 85 Caffyns 120 -1 6.4 4.9 684 20 Chread R'by 'A' 38 93 77 Cambridge Elec 92 -1 5.3 5.8 15.1 250 116 Can O'seas Puch 233 9.4 4.0 7.0	23 12 Lat Services 93 10.0 10.3 8.3 167 94 Lilley F. J. C. 150 7.9 5.2 6.4 3.3 17 Liperoff Kilg 31 1.4 4.6 6.1 132 133 Linfood Eldgs 166 *+1 17,1510.3 11.6 133 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5	198 151 Do NV 189 -2 24 13 17.2 468 210 125 Security Serv. 191 4.0 21 17.2 320 220 135 Do A 188 4.0 21 16.8 258 30 14 Sekera but 16 0.3 1.8 970 1854 Ba Seitncourt 104 H2 1.6 15.2 12.2 255	85 Minet Ridge 141 +1 6.8a 4.8 10.6 21 Moran C 21 f 28-2	242   165   Altinuit Ldn   190   6.3   3.3   27.1   125   73   Angto Met   82   1.48   1.7   1.75   1.15   Apex   125   2.9   2.3   40.1   25.2   2.9   2.3   40.1   25.2   2.9   2.3   40.1   25.2   2.9   2.3   40.1   25.2   2.3   27.2   2
	7712 83% L C C 594% 85-87 64% 8.549 18.569 1704 85% L C C 846% 88-90 87 11.838 18.399 87 544 544 544 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 54		132   133   Linfood Eldgs   166   e+1   17.1810.3 11.6     253   195   Link House   251   e+1   14.3   5.7   13.5     128   90   Ldn & M'land   93     11.1   11.9   8.8     4012   59   Ldn & M'land   376     5.4   14.2   4.4     83   37   Longton Inds   38     1.4   2.5     107   68   Lourbe   80     12.9   16.1     47   25   Longdon Inds   39     0.7   1.8   6.5     55   35   Lonedrale Univ   39     0.7   1.8   6.5     55   35   Lonedrale Univ   39     0.7   1.8   6.5     56   158   Lovell Eldgs   552     10.4   4.1   8.5	203 158 Siche Gorman 170 104 6.1 7.2 241 97 46 Silentnight 93 64 6.9 104 48.2 344 486 288 Simon thing 385 17.1 4.5 8.2 344 128 55 Sirdar 114 41 5.0 4.4 8.2 204 128 55 500 Group 67 7.5 11.2 11.1 200	104 Sedgwick 145 . 7.5 5.1 14.5 75 5 5.1 14.5 75 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	1324   101   Brixton Estate   105   4.2   4.0 24.2   125   89   Cap & Counties   112   5.1   4.6   15.5   593   300   Chemerfield   330   9.3   2.6   40.7   780   540   Churchburg Est   500   5   17.8   2.3   24.7   134   77   City Offices   116   b - 2   4.76   4.1   42.8   62   44   Conirol Sect   56   45   5.3   9.4   8.1   6.5   3.4   10.8   10.9   108   Daejan Blogs   161   5.5   3.4   10.8   10.9   108   10.9   108   10.9
i de la companya de l	85 784 Ag Mt 746 81-84 794 9.727 17.724 57 544 Ag Mt 746 91-93 574 14.018 16.528 654 544 Ag Mt 846 85-82 95 11.822 16.444 754 546 85-82 95 9.731 15.910 294 244 564 Water 8 249 344 12.678 15.030 344 864 Water 8 249 344 864 864 12.678 15.030 344 665 874 874 874 874 874 874 874 874 874 874	34. 17 Carpets Im 2-93 2.4 2.9 8.9 67 42.9 Carr J. (Dod) 52 2.4 2.9 8.9 17c 9 Carr ton Viy 13 44 2.5 2.5 182 Cawoods 196 5.8 3.0 9.7 283 182 Cawoods 196 5.8 3.0 9.7 283 182 Cawoods 196 5.8 3.0 9.7 285 182 Camoods 196 5.8 3.0 9.7 2.1 5.5 1.7 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2	55 35 Lookers 49 5.5 11.2 6.1 266 138 Lovel Hidgs 552 10.4 4.1 8.5 213 147 Low & Bonar 150 +1 20.7 13.8 5.0 238 153 Lytes 8. 74 8.8 12.1 M — N	1124 The Smith & Rank 1024 4th 50 48 125	VESTMENT TRUSTS  Tr; Alliance inv 94 3.9 4.1 3.2 Alliance Trust 209 13.00 5.6 57 Amer Trust Ord 58 3.0 5.2 116 Ang-Anjer Secs 134 17.1 5.3	105 63 Espies-Tyas 77 8.0 10.4 1.5 589 35 Estates & Gen 54 2.3 4.2 81 58 Estates & Gen 54 2.3 4.2 81 58 Estates & Gen 54 2.3 4.2 15.9 150 Estates & Gen 54 2.3 4.2 15.9 150 Estates & Gen 54 2.3 4.2 15.9 150 Ct. Portland 176 2.7 14 4.3 3.2 2.2 150 145 Guildrall 145 7.4 5.1 17.9 150 145 Ulammerson A' 605 5 13.6 2.2 65.3
300	Gross	200 134 Cliffords Ord 200 6.1 3.0 11.2 128 75 Do A NV 123 6.1 5.0 6.8 133 86 Coallite Grp 133 +1 8.0 4.5 5.7 78 559 Coate Petros 559 +2 5.7 8.1 5.9 361 123 Collus W. 213 10.78 5.3 20.7 188 93 Da A 165 10.78 5.5 8.3	70 47 MF Furn 59 41 3.7 6.3 10.9 248 17.3 MK Electric 238 17.1 1.2 9.0 850 250 ML Hidgs 220 10.0 3.1 10.2 150 23 McCorquodale 136 -2 11.4 8.4 8.6 176 70 McCarquodale 136 -2 11.4 8.4 8.6 12 12 13 McCarquodale 136 -2 12.4 8.4 8.6 12 13 McCarquodale 136 -2 12.4 8.4 8.6 12 13 McCarquodale 136 -2 12.2 8.9 5.8 16 McLnerney Prop 25 . 2.2 8.9 5.8 15 Mackay H. 43 . 6.2 12.0 15.7	60 29 Staff's Potts 35 0.0 249 102 82 Stag Furniture 100 7.1 7.1 8.5 74 559 39 Stakis (Reo) 53 *1 2.3 4.2 8.2 205 84 374 Standard Tel 40 -5 15.0 34 14.4 87 81 45 Stanley A. G. 49 *1 3.6 7.3 7.8 144 237 128 Steel Bross 237 *3 11.4 4.8 8.1 86	50 Atlantic Amets 58 +1 0.4 0.6 632 Bankers inv 72 - 5.6 7.8	789 399 Kent M. P. 67 -1 18 23 63 7084 1614 Leiog Props 180 -1 11.9 4.2 30.1 485 330 Ldn & Prov Sh 458 - 24 0.7 141 80 Ldn & Shop 119 h .6.25 5.1 19.3 316 204 Lynton Bildgs 228 -2 4.98 2.1 44.4 553 188 MEDC
	DOLLAR STOCKS  15k 10th Brascast 25th 12th BP Canada 25th 12th 15th 15th 15th 15th 15th 15th 15th 15	19 29 Comben Gro 37 +1 2.6 9.8 29 49 29 Comb Eng Str 35 -1 4.3 12.9 23.8 99 Comb Tech 19 -1 8.7 5.1 8.0 5.8 19 5.6 6.1 5.0 concert Redov'n 113 -2 5.7 5.1 8.0 5.6 1.5 Concert Refers 55 -2 2.9 5.2 12.7 133 65 Conder Int 85 -2 2.9 6.3 6.1 12.2 14 Cope Allman 85 -2 2.9 8.1 5.2 12.3 14 Cope Allman 85 -2 2.9 8.1 5.2 12.3 14 Cope Bloom F. 22 2.0 9.1 5.7 188 5.3 Cornell Dresses 156 48 2.1 4.4	127 85 McKechnie Bros 94 10.4 11.1 7.6 17 85 Macpherson D. 69 8.0 8.7 28.0 174 106 Magnet & Sthas 136 +2 7.1 5.3 97 217 97 Man Agcy Music 118 12.5 10.6 8.8	222         154         Steetley Co         164         15.0         9.1         7.9         93           289         132         Steinberg         25          63          12.1         13.1         32.0         53         63          13.1         32.0         53         135	131 <sub>2</sub> Brit Emp Sec 14 12.6 6 165 Brit lovest 181 +1 12.6 7 0 190 Broadstone 20010.1 5.1	56 32 Mariborough 39 .0.5 1.2 95.1 96 56 Marier Estates 52 .2.9 4.6 18.9 128 77 Moundoigh 83 .6.0 6.0 14.6 555 560 Municipal 83 .6.0 6.0 14.5 20 130 North British 149 +1 4.4 2.0 21.4 161 116 Peacher Prop 140 +1 6.4 4.6 21.2
Set .	254 144 Finor 1144 44 424 29 12 6 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125	188 53 Cornell Presses 196 78 270 172 Cossain Grp 246 +2 15.0t 6.1 5.7 232 142 De Dfd 222 +4 79 49 Courtsuids 79 43 1.4 1.8 65 27 C'van de Groot 31 5.0 26.1 11.3 49 24 Court T. 239 9 1.2 3 8.0 88 52 Crest Nicholson 53 +1 3.5 4.2 1.4	203 100 Man Ship Canal 103	T — Z	122 Cerdinal 'Did' 129 6.4 5.6 76 Cedar Inv 889 48 6.6 7.6 63 Chertor Trust 52 4.9 6.8 64 Cef Lan Did 74 6.3 8.5 536 Coal & Ind 248 16.4 6.6 133 Coal Union 147 8.9 5.1	1492 100 Prop Sec 122 2.15 1.7 57.8 15 59.4 Raglan Prop 11 44 1. 27.5 183 128 Regional 148 49 29 1.9 28.0 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1
	12% 7% Kaiser Alum 28% 492 58.4 6.7 3.2 220 82 Massey-Ferg 97 42	02 54 Data Flactuic 57 36 63 27.7	194 198 Metal Box 164 +2 165 10.1 14.4 524 374 Metal Pax 40 3.1 7.8 6.5 25 12 Mettoy 14 0.1 1.0	28 15 TACE 20	239 Crescent Japan 343 14 0.4 101 Cressfriars 104 9.3 8.9 185 Delta Inv 196 223 Derby Tet 'Ino' 242 29.3 12.1 275 Derby Tet 'Ino' 242 29.3 12.1 275 Derby Tet 'Ino' 242 19.3 12.1 12.1 275 Derby Tet 'Ino' 242 19.3 12.1 12.1 275 Edinburgh Inv 672 49 21.5 45	220 192 Rush & Tomkins 216 5.7 2.6 2.9 1.134 79.6 1.2 2.4 4.5b 5.7 21.6 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2
	BANKS AND DISCOUNTS	344 267 Daigety 299 +1 31.4 10.5 10.9 174, 8 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	Sterling: Spot and F  Market rates (day Brange) January 15 New York 51.880-8800 0	26 15 TACE 20	784 Edin Amer Ass 84 +2 11 12 58 Edinburgh Inv 672 +4 3.18 4.6 105 Eloca & Ged 116 3.6 3.1 1.9 7.9 7.2 80 East & Nork 88 5.6 6.6 7.2 Estate Dutles 73 1.2 4.4 78 First Union Gen 115 +5 7.6 6.6	RUBBER  270 380 Cartholadd 420 41 4.3 6.2
	214 134 Ansbacher # 154 0.2 1.4 20.3 348 308 ANZ Grp 233 6 2 16.8 5.2 6.4 145.10 Bank America £10 -4.6 70.1 7.0 5.1 313 248 Bk of Ireland 253 13.9 5.5 3.4 59.2 3 Bk Leumi 1878 5 0.1 1.2 15.6 5.0 1.0 Bk Leumi UK 240 14.5 6.0 14.0 547 287 Bk of Scotland 472 27.9 5.9 3.9 473 376 Barclays Bank 440 -3 26.2 6.4 3.5 2424 18.9 Brown Shipley 228 9.3 4.1 16.7	21½ 6 Derritron 8	Montreal 2: 2200-2430 52.2370-2380 6 Amsterdam 4:69-741 4.732-73241 1 Brussels 72.90-73.657 73.50-639 1 Copenhagen 14.02-128 14.03-2394 1 Dublin 1.206-2200 2 Frankfurt 4.29-34m 4.313-3374m 2 Lishom 124.00-725.50s 124.40-700 2	15-0.05e prem   0.20-0.05c prem   407	129 Great Northern 125 +2 94b 7.5	173 124 Doranskande 127 . 4.3 3.4 . 220 156 Barrisons Malay 181 + 11 1.4 6.3 . 91 46 Highligh & Low 63 + 1 3.0 4.8 . 5572 3659 Hongkons 500 38.6 6.0 . 775 475 Rillinghall 500 210 4.0 . 775 73 Majedie 86 3.9 4.6
•	407 280 Cater Allen Hldgs 293 33.0 11.3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	150   81   Dixon D   108   +1   14.2   15.2   11.7     188   116   Dixons Photo   158   -2   5.0   3.2   9.6     1191; 724   Debton Park   534   442   7.4   8.9   8.7     76   S2   Dem Ridgs   60   6.1   10.2   .   84   56   Dougles B. M.   73   4.8   6.5   6.3     30   22   Dow'd & Millis   27   2.4   8.7   10.1     2039   124   Dowty Grp   128   4.8   3.7   8.7     43   259   Drake & Scall   42   3.9   9.4   7.7     64   44   Dimodentar   56   -1   5.1   9.1   7.3     65   32   Dunlop Ridgs   64   41   8.1       50   7   Dunoto   11   44   8.1       50   7   Dunoto   11   44   8.1	Mauria 194.79-180.200 185.10-300 1 Millan 2259-231717 2301-6317 1 Osio 10.93-11.63% 10.96-6772 2 Paris 10.99-96f 10.96-677 4 Stockholm 10.90-55% 10.50-52% 2 Tokyo -416-22v 419-20v 3	1.3-0.06 prem   0.30-0.06 prem   407   1-1-kr prem   5-4-kr prem   5.38   3-38c disc   85-115c disc   325   23-135 prem   102   23-135 prem   103   23-135 prem   104   23-135 prem   105   23-135 prem   106	742 Rambros 88 . 4.3 4.9	213 178 Assam Frontier 200 . 14.3 7.1
	21 104 CC De France 1145 . 148 10.2 13.2 . 550 303 Dunbar Grp 510 9.8 1.8 18.6 . 512 204 Farst Nat Fus 329 -2 5.1	20 7 Duport 11 44 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Zurich 3.452-48121 3.464-4731 2 Etteetive exchange rate compared to 1975, was d	Other Markets 133 134 135 135 136 135 136 136 136 136 136 136 136 136 136 136	97 Inv Cap Trst 107 +2 4.5 4.2 23 Japan Assets 25 125 Lake View Inv 143 =1 5.58 3.8 133 Law Deb Corp 144 10.4 7.2	MISCELLANEOUS  38 2712 Culculus Elec 38 91 24.0 342 29 Essex Wir 3.5% 131 500 16.1 34 20 Gt Nitha Tele 234 +1 150 4.4 12.8 25 150 Imp Cont Gas 206 +3 11.9 5 7 13.2
	193   114   Hambros 12   115   67.5   45. 10.4     193   113   Do Ord   153   +3   6.8   44   10.6     116   108   Hill Samuel   156   -1   10.4   6.7   9.0     166   116   Hong R & Shang 139   +4   5.6b   4.0   12.4     58   54   Jestel Teynbee 54   -1   7.1   13.2       104   78   Ring & Shaxson   84     8.2   9.8   8.6     104   78   Ring & Shaxson   84     8.2   9.8   8.6     105   106   107   107   107   107   107   107     107   108   108   108   108   108   108   108     108   108   108   108   108   108   108   108     109   108   108   108   108   108   108   108     109   108   108   108   108   108   108   108     109   108   108   108   108   108   108   108     109   108   108   108   108   108   108     109   108   108   108   108   108   108     109   108   108   108   108   108   108     109   108   108   108   108   108   108     109   108   108   108   108   108   108     109   108   108   108   108   108     109   108   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108   108   108   108   108     100   108   108   108   108   108   108   108   108   108     100   108	1609, 113 Electrocomps 141 . 2.3 20 18.3 139.1 Electrolux 8 D . 73.4 8.2 9.4 120 80 Electrolux 8 D . 73.4 8.2 9.4 120 80 Electrolux 8 D . 100 +4 4.6 4.8 12.2 123 20 Ellot B Electrolux 8 D . 41 4.6 4.5 4.5 12.2 124 14 Ellis 4 Electrolux 8 8.4 4.6 6 17.0 124 14 Ellis 4 Electrolux 8 8.4 6.6 17.0 124 14 Ellis 4 Electrolux 8 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14	Rates Clearing Banks Base Rate 14-7% Discount Mix Leans	Australia 1.6755-1.6905 117 Bahreta 0.7019-0.7040 117 Furland 8.2710-8.3179 56 Creece 108.75-110.75 1062 Bongkons 10.8725-11.025 76-2	84 Merchanis Trusi 92 5.9 5.4 57 Mooraide Trusi 67 5.0 7.5	1.45 33 Millord Docks 1.36 . 0 7 0.5
•	193 Joseph L. 243 14.9 6.1 10.5 104 78 Ring & Shaxson 84 8.2 9.8 8.6 124 194 Riemwort Ben 226 12.9 5.7 6.4 12.5 12.6 12.7 6.4 12.7 12.7 12.7 12.7 12.7 12.7 12.7 12.7	146 50 Empire Stores 53 3.6 5.1 6.5 175 242 1.1 4.7 9.4 129 849; Eng China Clay 148 -1 10.3 7.0 8.2 1214 99; Ericsson £215; 45; 82.4 38 33.5 889; 56 Erith & Co 60 5.7 8.3 6.6 156 120 Esperanza 136 9.6 7.0 11.7 1004, 62 Euro Ferries 81 43 4.48 5.5 6.4 1309 230 Eurotherm Int. 225 6.4 2.7 19.2	Weekend: 1825 144 Week Fixed: 145-144 Treasury Bills (Dis4) Boying 2 months 144, 2 months 144 3 months 144, 3 months 144	Malaysia 4.1930-4.2230 75% Mexico 48.40-49.90 69	N2 Do B	a Ex dividend, a Ex all, b Purecast dividend, e Corrected price, e interim payment passed, f Price at suspension, g Dividend and yield exclude a special payment, h Bid for company, h Pre-merger figures, a Forecast earnings, p Ex capital distribution, r Ex rights, s Ex scrip or share split, t Tax free, y Price adjusted for late dealings No significant data.
	500 330 Schroders 415 -5 15.0 3.6 8.3 1 280 205 Secretary Nat 210 . 25.7 12.2 8.7	852, 56 Erith & Co	Prime Bank Bills (Dis%) Trades (Dis%)  1 month 142-1422 1 month 152  2 months 142-1422 2 months 152  3 months 142-1422 3 months 153  5 months 142-144 6 months 25	Deliar Spot Rates 236 1	66 New Darlen Oil 75	RECENT ISSUES Closing A and G Sec Elect 5p Ord (80a) 82 Ballile Cifford Japan Trust 25p Ord (100) 97
	543 386 Union Discount 408 32.9 81 12.2 129 85 Wintrust 124 4.5 3.7 9.0	F — H  Silt S7 FMC	Lecal Authority Bonds 1 month 164-16 7 months 154-154 2 months 184-154 8 months 154-154 3 months 184-155 9 months 154-154 4 months 16-154 10 months 154-154 5 months 15-154 11 months 154-154 6 months 154-154 12 months 154-154	Belgium 39.26-39.25 166 1 Denmark 7.5475-5325 141 West Germany 2.3115-2.3130 566 3	127 Racburo 146 +2 9.1 5.2 104 River & Merc 124 +1 10.7% 8.6 385 Robeco 65 452 24.0 5.3 380 Rollinco Subs fil5 441 -1 15.4 3.5 102 Romney Trust 123 6.3 5.1	Cable and Wireless 50p Ord (188) 223-6 City Site 25p Ord (25a) 31, Computer and Systems Eng 20p Ord (255) 218 Cussist Property Group 20p Ord (82) 82 Equipu 10p Ord (80a) 83 Exce International 10p Ord (140) 173 Good Relations Group 10p Ord (61a) 58
	184 Rank 157 72 8.8 4.5 7.8 185 1014 Bell A 150 42 8.8 4.5 7.8 185 101 Boddingtons 147 -1 4.6 3.1 17.3 1782, 1332 Brown M. 162 42 9.19 5.6 9.7 1311 172 Bulmer HP Hidge 250 14.2 4.9 8.5	94 56 Ferguson and 74 . 7.9 10.6 9.5 845 425 Ferranti 845 45 10.0 1.5 15.1 170 43 Fine Art Dev 49 41 4.3b 8.8 6.2 100 54 Finlay J. 94 . 6.0 6.3 11.6 4 11 Finsider 12	Secondary MRI SCD Reses (4.)  1 month 1574-1574 6 months 157-1574  3 months 1574-1574 12 months 157-1574		66 Scot Eastern 772 +1 4.66 6.0	Sardanger Properties   196-1.   195-1
٠,,	3.3 295 Hardys & Harma 330 4 3 And The State	107 63 Fogarty E. 78 . 5.7 7.4 11.5 62 39 Ford Mr BDR 47 -2 2.5 5.3 1.7 120 104 Forminster 112 • . 6.0 5.4 7.0	Tdays 142 6 months 154 1 month 15 1 year 154 1 worth 15 1 year 155 1 week 142-143 Close 12 1 week 142-145 6 months 1512-1514 1 months 152-1514	Ireland quoted in US currency.   127   128   1   129   129   129   1   129   129   129   1   129   129   129   129   129   129   129   129   129   129   129   129   129   129   129   129   129   129   129   129   1	197 See Alliance 277 +1 13.15 5.8	Sazon Oli 50p Ord (12% p paid) 63 Speyhawk 10p Ord (115) 117 Television South 10p Ord NV (ak) 32 Do 14/20% 1968-88 Ln (ak) 89 Treasury 3% 1987 1544
	105 72 Highland	28 13 02 144 2015 76 96 11 8	Treasury Bill Tender	12 <sup>13</sup> <sub>14</sub> : 13 <sup>1</sup> <sub>14</sub> : one month, 13 <sup>1</sup> <sub>14</sub> : 13 <sup>1</sup> <sub>14</sub> : 112 three months, 13 <sup>1</sup> <sub>24</sub> : 14 <sup>1</sup> <sub>24</sub> mix 36 <sup>1</sup> <sub>2</sub> 116 ,3	56 Trustees Corp 65 4.2 6.5	RIGHTS ISSUPS renun  CL(25t)   Feb 12   72 premals  Kwik Saye Disc(180)   34 prem  Wearwell(50t)   Feb 18   2 prem-1
·	114 51 Tomatin 51 . 0.18 0.3	37 63 Garnar Booth 76 8.9 11.8 151.5 152 59 Gaers Gross 108 44 6.4 6.0 13.6 182 59 Gers Gross 108 45 15.7 1.9 16.3 1827 575 GEC 806 45 15.7 1.9 16.3 1600, 9804 100 F Rate 1999 1855 15.8 168 85 Gen Mir BDR 100 5.1 5.1 168 85 Gen Mir BDR 100 5.1 5.1 100 45 Gastetner A 51 3.8 7.4 39	Applications 5371m allotted 5100m received 78%. Last week 536.50 received 17%. Average rate 14.5459% Last week 14.6701% replace £100m			Issue price in parentheses. Ex dividend.  Sued by tender. I Nil paid. a unisted securities market. b. 410 paid. f fully paid. g £40 paid. b £50 paid i £50 paid. j £55 paid. k issued in units of sirreou shares and £5 nominal loan stock at £8 per unit.
		•				•

## When all the world's a stage

From Stuart Jones Football Correspondent

Madrid, Jan 15 A highly polished wooden stage set in the heart of the Exhibition and Congress Palace here will hold the attention of the world tomorrow evening at 7.0 (6.0 British time). In the magnificant auditorium known simply as: A a septed audience of 1.840, su randed by cameras, television lights, green foliage and armed guard, will witness the draw for the i reight World Cup tourna-men, which opens on June 13.

men, which opens on June 13.

A pentium, the holders, will folls, tradition and kick off the tour nament, the largest in history, in the Nou Camp stadium in Barcelona at 5.0. The hosts, Spain, will be encamped to the sourt in Valencia and will not start their compaign until three days later in the cool of the evening. That match, at least, is already known. alrerdy known.

alrerdy known.

Although Joao Havelange, president of FIFA, released a list that includes six top seeds and three other groups each of six nations, one school of thought, embracing purists and romantics, believe that it goes no further than that. The numbered balls will merely rattle around the three wired cages and drop out freely, one by one, unveiling the destuny of the other 18 finalists.

A second school dismisses that destiny of the other 18 finalists.

A second school dismisses that notion, pushing it on to the shelf of fantisy. It prefers to follow the belief that the draw will be not so much fixed as arranged in order to avoid political embarrassment and to aid commercial interests. It must be said that a second option is the more ideal solution and is supported by most of the teeming speculators.

Dick Wragg, head of the international committee, agrees with the other English Football Association officials here—Bert Milli-

ciation officials here—Bert Milli-chir, the president, and Ted Croker, the secretary—that no matter how much negotiation and wishful thinking takes place, the

World Cup seedings
Group 1: Spain, Argentina, West
Germany, Brazil, Italy,

England, roup 2: USSR, Poland, Yugo-slavia, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Austria.
Group 3: Belgium, France.
Scotland, Northern Ireland,
Chile. Peru.
Group 4: El Salvador, Honduras,
Cameroon, Algeria, Kuwait,
New Zealand.

It would be too much of a coincidence if the names spill out tomorrow in the same order but the projections, however wild they may be, make sense. To paint the overall picture, when the organizing committee were faced with the potentially awkward question of picking the top seeds, a simple answer fell readily into their lap. Apart from Spain and Argentina, who were through automatically, there were four other former winners among the qualifiers.

The bottom six, all inexperi-

the qualifiers.

The bottom six, all inexperienced, fitted into an equally neat category. Among them, only El Salvadore had appeared at this stage before and they lost all three games in their group during the Mexico tournament in 1970. conceding nine goals and scoring one in the process. The other five are making their debut among the elite.

With five East European sides in contention, it was decided to invite Austria to join them as second seeds.

The remnant, thrown together and ranked third, have just reason to feel the most aggrieved. Northern Ireland and Scotland, in contrast to Belgium and France, have accepted their fate, although England's inflated rating displeases them. Although England officials still remain publicly unconvinced that England will be among the top seeds, it seems certain that they will be based in

convinced that England will be among the top seeds, it seems certain that they will be based in Bilbao. Indeed, accommodation arrangements have already been examined. The advantage is that they will play all their games in the San Mames Stadlum, all in the afternoon, incidentally. The pitch there is already luxurious



Presiding over it all: Havelange, president of FIFA. start against the outsiders in the

Now for the speculative details. To reduce the chances of crowd trouble; it has been suggested that England could be drawn with Poland, who won all four of their qualifying ties, and Chile, both of whom will have few supporters in attendance. If so, England could seek revenge against Poland, who destroyed their World Cop hopes by drawing at Wembley in October, 1973. Scotland expect to be in the group headed by Italy and have already looked at Corunna, the city that would become their home for a fortnight. Either Yugoslavia or Czechoslowkia have been put forward as the representative from the second Now for the speculative details

on the afternoon of June Northern Ireland may well emerge in the quartet that is led by the hosts. Nothing would please them more, for it is felt that, of all the possibilities Iacing the third seeds, Spain's group will be the most comfortable. The Irish, too, would begin against the unknown quantity, but on the evening of Inne 16.

The suggestions are perhaps too ideal for, reality and the arguments, no doubt, will continue until the lights dim in the auditorium tomorrow evening. Some 31 minutes later, 24 nations will know the task that lies ahead of them this summer. Only then will they be able to start making their own firm arrangements.

### representative from the second section. The Scots would then The opponents: who they are: how they rate

Twenty-one countries will be club Championship final victory joining England, Scotland and Northern Ireland in Spain for the World Cup finals, and here clearly with the countries will be club Championship final victory in Tokyo. Manager Santana could use defenders' concentration on the World Cup finals, and here the World Cup finals, and here we look at the prospects of

each one.

Algeria: Intriguing combination of a Russian coach and an emergent nation seeking a football identity, with a handful of players from French League clubs. Algeria have reached their first Ilnais. Victory over highly-rated Nigeria in the African playoffs confirmed their potential. Eager attacking style should provide crowds appeal. Beaten only once in eight qualifying matches. Argentina: Cesar Menotti, the Argentina: Cesar Menotti, the manager, expects to field many of the players who won in 1978 including Tottenhaur's Ardiles. including Tottenham's Artiles, Tarantial, the former Birmingham City defender, and goalkeeper Fillol. Add the world's greatest player, Maradona, and Argentina must start among the favourites. Conditions and atmosphere should help them build on Mr. Menotti's shrewd planning.

Austria: Personality clashes between Karl Stolz, the manager, Austrian FA officials and Kranki, Austrian FA officials and Kranki, the striker, must be parched up if the team is to do itself justice. Kranki, a devastating finisher, and Probaska in midfield are backed by rugged defenders like Pezzey. If "mercenaries" from Spanish and German clubs settle in quickly, Austria could cause

Belgium : Surprise finalists in the manager Guy Thys's well-balanced side topped Group Two, Can van Moer, a 36-year-old in midfield, continue to pull the strings as he did against England in Italy two years ago? Van Den Bergh, the Lierse striker, was top scorer in Europe last season and Bruges's Cculemans is a perfect frontline

partner.

Brazil: They continue to provide the team any would-be champions must beat, despite a greater emphasis on teamwork than the individual flair of the Pelz-Riveliao-Garriacha era. Liverpool will not need reminding of Zico's part in Flemengo's recent World

march-winner. Cameroon: One of Africa's leading football nations for some years. A Yugoslav manager has broken down club rivalries to broken down club rivalries to build a team strengthened by a sprinkling of professionals from European clubs, such as striker Roger Milla of Basda. Game is based on short-passing midfield build-up and produced 16 goals in eight qualifying matches.

Chile: Could prove under-rated qualifiers if the form which made them winners of their South

oualitiers if the form which made them winners of their South American group travels with them. But have frequently falled to live up to expectations in finals. Cobreloa, their leading club, will provide the nucleus of team, with a resulting strength in understanding. Castely is a striker to watch and Yanez, a winger, could be the surprise.

to watch and Yanez, a winger, could be the surprise.

Czechoslovakla: Pipped Wales on zoal difference to reach finals, and their past World Cup record suggests they will be a force to be reckoned with. Josef Venglos, the manager, has a well-balanced team of "amateurs". On his day Neboda, now 29, can still score classic goals, and Masny remains a runner of speed and accuracy. El Salvador: Jorge Gonzalez carries a heavy burden after scoring twice in vital ties and belog dubbed "the new Maradona". One team member was killed by guerilbut no political problems are aud-cipated over their draw in finals. Goalkeeper Mora, 19, will get plenty of opportunity to impress watching foreign club scouts.

Prance: Yet to make a real impact on world football despite reaching the World Cup finals seven times, Franca now look to manager Michel Hidalno's experi-

enced squad. Platini, the cantain, remains a genuine world-class player and goalscorers Rochetean and Lacombe will be closely watched. Castaneda, the St Etienne goalkeeper, and Tresor are vital parts of an experienced defence.

Honduras: Qualified for first ficals ofter battling through 13 games from complicated Concacat

ficals after battling through 13 games from complicated Concacad section. Manager Chelato Herrera has had his side together for two years, and several caught the eye in the 1979 World Youth Cup in Japan, notably Balley, a striker. Honduras have only ever played El Salvidor of the 23 other qualifiers. Hungary: When in the mood, they can produce displays which would leave most opponents struggling. Rom Greenwood, the England manager, watched most of their qualifying matches and believes Hungary were way short of their best in both meetings with England. In Nyllasi, the captain, and Torocalis, Hungary have two players capable of winning a match on their own, but temperament is the problem. Italy: Still recovering from the bribes scandad, Italy have also been bit by an injury to Antognoni. Rossi, their forward, does not complete a suspension until April, leaving him just a handful of games to prove his fitness. But Rossi and Cond, a winger, could still give manager Enro Bearrot's aging team a lift in time for the finals.

Kuwait: If money could buy talent and experience, off-rich Kawait would be more than alsoraus in Spain. A fanatical following and a Brazilian coach have beiped them to top the qualifiers in the Asia and Oceaning roup. A crush programme of matches against European sides to the surficient and interest and oceaning roup. A crush programme of matches against European sides and interest.

group. A crash programme of matches against European sides is unlikely to provide sufficient experience, however. New Zealand: Last of the 24 qualifiers, thanks to a playoff victory over China, a mixture of rative-born younger players ad former English and Scottish league men. They scored 31 goals in an eight-match unbeaten run to later stages of qualifying group, including a record 13—0

group, including Peru: The attacking style which surprised Scotland to the 1978 finals beloed a little-changed team beat Uruguay and Colombia to reach the finals. Peru may find that age has eroded their skills: much will depend on the form and rehabilitation of half

a dozen players brought back from overseas clubs, Chumpitas, the captain, will provide a calm-ing influence in defence. Poland : Current events in Poland Poland: Current events in Poland raises a big questionmark over the Group Seven qualifiers. Internal squad problems have been reflected in some poor warm. up match results, but midfielder Boniek and Lato, a striker, can be expected to rise to the occasion. Central defender Zmuda, another survivor of the 1978 finals, will prove a stubborn hurdle for opposing forwards. Spain: Hope to maintain tradi-

hurdle for opposing forwards.

Spain: Hope to maintain tradition that has seen three of the
last four host countries win the
tournament. A game a month for
over a year has given manager
Jose Santamaria a chance to find
the right blend. They play all
their first round games in
Valencia, and if they qualify the
rest of their games will be in
Madrid.

Russia: Making their first appear-

Madrid.
Russia: Making their first appearance in the finals since 1970, the Russians have emerged as a powerful attacking team. Built around the flair of Chivadze, Shengelia and kipian, of Dynamo Thilisi, the Russians also have Blokhin, who was formed a deadly attacking partnership with Shengalia. In qualifying, they scored 20 goals and conceded two.

West Germany: World Cup favourites and European cham-pions, who qualified by winning all eight games, scoring 33 goals and conceding only three. Twice winners, they will again rely on players like Rummenizge and Breitner, but Barcelona-based Schuster, star of the European championships two years ago, has not decided whether to play in the finals. Yugoslavia: Inconsistency is the

Yugoslavia: Inconstructy is the problem for a team who could turn out to be the best outside bet. They scored 22 goals in qualifying group and finished ahead of Italy, but the Italians took three points from them. "We are capable of heating anybody, but equally we are never certain of avoiding defeat," says Miljan Miljanic, the

#### Crowded fixtures programme criticized

By Nicholas Harling

By Nicholas Harling
As the pool, panel prepared to sir for a record sixth successive veck, and football's two main hodies indisted on gening the programmes complisted on schedule because of the World Cup, Ron Noades, the Crystal Palace chairman and managing director seemed to have a valid criticism of their lack of flexibility.

We complete have their game

ed to have a vand critism of their lack of flexibility.

His own club have their game at Cambridge postponed and it is the seventh one they must rearrange. And other clubs losing money, would prefer not to be placed in a position of having to fit a quart of fixtures into a pint pot of a season.

"One thing struggling clubs cannot afford to do is play three games a week until the end of the season just to release 22 players for Spain." Mr Noades said. "Supporters cannot afford to watch three games a week.

"Those clubs that have players in the World Cup squads should rearrange their games for as early as possible."

That may not be as ludicrous as it sounds. Bad weather might have caused fixture congestion in

That may not be as instantial as it sounds. Bad weather might have caused fixture congestion in West Germany before they staged the 1974 World Cup had their Cup Final between Eintracht. Frankfurt and Hamburg not been held over until the start of the next season because players from both clubs were needed by the national squad it is hardly surprising, therefore, that id a country where international demands take priority, the Germans are where they are as a world force, while England, where the clubs invariably come first, languish far behind. At least two Eritish clubs must have contemplated the bitter

At least two British clubs must have contemplated the bitter irony of the latest devastation wreaked by the weather. The hard luck stories belong to the title contenders, Swansea City and Luton Town.

The Weisimen must have been the only club in the land bemoaning the fact that their game was on, which was certainly not the case with Luton, who, having had their fifth league game out of the last six postponed, rearranged a fixture only to have that one fall victim to the elements as well.

Swansea's original predicament

Swansea's original predicament was that the conditions in South Wales had made it impossible for them to train all week. The Football League refused to allow them that excuse for not fulfilling their engagement at Leeds United, but engagement at Leces United, but matters were not simplified when the 'coach firm that normally carries Swansea around the coun-try refused 'to attempt the hazardous return road trip to Verkehire

So Swansez embarked yester-day by day via London's Pad-dington and King's Cross on a journey which they feared might take them four days. With the rail dispute coming into effect rail dispute coming into effect spain tomorrow, Swanses accepted that it might be Monday before they see the whites of their particular vallers again.

Coventry City and Ipswich Town should not suffer Luton's misfortune. It was after both clubs had learned that their

chos has learned that their scheduled games were off that they bastilty rearranged their outstanding fixture which will go on, Highfield Road's undersoil heating system permitting.

#### Heated pitch catches United cold

Rangers aim to turn the screw on Ceiric today by exploiting the advantage of undersoil heating at these Park Their premier divi-Ibrox Park. Their premier divi-sion match against Dundee United was hastily arranged after the scheduled games, St Mirren v Rangers and Dundee United v Dundee, were postponed. Ran-gers can close the gap at the top of the table to three points. of the table to three points.

Dundee United must suffer in silence after being asked to tackle silence after being asked to tackle a perfectly tuned Ranzers. They have had six weeks of inactivity. "I'm disappointed that we must play a team like Rangers who have the advantage of an ideal preparation. Our own training has been a shambles". Jim McLean, the United manager, said.

## A green oasis in a bleak landscape waits for the old enemies fringes could be especially significant, Scotland believing their loose trio of Paxton, Jim Calder and David Leslie, to have an advantage in experience and blend. These three—as indeed is the whole Scottish pack—are playing their fifth successive international rogether. However, the English threesome of Hestord, Jeavons and Peter Winterbottom, all of whom will be new to Murrayfield, made an encouraging start as a unit against Australia.

Rugby Correspondent

Rugby Correspondent

England and Scotland share all the limelight at Murrayfield this afternoon as they launch another championship series on a green casis in a bleak and wintery landscape. We have seen some spectacular Calcutta Cup matches in recent seasons and, if this is to be another, the game of rugby—whatever the result—will be the winner.

No such thought however will No such thought, however, will

No such thought, however, will be engaging the minds of the players as they take the field. Scotland, who have won their last four internationals at Murrayfield — over Wales and Ireland last season, over Romania and Australia in the present one—know how hard the road will be if they should start another championship with a defeat at home.

England see the vaulding of a

should start another championship with a defeat at home.
England see the vaulting of a
tough first hurdle as opening the
door to what could be a memorable campaign. They have had
their hands on the Cup since 1977,
they have averaged 20 points
against Scotland in the last five
matches and it was here, two
years ago, that the present threequarter line first gave exciting
expression to their united talents.
On that occasion Clive Woodward's classic, confident running
created two of England's five
tries. A year later, in the corresponding match at Twickenham,
he ran in, with a thrilling combination of swerve, dummy and
change of pace, one of the finest
individual tries ever seen on that
ground, Scotland will be keeping
a wary eye on Woodward today.

I go along with the belief of the captain, Bill Beaumont, and of "Budge" Rogers, the chairman of selectors, that England will win if they play to their full potential. They certainly ought to do so if they can reproduce the resilience and control displayed against Australia in the second half a fortnight ago. It remains to be seen whether the new-found poise and patience are proof against an early ons aught, spearheaded no doubt by the fire and pace of the Scottish loose forwards.

From an England standpoint if

Australia.

Australia.

England expect, in the initial stages at least, to see John Rutherford—as he did against the Wallables—putting the ball in the air from behind the aet pieces, and Scotland aiming to run from second phase possession. It will be no great surprise it England have much the same early factics in mind.

In that event, a lot may de-pend on the performances of the two fullbacks, Andy Irvine and Marcus Rose, who have much in

Marcus Rose, who have much in common with their attacking gifts. Rose made the point, a fair one, the other day, that having played three times for England he has yet to do so on a day when wind or rain, or a combination of both, did not make conditions especially taking for fullbacks.

for fullbacks.

A comparison between two exciting back divisions suggests that Sconland's could be the more flexible, yet perhaps the more brittle (there are suspicions about the resilience of its midfield defence, not to mention the occasional peccadillos of the brilliam Irvine) and England's the sounder and more physical. A Lion's threequarter line in white jerseys does not start with an inferiority complex, but it is a refreshing state of affairs to have two sets of backs with so much potential.

Both teams are short of

Both teams are short of match practice, which suggests that if bellows are bursting to

that if bellows are bursting to-wards the climat, we could see another high scoring contest. It Scottish training and preparating have been interrupted less, En-land at least has the advantage of a game two weeks ago.

Certainly, eleven of the side in hine wil not be wanting for amhi-tion. Irvine (playing in his tenth

Calcutta Cup game). Jim Rej-wick (in his ninth), Leste, and Tomes, are the only Scots who know what it feels like to beat the auld enemy.

forwards,

From an England standpoint it

was encouraging last mouth to

see Australia's forwards putting
their Scottish opponeurs under
some pressure at the scrummages.
This was an area in Scotland's
play which must have given concern to their coach, Jim Telfer,
and it is something he has
worked on assiduously since. But and it is something the has worked on assiduously since. But if it is prudent to suppose that today's packs may be erealy matched in the tight. England ought to gain a distinct edge at the lineout.

the lineout.

Beaumont and Maurice Colclough, for whose performance against Australia the Scots have the most healthy respect, will be disappouned if they do not get the better of Bill Cuthbertson and Alau Tomes. At the tail there might be little between Bob Hesford, whose well-being was confirmed vesterday and lan Paxton. But England have further potential in the commanding potential in the commanding presence of Nick Jeavous at number five in the line. What happens around the

#### Today's teams at Murrayfield

England Scotland W. AL Rose University A. R. Irvine\*
'Henot's FP'
K. W. Robertson Full back J. Carleton Right wing C. R. Woodward J. Meirasz. Right centre Left centre Left wing

P. W. Dodge M. A. C. Slemen G. H. Davies
University Rutherford J. Smith J. Laidlaw C. E. Smart Aitken P. J. Wheeler S. Pearce Time Herro''s FP1 H. Calder C. Jeavons Flanker Cuthbertson r. Tomes M. J. Colclough Winterbottom G. Lo. Gala. A. M. Paxton Leslie Flanker P. J. R. Hesford

REPLACEMENTS: 16 N C Stringer (Wasps:: 17 L Cusworth (Lefcator): 18 N Moltrific (Wasps:: 19 P Rendall (Wasps:: 20 A Simpson (Sale): 21 V Cannon (Northampion).

Welsh workout

Wates' International rugby squad will end their enforced hibernation with a marathor training session tomorrow. The postponement of the international against Ireland in Dublin has forced the snowbound Welsh molan a day long workout or plan a day long workent on Sunday, followed by further ses-sions on Tuesday and Thursday,

### McEnroe avenges two defeats by Connors

New York, Jan 15.—John McEnroe and Ivan Londi reached the semi-final of the grand prix Masters yesterday, but three players lead a battle for the remaining two plates. McEnroe, aiming for his second Masters title, went through with a 6—2, 7—3 victory ever his companion Jimmy Connors, Lendi clinched dis place in the last four when he beat Guillermo Vilas of Argentina 6—4, 6—1.

Conners could still qualify for crow's semi-final with can Roscoe Tanner and such a success might lead to another match with McEnroe in the final on Sunday. Connors offered no excuses for his defeat: " I started slowly and maybe I was just lethargic out there. But I'm not dead yet. I've just been shot." Vitas Gerulalits of the United States, and Vitas are also still in contestion for semi-final places, with Eliot Teltscher having an outside chance.

Gerulaitis recovered from a 1—3 deficit in the opening set to beat Jose-Luis Clert of Argen-

tina 7-6, 6-1, and Teltscher, playing in his first Masters, overtame Roscoe Tauner 4-5, 6-1, 6-4. Gerulaitis, the last player to quality for the Masters, is due to play Vilas, with the winner going through to the semi-final. If Teltscher is to reach the last four he must beat McEnroe and Connors must lose to Tanner.

McEnroe's victory partially arenged two consecutive losses to Connors—at Wembley in Novem-ber and in Chicago on Sunday. Both those matches were marred by continuous outbursts by Mc-Enroe and Connors, who nearly came to blows at one point in Chicago. Both players had a number of disputes with the umpire and line judges last night but the atmosphere was generally rather more cordial.

José Luis Clerc, of Argentina, has withdrawn from the tourna-ment because of an injury to his left ankle. Clerc was already certain to be eliminated from the competition after losing his first two matches, against his com-patriot, Guillermo Vilas, and Vilas Gernlairis.

#### Mottram wins but Dutch take honours

Amsterdam, Jan 15. Britairs King's Cup team suffered a third defeat in eight days when the lost to the Netherlands 2-1 in a division one, group A, math in the European men's ludor team tennis championship, her

The Notherlands got off to a good start when Eric Wibints bear John Feaver, the Enish number five, 6-3, 6-7, 6-3, b a dour struggle which lasted one hour 50 minutes. British hopes were raised when

Christopher Mottram best the Dutch champion, Louk Sanden 6—0, 6—2 inside 50 minutes. But in the doubles, Tom Okker teamed up with the left-hander Marc Albert to beat Mottram and Feaver 6—3, 6—4.

Britain lost their two opening matches, in West Germany and Sweden, and now have to vis the return games against these nations and the Dutch to keep their group A status. OTHER MATCHES: Sweden 3. W Germany O: Switzerland 3. Portugal O: Bolgium 3. Denmark O: France 3. Norway O.

Golf

#### 'Jet' shows 'Jumbo' how to do it From John Ballantine

Palm Springs, Jan 15 " Jet " Ozakl, of Japan, the brother of the better known " Jumbo" Ozaki, greatly to the surprise of America's cynical. hard-birten but always generous professionals, did not collapse in the second round of the Bob Hope Desert Classic yesterday. On the contrary, " Jet ", who got into this tournament only as a late substitute for the sick Leonard Thompson, scored a fine 68 at Bermuda Dunes.

Added to the 64 he put to-gether at Indian Wells on Wed-nesda", Ozaki's 36-hole total of 132 gave him the outright lead over Rex Caldwell on 133 (64, 69) over Rex Caldwell on 133 (64, 69) by one stroke. Tom Kite and Calvin Peere shared third place with three more rounds to play in this 90-hole marathon which ends on Sunday with the leading 70 professionals playing the final round at Indian Wells. Peter Costerbuis had 71 for 140 and Tom Watson 72 for 141.

Tom Watson 72 for 141.

The sheer length is, together with putting, the part of golf which most fascinates the average player. "How you can definitely add 30 yards to your drive without really trying", would be the title of the ultimate instructional article. Distances fascinate the professionals too, especially when they are of Ozaki proportions; 285 yards for his "average" drive and 180 to 190 yards with his five iron.

drive and 180 to 190 yards with his five iron.

'This flercesome hitting enabled him to turn seven of the eight long holes in his first two rounds into relatively easy par fours. Example: he covered the 554 yards of the 13th at Bermuda Dines with a 303-yard tee shot and a 251-yard three wood. "It was unbelievable", Caldwell said, playing just behind him. "I was 70 yards short with my two best shots."

ECOND HOUND LEADERS; 1800 DAK (Japan). 61. 68; 18 12 (Japan). 62. 68; 18 12 (Japan). 63. 69; 13. 10m kg. 66; 12m Wadking, 65, 69; 12m kg. 69; 136. Lee El 60; 136. Lee El 60;

#### Weekend fixtures

First division

Second division Bolton v Cheisea ..... Norwich v Rotherham ..... Orient v Derby .....

Bristol City v Hudderslield ..... Barnley v Newport..... Exeter v . Walsall .....

Rochdale v Sheffield Utd. .....

#### Scottish premier division Celtic v Morton .....P Dundee Utd. v Dundee ......P

Scottish first division

#### Queens Park v St. Johnstone .. P Scottish second division Albion Rovers v Meadowbank . P

Stirling Albion v East Fife .... P

Inverness Cal. v Brechin

#### Notts Co. v Aston Villa ......

Sheffield Wed. v Blackburn..... Watford v Newcastle ...... Third division

Southend ▼ Doncaster ...... Fourth division

Hibernian v Airdrie ..... Rangers v Dundee Utd. ......

## Kilmarnock v Hamilton .....

Brechin v Stenhousemuir .....P Forfar v Clyde .....P

### Scottish FA Cup, first

FA .VASE: Second round (2.0): Rainworth v Morth Ferriby. Holiake 8 Magiuli: Hinthice v Rushien fown: Buckinghim v Berklienistrad; Mersis-Town Warfow Decisar Blackenthali

Rick-off 3.0 unless stated

Brighton v West Ham ...... Coventry v Jpswich .....

#### Leeds v Swansea ...... Liverpool v Wolves .....

#### O.P.R. v Wrexham .....

#### Lincoln v Gillingham ....... Preston v Plymouth .....

Colchester v Bury ..... Mansfield v Hartlepool ......

## Alloa v Montrose ......P

round

Walsall Sports, Third round; Cheminist v 'typtree United' Ford United v Barton Rovers; Forces Green Rovers v Almondshury Greenway 12.01; Green

s Portadown (2.30) Lindeld v
Banger.

FA TROPMY: Third qualifying round: Morecambe v Behop Auctianis.

FA TROPMY: Third qualifying round: Morecambe v Behop Auctianis.

Fassendale v Bentth i Mossley 2.51.

For round: Auringham v Numeroni; Independent v Graydom Ashington v Morecamber of Morecamber Mistor \* Startford: Chellenham v
Learn Gratesend.

ISTMMIAN LEAGUE: Promice divsion: Billionicav Town v Haves: Boreham Wood v Carshelton Albled:
Startford V Harrow Borough, First
Chellen V Harrow Borough, First
Chellen V Harrow Wolkingham Town:
Tolking V Horosomer V Hargetina Chellen
Childam V Wolkingham Town:
Childam V Wolkingham Town:
Childam V Wolkingham Town:
Childam V Methodilan Police: Wenter
Casulas: Camberloy Town v Tring
Towa: Fooding Town v Hargetford
Town: Finchicy v Echam Town.

ATMENIAM LEAGUE Bangtead
Althelic v Harringay Borough, Chertkoy Town v Kingsbory (2.15).

Harricold United v Edyware, Hodinteriors Town v Kingsbory (2.15).

Harricold United v Edyware, Hodinteriors

Rugby Union CUSDY UNION

CLUS MATCHES: Blackheeth v Londom Scottls 12.151; Boroughmuir e Mauchester (11.0); Bradford e Sheet (12.0); Bradford e Sheet (12.0); Bradford e Sheet (12.0); Bradford e Sheet (12.0); Bradford e Cambridge Durhom University 12.501; Bdinburph Academics e Calla 12.501; Felde e Will: miore (12.501; Felde e Will: miore (12.501; Felde e Will: miore (12.501; Felde e E (12.151; Nottingham e Numerion: Penryn e Camborne (12.501; Royal High e West of Scottand (10.501; Sale e Londom Wolsh (12.451; Selkirk e Moreth (12.501; Walfordon e Hendinolev (12.501; Walfordon e Hendinolev (12.501; Walfordon e Hendinolev (12.501; Walfordon e Hendinolev (12.501; Walfordon e Vale et Long (12.501; Walfordon e Vale et Long (12.501; Walfordon e Vale et Long (12.501)

Rugby League UNDER 24 INTERNATIONAL: Greatering v Prance (at licadingley). ICE HOCKEY: Scottish League: Fil TRUMPHY COUNTRY: Chingford League CROSS COUNTRY: Chingford League (Enfod): Veterane AC CC : Walford : Rest WALKING: Combridge Har-ford Country Country Country Country SQUASN RACKETS: Noben Invita-tion : Kings Head SC, Bawburgh, Nor-rolk : Inter Country Champion.hips (Various Venues).

Tomorrow

Football pression: Osland to Football
FOURTH DIVISION: Oalord II v
Swindon.
FA TROPHY: Hendon v Taunton
Town (at OPR).
ALLANCE PREMIER LEACUE: AP
ALLANCE PREMIER LEACUE: AP
Leadington Burnet at Dept 11.00.
Leadington Burnet at Dept 2 at 2
Leadington Burnet at Dept 2 at 2
Leadington V Shrewsbury (2.15).
RUSHY CUP: Fourth mend: Cherrarton v Shrewsbury (2.15).
RUSHY WHION
CLUB MATCHES: Falmonth v Redroth (2.30): Rosslyn Park v Esher:
Torquay v Letestre (12.0): Laminn
leish v Poorrenol (2.30): Tound: Kine's
Coll Hory v Calerrity Yandals Old
Surbitonian v Old Rutilshians.
Rughy League
FIRST DIVISION: Loods v Hull:
Walcoleid T v Reprov (3.30): Warrindon v Feathersione R: Wigan v
Hull KR.
SECOND DIVISION: Bramley v (id.
http://dider.field v Depositer (3.30):
WarHudder.field v Depositer (3.30):
Hockey
Torsey aments: Indeer club chem-

To Other matches postponed or concelled. Please check with your local club whether games are on.

### For the record

Ice hockey NATIONAL LEAGUE: Boston Bruins S. New York Irlanders 4: Detroll Red Wines S. Colorado Roches 1: Phila-delphia Flyers 8 Edmonton Oilers 2: Calgary Flames S. Los Angeles Kings Calgary Flames S. Los Angeles Kings

Skiing

LA BRESSE (France) Women's Wonld Cup: 1. K Jerrota: (C'echo-siovakia), 15-min 8,015-ec; 5. K Asad: (Norweys, 25-15-05; 5. M Myrmael (Norweys, 15-22-09, Overall, Jerioca, 53-68; 6. Alymael, 55; 6443 3. A Pasiarota: (Zeechosiovakia) and B Paulii (Ceechosiovakia), 51. Football

LA LINEA (Spain): USSR 3, Baiompedica 1, Tennis AUCKLAND: Quarter-final found: R Bingson (NZ) boar C Levie (NZ), 5-1, 2-6, 5-4; R van thof (US) boat M Mitchell (US), 7-6, 6-7, 6-3; 7 Wilkson (US), boat L Stelanth boat L Boutne (US), 5-6, 6-3,

130 Good — -1 75 Good — 0

Basketball

EUROPEAN CUP: Semi-final, third rics: Partizan Belgrade 83. Macrabi I Aviv 81 CUP WINNERS CUP: Third series: [3] Natid 97. Parken Pon Laiden COP WINDS TO THE TOTAL TO THE TOTAL TO THE TOTAL TO THE TOTAL TOTAL TO THE TOTAL TOT

BSE Budgnest 78.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION: New Jersey Nets 159, Chicago Buils 104; Washington Builett 121, Detroit Pistons 114; Portland Trail Blazers 114; Hour on Rocke's 100; Phoenix Suns 90, New York Knicks 89.

KORAC CUP: Men's group quarker finals, third series; Juveniud Budalona (Scoth) 65; Varese Hally: 65; Minon Valladolid Spuins 34, Marag Vasas (Hungary) 7; Laite Sole Bologna (Italy) 64, Red Star Bolegrafe (Yugosisvia) 82; Colonoficia Badalona 15 miles 82; Colonoficia Badalona 15 miles 84; Spartak Leningrad (USSR)

Squash rackets

#### STOURBRIDGE: Challonge's Vase: G Briars beat I Robinson 9-2, 9-4. Latest European snow reports

Conditions Weather
Off Runs to (5 pm)
ite Piste resort —
ir Varied Fair Fine Varied Good Fine Davos Good skiing but powder gone 130 410 Good Icy patches on many slopes
Ischgl 130 250
Good base lower slopes icy
Kitzbižiael 105 175 Good bitiel
First rate piste skiing
135 220 Good Heavy Good Sunshine Good Arcs
Lower south facing slopes icy
110 160 Fair derau New snow good base 90 160 New snow 6 90 160 Cook String on all pistes Sauze d'Oulx 80 80 Skiing conditions Improving Seefeld 120 150 Icy Good piste conditions Val d'Isère 150 cou Little good off piste to be found 80 200 Good bier 80 200 Lower slopes icy 30 150 Good Crust Fair 

### Owl rumours to flight By Michael Seely Rumours have been rife recently that all is not well with Little Owl, who is favourite at 3-1 to Owl, who is favourite at 3-1 to repeat last year's triumph in the Cheltenham Gold Cup. These rumours have been so persistent that there has been extensive backing for virtually every other horse with a chance in the race. Night Nurse, Little Owl's stable companion, Diamond Edge and Lerley Ann have all come in for support.

Lesley Am have all come in for support.

Peter. Easterby, Little Owl's trainer, is on boliday in Tenerise but his son, Tim, said yesterday that both horses were in the best of health. "Both Little Owl and Night Nurse are entered in the Peter Marsh Chase at Haydock tomorrow and in the Great Yorkshire. Chase at Doncaster the following Saturday. Little Owl will run in one and Night Nurse in the other. We will make a decision next week." Easterby

also confirmed what my Malma mole has been telling me re-cently, that Sea Pigeon had re-covered from the virus and was now on target for his attempt " win his third champion hardle at the age of 12.

Arthur Moore, said yesterday.

"In view of all the bad wester
Royal Bond will not now be sent Royal Bond will not now be sent to Havdock for the Peter Marsh. He will not be seen in England before Cheltenham."

Since the publication of the weights for the Schweppes Gold Trophy only three horses have been seriously backed, Gay Chance, Mr Mocaraker and Ekbalco. All three are now disputing favouritism with William Hill, Ladbrokes and the Tote.

### Hopes high for Fontwell

going is likely to be heavy."

Newcastle will inspect at 10 am today to decide on Monday's card. Freddie Newton, the clerk, holds out "very little bope." There is no hope for Tuesday's meeting at Worcester. Although no official announcement can be made uniti noon on Sunday because of Jockey Club rules, the course manager Jack Bennett, said: "There is a foot of ice on the track and there is no chance whatsoever."

Brunl, the 1976 St Leger winner, now at stud, has been sold to go abroad for an undisclosed sum. His destination is not yet known. The deal was described in a statement issued by the New-market Bloodstock Agency which "A substantial offer for immediate possession was received from abroad over Christon for Bruni by the major shareholders. The offer was accepted." Bruni retired to the Ashleigh Stud in

Racing could resume at last at Fontwell Park on Monday. The clerk of the course Derek Hublard was optimistic yesterday.

"The course has improved, but we still have snow and frost." he said. "The stewards will inspect at 9.30 am on Sunday, and the going is likely to be heavy."

Nonether in 1978 but for the last two years he has stood at the Hamilton Stud in Newmarket. Each was they builded in Newmarket. In the said. "The stewards will inspect at 9.30 am on Sunday, and the going is likely to be heavy."

Nonether in 1978 but for the last two years he has stood at the Hamilton Stud in Newmarket. In the said, "The course has improved, but as they builded in 1978 but for the last two years he has stood at the Hamilton Stud in Newmarket. In the said, "The course has improved, but as they builded in 1981, with record at the said. "The course has improved, but as they builded in Newmarket."

Sold the course of the course has improved, but as they builded in Newmarket. In the said, "The course has improved, but as they builded in Newmarket."

Sold the course has improved, but as they builded in 1981, with record figures. At the Jamas and the going is likely to be heavy."

Sold the course has improved, but as they builded in 1978 but for the last two years he has stood at the Hamilton Stud in Newmarket. In the said, "The course has improved, but as they builded in Newmarket."

Sold the course has improved, but as they builded in Newmarket. In the said, "The course has improved, but as they builded in Newmarket."

Sold the course has improved, but as they builded in Newmarket. In the said, "The course has improved, but as they builded in Newmarket."

Sold the course has improved, but as they builded in Newmarket. In the said, "The course has improved, but as they builded in Newmarket." Hamilton Stud in Newmarket.

Keeneland Sales started 1981 as they finished 1981, with record figures. At the January sales this week, there was a new record average of \$30,341 (about £16,053). This represented a 37.5 per cent increase on the average for this mixed sale in 1981.

W. Indie depleted still farti

Connexions put the Little Man of a sale

Gymnastics

Other Gold Cup news concerns
Royal Bond, the winner of isc
year's Lambert and Butler Final
and more recently of the Cot
Car Diamond Handicap Steeple
chase at Cheltenham. His trainer,
Asthur

A total of \$21 borses were sold for a record \$24,910,100 f£13,179,947). Also 39 stallion slares were sold for just over \$2m, giving a record total tun-over for the sale of \$26,918,500 f£14,242,645), a 6.8 per cent fa-crease on the previous year.

Jockeys' match

Lester Piggott, Greville Starkey and Walter Swinburn and the French jockey, Yves Saint Martin will take part in three races at the Bay Meadows course in San Matco, California. on January 29 and 30. They will ride against four leading United States jockeys, and a points system has been worked out so that individual and team winners can be established.

HURIAN LEAGUE: Premier

idscape

in experience of the control of the

## Gooch stops India Victory March

A marrellous display of clean striking of the ball by Gooch who made 117 of England's 144 without loss by the close was the perfect riposte in the fifth Test match here today to India's colossal total. Gooch rendered superfluous any question of an England batting failure after their heartbreaking experience in

India declared at lunchtime at day and there seems little doubt that the perfect batting conditions will ensure that the match is drawn.

is drawn.

Gooch off drove powerfully and hit aggressively to the leg side from the start. Kapil Dev, India's main strike bowler, was punished for 47 runs in his first seven overs and removed from the attack. Shastri and Doshi, the two left-arm spinners, were similarly unable to stop the flow of runs. Gooch made 51 of England's first 63 runs in 14

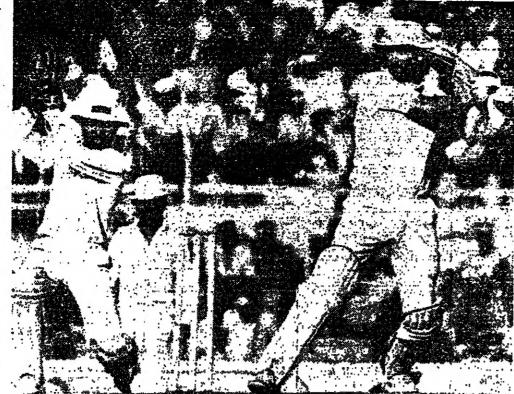
from 139 bells.
Gooch gave two possible chances. Otherwise he hammered all the bowling off the front and back foot with a force and certainty that had fieldsmen wringing their hands in pain if they intercepted the ball. By the close Gooch had hit 18 fours. A more revealing figure perhaps is that he had faced 167 balls and Tayare had scored 26 from 145 balls. Gooch's performance was just the tonic England required after their own bowlers had suffered at the hands of Viswanath and Yashpal Sharma. In aesthetic terms the contrast between Gooch's thunderous strokeplay and Viswanath's el-egance could not have been greater. Having provided yester-day only the seventh instance in

day only the seventh instance in Test match history of the same two batsmen staying together through a full day's play Viswanath and Sharma added another 71 brisk runs today and left the England bowlers trudging back to their marks like men leaving the condemned cell to be hanged.

hanged.

All sorts of records were set by the stand between Viswanath and Sharma but the acceptance of some of them by the games statisticians will be clouded inevitably by the circumstances of their coming together at 150 for two after Vengsarkar had retired hurt. This problem was touched on vesterday and the question of three men being involved in a partnership will continue to perplex those who

From the start the Indian strokeplay was more audacious even than at any previous time. Gavaskar's declaration became known late in the lunch interval



Gooch drives Doshi to the fence during his masterly innings of 117 not out

India's approach in Allott's second over by lofting a four over the bowler's head — virtually the first time he had lifted a ball off the ground. At the start the batsmen needed the start the batsmen needed another 27 runs — statisticians willing — to beat the world Test record third-wicket stand of 370 set by Compton and Edrich against South Africa at Lord's in 1947. This milestone was reached when Sharma took the total to 422 by turning Allott for a leg side four. The 55,000 capacity crowd were in no doubt that crowd were in no doubt that india had annexed a world record. They roared their delight for several minutes and unleashed the first of several fusilades of firecrackers during the morning.

the morning. Sharma, who survived one early leg-before appeal from Allott, made the stand worth 300 in its own right, as it were, when he hit Allott for two successive

sixes with superb strokes. The first was a genuine book over square leg against a bumper and the second was effortlessly

irst hour. After the break for drinks lotham, who missed the start

There was a slight check in the scoring after Sharma was out. With the total on 466 he lofted a ball from Botham off his legs and Tavare, on the square leg fence, hardly had to move, although he had a long time to wait for the catch to drop into his hands, it had been just over 10 hous since England had taken a wicket and n that time 415 runs had come.
Viswanath and Sharma themselves put on 316, a figure only surpassed by two men together for India by Vinoo Mankad and

Pankaj Roy when they set the world Test record of 413 for the first wicket against New Zealand in 1955-56. Sharmas 140 had taken him 8 hours 10 minutes. He faced 301 bells, bit two sixes and chance. The batsmenchanged ends as

name memorate intuings though ended 25 minutes later from the first ball of the final over before lunch. He had been taking singles by steering the ball through the vacant slips to third

improved Gavaskars 221 at the Oval in 1979 as the record score by an Indian against England.

He batted for 10 hours 38 minutes faced 373 balls and hit 31 fours. Throughout Indias innings the fieldsmen in their applause were sengrous; now with every were generous; now with every justification they clapped Viswa-nath all the way back to the

### Convincing victory

Rugby League

### over French essential

By Keith Macklin

The matches between the countries at Under-24 level have shown such a disparity in skill and temperament that the French have not even reached double figures since the fixtures were resumed in the mid 70s.

However, there is much more at stake today than mere victory. When the Great Britain senior when the Great Britain senior side thrashed France by 37-0 at Bull everything in the garden was lovely, but then came the shock defeat in the return match at Marseilles and the British management team, of Colin Hutton and John Whiteley, found their plans thrown into confusion.

Today's match is a stepping stone towards the visit of Australia in the autumn and it is essential for Britain's younger players to win a convincing victory to restore home confidence and put Britain's preparations back on an even keel.

young prospects on view at Headingley, Hobbs and Timson are two strong running forwards of the kind somewhat thin on the ground at the moment. In the wingers, Drummond and Gill, and the stand-off half, Hanley, Great Britain possesses three players of Meet Indian cripin and the Filian

West Indian origin and thrilling natural ability.

Burke and Gregory are two home-produced players from Widnes of rich promise, and the whole team has an energetic, skillful and promising look. Widnes of rich promise, and the whole team has an energetic, skillful and promising look. Against them, the French field a side of less obvious promise, but the coach, Louis Bonnery, has stated that much greater importance is now being attached at Under-24 level in France's own rebuilding plans.

Mr Bonnery is looking for that rare victory this afternoon, and with luck we could see an excellent match full of exciting handling. For the sake of Messrs Hutton and Whiteley, and Britain's hopes for the autumn, the best possible outcome would

the best possible outcome would be a good match and a convincing

Challenge Cup date The Challenge Cup preliminary round tie between Hull Kingston Rovers, last season's beaten finalists, and Featherstone has been fixed for Tuesday, February Whitehaven in the first round on February 14.

Motor Rallying

#### Two out-of-work West Indians who feel they are somebodies

## Calypso Kids on the wing

the Calypso Kids of rugby league. Des Drummond, who plays on the right wing for Leigh, was born in a fishing, village in Jamaica. Henderson Gill, who plays on the left wing for Wigan, was born in Hudderstield of West Indian immigrant parents. Today they will occupy the wing positions in the Great Britain under-24 team to play France at Headingley.

They are close friends off the field, spend nights out together and their transparent delight at being chosen to play for Great Britain goes beyond professional pride. Their eyes glow with genuine emotion when they talk of acceptance by the country and sport of their adoption. Selectionfor Great Britain means—recognition of their talents, their

colour. When they were selected for the Great Britain team who beat the Great Britain team who beat France in the senior metrical at Hull last month Gill, aged 21, the unemployed sou of a mechanic, had to pinch himself to make sure it was true. "It felt great. I couldn't believe it was happening to me. Staying at a posh hotel, the training sessions, mixing with famous players. I felt as if at last I was somebody, somebody with a big job to do for Great Britain. We were one big happy family who wanted to work and play for each other."

Great Britain thrashed France 37-0, Gill scoring three tries and Drummond two. "Usually the Hull speccies give me stick when I play there for Leigh". Drum-mond, who is also unemployed, said. "That day they got right behind me and cheered my tries.

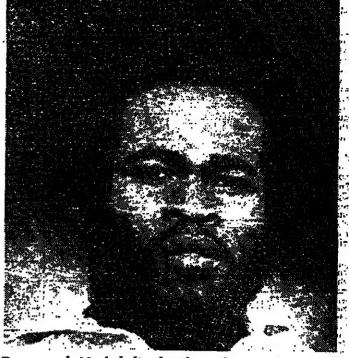
It was marvellous."

Life in rugby league has not always been as happy for Gill. He almost quit the game in his teens when, after a serious injury and dispute with his first club, Brudford Northern, he was out of the game for 18 months. At the comparatively teader age of 21 he has packed several traumas into his life.

The Gill family came from Barbados to settle in Huddersfield 26 years ago. His father worked as a mechanic in a large local works. Four girls were born in addition to him. He no longer lives at home baving a seventh-

lives at home baving a seventh-storey flat in a typical high rise development in the centre of Huddersfield

Huddersfield
Gill first played association football at juntor school but when he went to Royds Hall secondary school he started playing Rugby League. He was a big lad even then and very fast; he rapidly took to the game as a stand-off half, winning Yorkshire county and England schoolboy honours. Eventually he played for Huddersfield Supporters' Club amateur team, and was spotted by a Bradford Northern Club amateur team and was-spotted by a Bradford Northern scout. He signed at 17 and, after



Drummond: black belt who threw himself into rugby

at Onsal.

"I only got a first team place when David Bareads or David Redfearn was unfit. Then I had a cartilage operation and after it I kept getting pains in my knee. I was out of the game for 18 months and the staff at Bradford said it was all in the mind. I felt a change of club, a spell in the second division, might do me good, so Bradford sold me to

second division, might do me good, so Bradford sold me to Rochdale Hornets for £9,000."

With the second division club Gill regained his confidence and ability. In just over a season he scored 16 tries. Then came two big breaks out of the blue. Wigan, of the first division, paid Hornets £30,000 for his transfer and two matches after joining and two matches after joining Wigan he was selected for the England team to play Wales at Cardiff.

Cardiff.

He was not in the original choice but when the Castleford centre John Joyner was injured Les Dyl, of Leeds, went inside from the wing and Gill was called up. He took his chance, literally with both hands, and got a try in England's victory. A first Great Britain cap followed and it all seemed like a dream.

Drummond had had a smoother career to the top, though not

career to the top, though not without its roller-coaster moments. He was born 23 years

was brought to Bolton by his mother, along with his older brother, Alva.

His mother kept the family His mother kept the family solvent by working as a sewing, machinist with a clothing firm, and Drummond, lithe and fleet of foot, took up judo and rugby at school in Bolton. Judo was his first love and he was qualifying for a first dan when, one fateful afternoon, he went to watch his brother play in the Leigh A team, at Barrow. The Leigh team was on man short as the bus was. on man short as the bus was boarded and the coach, Geoff Fletcher, asked Drummond if he would like a game. Drummond put on a Leigh jersey and, true to the best boys' magazine stories, got three tries.

his way over for two match-winning tries, was mobbed by his

His big breakthrough came las

None will play harder today, or with greater loyalty to the cause. than these, the first pair of West Indian wingers to play for England and Great Britain,

Keith Macklin

#### W. Indies depleted still farther

Brisbane, Jan 15 — The West Indies' injury worries worsened today when their batsman Augus-tine Logie suffered a broken nose during practice before tomorrow's one-day World Series match against Pakistan. Logie was hit by his teammate Colin Croft while working out in the nets. He joins Holding, Marshall, the wicketkeepers Murray and Duion and the opener Grannides. Dujon and the opener Greenidge who are all fighting to be fit. Pakistan will probably play their senior batsman Majid Khan, although he has been out of action for a month.

Australia's chance of a place in he finals of the competition inges on their match against the vest Indies, the series leaders, at the Brisbane ground on Sunday.
"It's a match we must win", the
captain Greg Chappell said after
his team had improved their
points total with a comfortable
with over the second placed side

win over the second-placed side Pakistan in Sydney last night.

The Australian selectors named an unchanged squad of 13 and Chappell said the final choice would be delayed until after practice tomorrow. Thomson is expected to open the state of the second to the second

Although a capacity crowd is expected at the finals later this month if Australia go through to play off against the West Indies, there could be much smaller attendances if Pakistan reach the finals instead. West Indies lead the table with 10 points from 7 matches, with Pakistan on 8 from 9 and Australia trailing with 6 from 8.

9 and Australia trailing with 6 from 8.

The Pakistan team missed today's scheduled workout at the ground after arriving late from Sydney. However, their team manager Ejaz Butt said that they were mentally prepared for a tough match against West Indies. The main danger to West Indies would appear to be complacency. would appear to be complacency. Tomorrow's probable teams are: WEST NODES: G Graenidge, D Haynes, V Richards, L Gerses, C Lloyd (capit), J Dejon, F Bacotian, M Holding, J Gerner, A Roberts, C

roft.

PAKISTAN: Mensoor Akhtar, Mudascar Fara, Zaheer Abbas, Jawad Mandad (capt), ajid Khon, Waaim Raja, Imran Khan, Sartraz ewaz, Ashrat Ali, tobel Gesim, Sikander ikht.— Pouter.

## Days that threaten the Tests

Australia. Although it has been settled that the two sides shall play a full series of five or six test matches, the amount of one-

What England would most like is to have the Australians to themselves, as they did before Kerry Packer came on the scene. But that is not on. When, in 1979, the ACB came to terms with World Series Cricket they committed themselves to a ten-year series of triangular tours in which two other countries were to be invited each year to chare to be invited each year to share Australia's domestic season with

In 1979-80 England and West Indies were the visitors. In 1980-Indies were the visitors. In 1980-81 India and New Zealand. This time it is the West Indies and Pakistan. One modification of this, which has already been agreed for next winter, is that the third side — the New Zealanders again — will not play Test matches. They will be here simply to meet the Australian Board's undertaking that until 1989 there shall be an annual three-sided tournament of one-day matches.

day matches.

The ACB are no longer quite the autonomous body they were. That is the price they had to pay for bringing to a merciful end the bitter strife that divided the cricket world between 1977 and 1979. They are obliged, for one thing, to accommodate the demands of commercial television which is besotted by one-day cricket.

vision which is besotted by one-day cricket.

In the Benson and Hedges World Series Cup, now approach-ing its final stages, Australia, West Indies and Pakistan are each having to play ten prelimin ary one-day matches, with a best-of-five final to follow.

This is one of the points at issue regarding next winter's programme. England think the one-day game in Australia is being overdone; that its glorification is to the detriment of Test cricket. Even if among themselves the Australian Board are declining interest in five-day Test similarly concerned, Publishing and Broadcasting Limited (PBL), playing India, New Zealand or one of Kerry Packer's many Pakistan, yet of a growing interests, who marker the game obsession with one-day cricket. West Indies against Australia interests are purely commercial. West Indies against Australia in the one-day competition is currently all the rage, but then if lia two years ago, after the two sides were playing lia two years ago, after the settlement with WSC, they did so to help the Australians out. That being so they could not reasonably be denied when they stood out for less one-day tricket than had been proposed. It is different this time. For one thing England

this time. For one thing England are not doing Australia a favour. Australia, too, have appointed in David Richards a determined young executive director, who believes — and he is not alone in this — that Australia must be allowed to decide for themselves

what is best for their cricket. Last Saturday's vast crowd (78,142) in Melbourne for Austra-(78,142) in Melbourne for Australia's one-day march with West Indies, and yesterday's of 27,978 here in Sydney when Australia met Pakistan, are used as evidence that the one-day game is not being oversold. Others see the same set of figures as pointing to the danger of what is bappening, namely, the swamping of Test cricket.

In Melbourne recently, when Australia played a full Test match against Pakistan, the total attendance was a miserably low 33,768. Pakistan, incidentally, won by an innings. Given fine weather, twice as many people

weather, twice as many people are expected to watch the two one-day matches in Brisbane this weekend as saw all five days of the Test match there, also between Australia and Pakistan,

earlier in the season.

For the two tests played so far between Australia and West Indies the crowds have been reasonably good, though nothing like what they used to be. The Melbourne test match that started on Boxing Day, and which Australia won, attracted 133,464 people. The corresponding crowd in 1975-1976 when one-day cricket was in its infancy was day cricket was in its infancy was 222,755. The Test match which ended in Sydney last week and lasted for five days attracted 115,161 people. The corresponding game in 1975-76 which lasted for five days attracted 15,161 people. The corresponding game in 1975-76 which lasted for four drew 160,499.

The situation that has been

noughts and crosses on the Sydney showground, especially at night, the crowds would flock It is true, too, that in Adelaide later this month, when Australia

meet the West Indies in the third and last of their Test matches, they are hoping for a self-out. There, however, they have had only two of the one-day matches. England understandably is reluctant to commit themselves day cricket, that is both exhaustingly peripatetic and so extravagantly presented that the game at Test level is bound to suffer. Somewhere along the line there will, no doubt, be a compromise, but one in which Australia I fancy will give nothing away.

Clothing and Test rest days are also up for discussion. England will probably get the rest day they are asking for, it not without a fight. On the one hand the TV people say it disrupts the continuity of a game and therefore of a series; on the other, most players feel the need for one. Last season and this, Tests in Australia have been played without one.

Tests in Australia have been played without one.
In clothing, too, TV calls the colours. Although pastel shades are necessary under the Sydney lights, the white ball being difficult to pick out against a background of white flannels.

There is no reason in the other one-day matches why the players have to be made to look like puppets. Or am I being just plain suffy? It could be that to thrash these things out the Chairman of the Australia Cricket Board, Mr Pí. Ridings, and Mr Richards will meet their opposite numbers from London Mr George Mann and Mr Donald Carr in Colombo next month, during Sri Lanka's

next month, during Sri Lanka's inaugural Test match. Sheffield Shield Cricket — South Australia 238 for 7 (K Wright 59, R Derling 46: R Bright 3 for 65) versue Victoria. New South Wales 261 () Davis 133, T Casppell 81: F Stephenson 4 for 51, P Clough 4 for 57), Tasmenia 3 for 1.

#### Britain's entry. By Sydney Friskin Twelve hockey-playing nations dispersed from Bombay this week after competing for the only three

Monte Carlo, Jan 15, - The Soft Monte Carlo motor rally, the first World championship event of the year, starts tomorrow when the 300 competitors set off from the eight European cities. Over a third of the field, 116 cars, will start from Paris while the others depart from Bad Homburg, Barcelona, The Hague, Lausanne, Dover, Monte Carlo and Rome.

and Rome. The 300 starters will include The 300 starters will include only three British entries, who will depart from the Grantham Webb Hotel, near Dover, and will only have to drive five miles on British soil before joining their boat for France. They are: No. 80, Peter Rushforth and Keith Edwards (Talbot Lotus), No. 157, Conham Namby and Brian Parker Graham Newby and Brian Parker (Reliant Kitten), and No. 159, Noel Francis and James Bowie (Panther Lima).

(Panther Lima).

After a preliminary 684-mile drive, all the competitors assemble in Aix-les-Bains in the French Alps on Sunday. They then face an overnight drive through the mountains to Monaco which includes nine special speed tests.

The top 200 teams leave Monaco on Tuesday for a 888-mile stage through the Alps and central France with another 13 speed tests.

speed tests.

After about 36 hours they will be back in Monaco for a rest and the top 100 drivers then set off for the last 124 miles of special night tests in the Alpine foothills,

### Badminton

#### Top seeds are eliminated

Kobe, Japan, Jan 15. — Top seeds, Hadiyanto of Indonesia and Cheng Jian Huang of China, were eliminated in the men's quarter finals on the second day of the 10 million yen (£24,000) Japan Open Badminton champaoschipt.

papari Open Ballington Charles agent Sandles: First round: A Goode (England) best T incus (Jepan) 15-6, 16-10. Second round: Haddyanto (Indonesia) best Goode 15-6, 15-10. P Tryon (Censda) w/o K Jolly (England) acr; M Tsuchida (Japan) best Yates (England) 3-15, 15-5, 15-15, 15-10, 1 Karlsson (Sweden) 15-6, 15-1; Stevens best Cheng Jam Husen (Chinal 15-6, 15-3.

WOMEN'S DOUGS ES: Quarterfinals. N Parry and J Webster, England, bust S Kondo and M Telecte, Japan, 15-8, 15-9.

MCED DOUGS ES: Quarterfinals: M Tredgett and N Perry (England) best M Tredgett and N Perry (England) best M Christiansen and D Klasr (Denswart) 15-5, 15-3. S (Sittlend (Scotland) and M Ridder (The Netherlands) best S Togenso and F Togenso (Lapan) 15-3, 15-1, M Dew and J Webster (England) best Map LI and X Liu, China 15-5, 17-16.

### England ill prepared to ao themselves justice

game's most cherished prize, the World Cup, which was won for the third time by Pakistan. By the time the last firecracker exploded in that vast stadium, 35,000 spectators had begun two plod their weary way home.
Out of this crowded panorama emerged a weary and disappointed England team in ninth

appointed England team in ninth place, a position much lower than they deserved on merit, for two of the teams who appeared in the semi-finals, Australia and West Germany had, in the five months which preceded the event, been beaten by England. In this short period England had played 11 international matches and by the time they had defeated Spain S-0 at Freston seemed capable of at Preston seemed capable of standing up to the best in the

world.

What went wrong, and what happens now? Looking back on the team's preparation, Colin Whalley, the manager, said in Bombay that they had probably held too many training weekends. The side that lost 6-2 to the Netherlands on December 30, in Bombay, lacked the vitality it had when they defeated West Germany 2-1 at Queen's Park Rangers ground in October.

Of the European teams who came to Bombay the Germans had gone to Italy for training to escape the severity of their own winter. The Dutch toured Pakistan, the Poles had a short tour of both India and Pakistan before the world can parted whereas the world cup started, whereas England, within 72 hours of their departure from scenes of ice and snow, found themselves in the cauldron of a hockey stadium with the temperature well in the 80s. The four goals the Dutch scored in 15 minutes sealed not match but England's

one match in the whole tournament and that was in the classification series. Still, their superior goal difference put them in fourth place, one above England who in the playoff for 9th-12th places beat both Argentina and Malaysia.

England played better as time moved on, so did the Russians who ended their group matches by drawing 2-2 with the Netherlands. How much better it might have been for England if they had played the Netherlands last, instead of first. Just two more goals and England would have been playing for the fifth to

playing for the fifth to eighth places.

eighth places.

There has to be a period of reappraisal before the next series of training matches and weekends begin for the ten-nations tournament, to be held at Melbourue at the end of the year. Already one player, Surti Khehar, feels that he has had enough, and one or two other players will probably call it a day. The next World Cup is to be held in London in 1986, to celebrate the ceutenary of the Hockey Association. Bill Appleyard, the chairman of the organizing board for the sixth Appleyard, the chairman of the organizing board for the sixth World Cup, who was in Bombay on a fact-finding mission, has a pretty good idea of what this venture is going to cost England. The organizers in Bombay spent half a million pounds in running the fifth World Cup. By the time this huge concourse of sport descends on England in four years the cost should be considerably higher. No doubt the expenses, as in Bombay, can well be covered by sponsorship, donations and other fund-raising devices. But to one who has seen the World Cup grow from its infancy in 1971, its size now is somewhat frightening.

Skiing

#### thwarts Canadians Kitzbühel, Jan 15

Weirather

Harti Weirather, of Austrië, the World Cup downhill cham-pion last season, yet anonymous for much of this year, signalled a long overdue return to form with an overwhelming victory in the men's downhill here today. Weirather, the king struggling to sit on his throne, got everything right to win by almost three quarters of a second from the pre-race favourite. Steve Podborski, of Canada.

It was as well for Austria that It was as well for Austria that Weirather chose the Hannen-kahm to return to form. Only his exceptional run foiled the ramipaging Canadians with Podborski excelling on the second half of the course and Ken Read finishing third for the second downhill race in succession. Weirather felt before the start that he needed to risk more and weiratner felt before the start that he needed to risk more and improve his technique on the turns. He did both to such an extent that no one remotely threatened his victory, apart from the Swiss skier, Conrad Cathomen, the revelation of the training run.

training run.

The champion's mid-point time of 1min 32.54sec was far and away the quickest, but Cathomen, starting in a disadvantageous nineteenth position, was second fastest with 1.33.12. Cathomen looked capable of splitting the Canadians until he fell, quite inexplicably, within sight of the finish. The frown on the champion's brow as he watched at the bottom melted into a smile of certain victory.

into a smile of certain victory." The race, a replacement for the postponed downhill at Morzine, was the first of two in consecutive days on the Hannen kahm. But for Britain's Konrag Bartelski, there was little euphoria in 21st place. Bartelski, second at Groden and 15th at Crans-Montana, felt he undermined his own chances with crucial errors. "The course was tremendous, but the margin between getting it right or wrong tremendous, but the margin between getting it right or wrong was very small", the Englishman said. "I made a mistake on exit from the Steilhang which cost the a good second. Considering the mistakes I made, my position was not too bad."

LEADING POSITIONS: 1, H Weiratter (Austria): 1mir: 57.20ac; 2, S Podboreld (Caradia), 1:57.89; 3, K Read (Canadia), 1:57.89; 3, K Read (Canadia), 1:57.97; 4, E Reach (Austria), 1:58.08; 5, T Burgler (Switzerland), 1:58.13; 8, P Miller (Switzerland), 1:58.27; British placings: 21; K Barteste 200.68, MEN'S OWERALL, STANDINGS: 1, P Mehre (US), 170 pts; 2, I Stommark (Swedan), 109; 3, Podborsid, 69; 4, A Werzzel (Liechtenstein), 69; 5, J Gaspoz (Switzerland), 62; 8, Miller, 60.

WORLD CUP DOWNSHLL STANDINGS: Y Podborski, 69 pts; 2, Millier, 50; 3, Weirziner 49; 4, Reach, 48; 5, Read, 41; 6, Burgler, 40 49, 4, rescn. 40; 5, Read, 41; 6, Burgler, 40; 9, Bertelski, 21.

TEAM STANDINGS: 1, Austrie, 350 ptc. 2, Switzerland, 276; 3, U States, 211; 4, Swedon, 137; 5, Canade, 117; 6, Rely, 116; MATIONS CUP (Men and Women): 1, (Switzerland, 623 pts; 2, Austrie, 621; 3, US, 211; 4, W Germany, 393; 5, France, 295; 6, Rely, 268.

#### **Gymnastics**

### Confined space could cramp competitors' style

By Peter Aykroyd The stage for next Saturday's Champions Cup sponsored by the Daily Mirror is far from ideal for symnastics. Some eight pieces of apparatus have to be jigsawed nto a confining space near the audience. Gymnasts tackling the vault must hurtle across the 12 metre square mat used for the floor exercise, spring over the vaulting horse and finish up abruptly in front of protective crash mats placed against the rchestral platform. In theory, the six men and six

the Moscow world championships in November will be competing. The cup holder, Barry Wunch, a 23-year-old teacher from Harlow, will continue his long-running duel with the new British champion, 20-year-old Keith

On the women's side, the

Langley from Coventry.

women competitors are the best in Britain, having qualified some two months ago, but, in actuality, only the men on this occasion can lay claim to this description. All the members of the British male team which performed at the Moscow world championships in November will be competing. but exacting year in which she won three major national championships and qualified for the same compensation. pionships and qualified for the individual overall finals at the Moscow world championships, Her coach, Keith Hardy, says that following recent injury, she

needs more time to come back to "her full strength and energy". Miss Price, on the other hand; has been in excellent form, winning a bronze medal for her floor exercise in the Coca-Cola competition last month. The

LONDON: KENSINGTON: 01-938 1911, HOLBORN, 01-404 5681, BRIGHTON: 44-47 GARDNER ST., (0273) 600311, LEEDS: MERRION CENTRE (0532) 452917, MANCHESTER: 78 DEANSGATE, (061) 834 8695, GLASCOW: 450 SAUCHIEHALL ST., (041) 333 0809, EDINBURGH: 1 WEMYSS PLACE, (031) 225 9240, mm

Start of qualifying rounds

By Sydney Friskin

Slough begin the defence of their national indoor club cham-pionship tomorrow at Maiden-head where most of the talent for the qualifying rounds is concentrated. From a total of 32 teams spread over four venues, eight teams will emerge for the finals to be played at Crystal Palace on February 25. The three other venues chosed for tomorrow's qualifying matches are Bradford, Cambridge and Whitchurch.

There are two pools each consisting of four teams at each centre and the winner of each will go through. Slough are in Pool 6, where their rivals are Bishop's Stortford, Teddington and East Grinstead. Slough's main opposition here should come from Teddington, usually

In high gear after winning the international club tournament in Glagow last week, Slough will be at full strength tomorrow although there is some doubt whether their goal keeper, Ian Taylor, who played in an outdoor benefit match in Karachi, will be back in time for the qualifying rounds. It is certain that Khehar who has returned from Bombay with the England World Cup

with the England Total team will play.

The competition in Pool 5 at Maidenhead should also be interesting. The teams are: St Albans, Bromberth, Beckenham and Blackheath.

Beckenham, former national champions, should win this pool, even without Barry Mills who is out of station, but they should find strong opposition from St Albans for whom Precious, Wescott

playing.

SNOW CONDITIONS GOOD.

WEST COUNTRY POLPERRO Tel. Mr R. Hawqood, G1-937
(WOOD,—On January 14th.
Hilds Jessle, widow of Air Vire
Marshal O. C. W. C. Lywood,
CB, CBE, and mother of Alen
Beits, Jessle, and mother of Alen
Claiford on Wednesday, January
10th at S. p.m.
actEORGE,—On 13th January,
1982, suddonly, Major Alasialr
Kor Mar-George, M.C. The Royal
Scot, beloved and lovins husband of Moyrs, and adored
father of Prenny and Alison,
Chapol, Mortonhall Crematorium,
Chapol, Mortonhall Crematorium,
Lanuary, Piesse, no flowers,
but donations, it wished, to
Whitefoord House, Camongate,
Kelmburgh, no moday, 18th
January, Busse, no flowers,
but donations, it wished, to
Whitefoord House, Camongate,
Edinburgh, no moday, 18th
Lanuary, Piesse, no flowers,
but donations, it wished, to Inburgh.
Inburgh.
MEW-SANDERS, JACK.—On
the January, 1982, beloved
usband of Kathicen Patricia,
ther of Jane and Susan, Priising of January 15th.
cisaac.—On January 15th.
peacrhily at Rydo. Isle of
Wight, aged 84. Constance Eliabeth, wildow of William Laxon
McIsiac. Tounder of Ray and
Peier, and a beloved grandmeiher. Fumers between 4 All
Saints' Church, Ryde. on Thestage Jenuary 19th. st 12.45,
followed by private cremations.
If desired, to British Heart Foundation.

n desired. D Strike Heart value desired.

NEWHAM.—On January 13th in Bulawayo. Zimbabwe. Waken Bulawayo. The Strike Tourish Mewham. QC. Hide Scholar 11946-1948: Most dearly loved husband of Thes. loving father of Aniony. John and Elizabeth. dear grand-stather of Deborah, Michael and Anthons, and father-in-law of Suc and Peter.

PARKINSON. RALPH.—On 14th January. 1982. peacefully at PARKINSON RALPH.—On 14th January 1982 peacefully at January 1982 peacefully after a short litrest Church Shroughter and Sondern Parish Church Shroughter and Sondern Parish Church Shroughter at 1982 peacefully after 1982 peacefully at January 1983 peacefully at January 1983 peacefully at January 1983 peacefully at January 1983 peacefully at January 1984 peacefully at January 1985 peacefully at Jan Wolverhampion.

ALE—On January 14th in hospids, Rev Richard Vale, CRE.

of 35 Westering, Romsey, Hants,
Funeral service at \$6 Density
Chilwood.

1 St. Density
Chilwood.

1 St. M. Hollowed
by creation at Southampion
createrium, Essi Chapel, Famity flowers only. Dunations if
desired to Doctor Barpardos, c/p

55 Westering, Romsey, Hants.

SOS BLY. HAYMAN.—A memorial celebration for Rath Hayman will be had on January 23rd, 1982 at 5.30 p.m. Further details from 01-340 5972. IN MEMORIAM

ROSEE SANDELSON.— January 16th, 1959, be-mother, saddy missed.— Hazel.

PALACH.—Remembering him 
and other Czechoslovak students 
and writers.—Stephen Spender.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

WOMEN DRIVERS SPECIAL LLOYD'S INSURANCE, NORTHWAYS 833, 12:10.
HOME PLUS INVESTMENT. See Property for Sale today.
ANYONE who has recently made a claim on a mechanical warranty insurance or extended warranty insurance or extended warranty cover please while to publishing out of the property of the prop

WORLD LEADERS WE'RE CANCER RESEARCH Heto us make he bro brough. Send your donat or h memorium donation MPERIAL CANCER BESSARCH FUND ROOM 150 X LINCON 125 LINCON S ENN FEELDS LONDON WCZ 3PX

**HEART DISEASE** Coronary heart disease is Britain's biggest cause of door and so every year many housands of these deaths of the condider of the location of the sound of the company against death of the sound of the

ANNOUNCEMENTS TUNISIA.—Before you holiday in Tunisia, consult the "Journal of Infection" 1980, pages 365-370 obtainable at "pages 365-370 obtainab

SPORT AND RECREATION frout, spimon, fishing courses, Devon.—Tel. Chillaton 281.

SEASONAL SALES

UK HOLIDAYS

FISHING. Family hotel, ideal for field studies, school urbs. etc. Close to Liangollen, Special terms for parties, for foralis: Glyndwr 210.

QUAYSIDE luxury fist, modern comfortable, in ancient settins. Sicop 4,6. Bruchure, Secretary Parcy, Pratt, Cardigan. Wales. 0239 613045. SCOTLAND

ARGYLL, KINTYRE Seven cottages by sea Sierp 2.12. Iarm, beach, Dails, fishing, Brochure: Skipness, 198806 15. St. Loch Dunvegan, Superh sea views, Owners' modernised cottages sleeps 4, no pois or children under 10. June/Oct, 259.75 p.w., min 2 wks. Ol-352, 7324.

NEAR INVERNESS, three charming country cottages All conveniences, sleep 1--6. SAE for illustrated Brochure to—fraser Kingillie Kirkhill. Inverness or phone 0453 83275. LAKE DISTRICT

Tel: 0'00 823255, 24 hour for brothurs.
PEACE, QUIET and boadty in the various home evertooking Derwontwater below Ashness Bridge, 3 dble bedrooms, tel, c.h. col. TV. from £105 week, Details Box 1157 G The Tutes.

NR. LOOE AND

Country cottage, mini cottage for 2 & 18th Cont. Cornian stone beam, converted into the most delightful olde worlde holiday cottages to siece 2. 4. 6 persons. Each one is individual and superby furnished throughout to give utmost comfort. Now reputed to be one of the most luxurious 5/c holidays in South West: set is picture-que valley. 10 mins. from sea. Private fishing.

APPLY: S.A.E. BROCHURE. T. HAWKE (TIMES), WOODLAY FARM, HERODSFOOT, LISKEARD,

S. DEVON.—Stoke Fleming, Dartmouth Luxury flats on coast. Colour T.V., no pets, minimum age 1½. Brochure, 053 F85 3-43.

BATH & DORSET.—C centre holiday, I wook 8 & 8, lux house, view of Georgian city, 1 wh. self catering. Unterhed corlage, Dorset, nr sea, 0225 65569.

DULOE MANOR.— Superb solf catering in comfort, Queen Anne country house and alabie block providing 2 cettages, 5 suites, in peace, quiet of bosulfied constryside, 9 acre grounds with swinning pool, teams.—petiting, croque, Dolset, 10 cents, petiting, croque, Dolset, 10 cents, petiting, croque, Dolset, 10 cents, petiting, croque, to construct the control of the con

COACH HOUSE and self catering cottages on Manar House, 842, levely grounds, Riding, tennis, swimming, fishing, Delicious food wine, Upper Court, Kemerton, near Tewkesbury, Glas. 058689 351. ATLANTIC HOTEL Egon Ronsy Recommended, leated indoor set outdoor set

Brochure on request.
ATLANTIC HOTEL SALCOMBE, S. DEYON THE TIDES REACH 3 star B.T.A.

"More than just a hotel,"
Come and be spoilt in his elegant and itumine appointed hotel furry actions and an area, itumine a special for a hotel furry and position in an area, it with a sectuded free free free and and cover a section of the secti

UK HOLIDAYS

Cottage holidays with Character start with a browse through the brochure The 1982 Character Cottages broding The 1982 Character Cottages procedure gives you minuses of self-catering holidays in Comwall, Devon, South West England and East Anglia

any time of year. Write or phone today by Character Cottages (Holidays)

Ltd. 34t Fore Street, Sidmonth, Devon

EX10 SAQ Tel: (03955) 77001 (24 hm)

Holiday in Scotland with Scottish Highland Hotels

Sixteen hotels and self catering apartments

throughout Scotland offering sixteen great value all inclusive holidays. You name it we think we have got it. The inclusive holiday especially for you at a rate you can afford. Write to Central Reservations for full information on our hotels and self catering apartments, a free touring map of Scotland and our new "special holiday offer"

brochure. Scottish Highland Hotels, Central Reservations, 98 West George Street 98 West George Street, Glasgow, G2 1PW Tel. 041-332 6538 Telex 778215 A Joint Scottish Highland Hotels and Scottish Tourist Board advertisement

HEART OF ENGLAND

COTSWOLD HOLIDAYS Something new each year, something more for your comfort in our mussai specious and warm cottages at lovely Stamma Court. Peace and quiet or lois to do.

So write, S.a.e., Stanton Court, Stanton Broad-Worcestershire. 038 673 202,

OT AIR ballooning for everyone. Come and float above k all with cloud 9, in the beautiful Worcestershire combiyands, full brochure bel Maivern (06845) 4677. UXURY narrow boats at bargain prices on Avon Ring, 2/4/6/6 borth avail for brochure, 01 609 3872.

A. YORK, R.A.C.—Small com-fortable, ideally situated, B. & B. from £8.00. Table de hote menu, Winter specials contact, brochure, Janet Smith, Mayfield Hotol. 75 Scarcroft Road, York (0904) 54834.

13TH CENTURY Oalway Chile. In beauliful lakeside Setting, Idyllic medieval ambiance. Every mod con. Steps 9-12. £100/£200 p.w. For bruchture: 01-736 5479, 01-638 9720.

SHORT LETS INSTANT FLATS, Cheises. Luviury
serviced. Mr Page, 373 3433.

S. KEN.—Gorgeous gdn. flat 2
bedrooms ige. revenue in the
C.15. co. 3/6 months made.
373 0753 Sanday 17th.
FENNIS CT. 4 bod. modern town
house. 6W18. 25 Jan-25 Feb.
2175 p.w.—870 2458.

i. KEN.—Studio flat for 2. C.H..
col. TV. mold. 3 months +
£70 p.w.—373 0753 Sunday
17th.

**HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS** 

VILLA HOLIDAYS FRANCE PORTUGAL SWITERLAND MALTA AND FLORIDA Superb choice of personally inspected properties, sleeping 2-14. with or without travel. For details and colour

SOLEMAR HOLIDAYS Dept TMS. 62 Shirley Read Croyden CRO 7EP. Tel.: 01-654 8171 (24 hours) ABTA ATOL 1535 £ £ £ SAVERS UP 10 50 % Sathus to AUSTRALIA. NZ. SANGROK. HONG KONC. SUNGAPORE, TOKYO MANILA. BOMBAY. NAIROBL DAST. CANADA. U.S. GREECE SANGROPE.

AUSTRALIA TRAVEL CENTRE 5 Hogarth Place (Road) London SW5 Tel.: 01-370 4055 (6 lines): Airline Agents LOWEST PRICES FROM:

Amaterdam £45
Athena £135
Athena £135
Barbados £286
Barbados £286
Barbados £286
Barbados £286
Barbados £296
Barbad 01-202 0111

Australia, Middle East, Late bookings, one way short stays.
—fast Travel, 01-485 9305 Air Agents.
VERBIER. Chalet party. Extra people required. Tel.: 01-736 8174 between 6pm and 7.30pm.
S. AMERICA. Daily flights. LAB SKI COACH and alt flights specials direct to Val d'here and Tignet every weekend from £35 p.b.—Call. Ski Val 01-200 6080.
ATOR. 1162.
NAIROBI/SOMBAY from £295 rts.—Aust. £520. Colombo £310 rts.
USA sisc. Sare Before Travel, 93 Regent Street, W.1. 01-337 60777/429 5901. (Air Agts.) UK BOLIDAYS

500 Cottages

VORKSLIRE DALES AND

ENGLAND'S NORTH COUNTRY

Everything from the Kaiser's shooting lodge to a superb 17th century almshouse

Write or phone for our 1982 guide to 10,000

Country Holidays

22 High Street, Gargrave, Scipton, BD23 3RW

Tel: 10756) 78251 or 78776

WISSIET/HOTELSUI fares daily to 8w 930 1138, LUXURY CHALET **VAL D'ISERE** with resident staff, 3 double and 1 twin, each with bath, available due to cancellation from January 30—4 wooks, Ring Carol MONTPELIER TRAVEL 01-589 3480 ATOL 1112B

PCOLF HOLIDAYS r The Gelfing Crazy or Just Plain Li SPAIN, PORTUGAL, MALLORCA & FLORIDA toctuling our amigue "Passport to see Send for large colour brochure FREBOS! Send for large colour brochure FREBOS! 20 EDWARDS OF WESTMIN (Dept T.G.) 276 Preston R

AZA

ATOLE76

FLIGHT SALES SAVE £££'s Book before 31 January 1982. Avoid surcharges lights to all destinations Please call: JULIA'S JOURNEYS 75 Tottenham Court Road London, W1 01-636 6211 01-637 8382 Airline Agents

PERSONAL COLUMNS

SKI SNOWBALL QUITE SIMPLY OFFERS THE BEST DEALS AVAILABLE! Our self-catering holidays start at £59.95 per week, our catered holidays at £85 per week. Choose from 4 top French resorts, jet or coach travel. Simply done to give you the best holiday ever. All accommodation at 1600 metres or "Outstanding value" - The Times. higher and right on the slopes.

> HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS THE BEST SKIING VAL D'ISERE COURCHEVEL VERBIER Ring:

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

WORLD WIDE

SUPER SAVERS

THE LOWEST

QUOTATION TO ANY

DESTINATION

Incl. Lagos. Acrrs. Nairobi, Derr Calero Ana Dhaba, Khar Darin Calero Ana Dhaba, Charles Caralli Hong Konsay, Karalli Hong Kongangkok. Singapore. Tokyo. Manila, Kuala Lumpur, Australia, N.Z., Jburg. Canada, Americas.

Americas.
TOURTRAY LTD.
22 Old Queber St. London W.1
01-407 2017/1858
(Air Agts.)
Open Sats. 10-1

**JTALFLIGHT** 

Gives you lialy for a song. Flights from Heathrow or Gatwick, Prices guaranteed. Airport taxes and security charges included.

MILAN ..... from £102 net NAPLES .... from £114 net ROME ..... from £110 net

O1-680 5336

20 CHARLES II STREET LONDON SWIY 4AB ATUL 285 BCD

AUSTRALIA/NZ

immediate seats available on world's best strikes at LESS than APEX lares tup to 50% off economy fares :—
SYDNEY—MELB'N—PERTR AUCK—WE TON—CH'CH

\*Plus the ABTA guarantue ALSO: SPECIAL 1ST CLASS FARES

REHO TRAVEL

15 New Oxford St WCL. Tel 01-104 4944/405 8956

UP, UP AND AWAY

OT, UT AND AWAI
Save an scheduled air fares to
JO'BURG RIO, BUENOS,
MONTEVIDEO, DAR. SEYCHELLES, MAIRTIUS,
BANGKOK, NAROER,
BANGKOK, NAROER,
ANGER,
MANILA, BOYBAY, CAIRO,
ROME, AUSTRALIA and all
European contails.

FLY FLAMINGO TRAVEL.
76 Shaftesbury Avc., W.1.
01-439 7751/2.
Open Salurdays.

TAKE OFF WITH

AIRLINK

PRICES FROM

01-828 1887

KI VAL D'ISERE, inclusive holl-days from £95 p.p. 8/8 to £169 p.p. for luxury catared staffed chalet holldays inc 3 meals, wine and coffee. Sidvat, 01-200 6080 (ATOL 1162).

IUST Switzerland.—City by City Ltd., 01-379 7885.

UROPE OR WORLDWIDE, Access
Travel 01-543 4227, Air Agis

LOWEST AIR FARES. Buckingham Travel. Air Agts. 01-930 8501.

CORFU. Greek Islos, Majorca, Villas/Bottle, Aspro's excluing brochure. 10221; 37431. ABTA. 374721. ABTA. 10221; 374721. ABTA. Mamber. ATAL 265 ABC.

AIRLINK WILTON RD. SWI ATOL 1188B

SPAIN GERMANY SWITZERLAND ITALY

CLUB MARK WARNER 01-938 1851 ATOL 1176B CITY BREAKS FLIGHT ONLY

Paris ...... from £62
Amaterdam ..... from £64
Brussels ..... from £64 WITH 1 NIGHT HOTEL Paris ...... from £68.50 Amsterdam .... from £75.50 Brussels ..... from £75.50 FALCON CITY BREAKS 01-351 3037 ATOL 1337BC LOW COST FLIGHTS

To SALISBURY, J'BURG, LUSAKA, NAIROBI, DAR. W. AFRICA, CAIRO, ADDIS, INDIA, PAK. SEY. MID. EAST, TOKYO, AUSTRALIA, N.Z., CANADA, 2nd EUROPE, and EUROPE.

AFRO-ASIAN TRAVEL LTD.,
317 Grand Blegs
Trainistr Sq. W.C.2.
Tel: 01-839 1711.2.3.
Group and late bookings
welcome.

DISCOUNT FARES TO Jo'burg, Salisbury, Nairobi, Luzaka, Blantyre, Lagos Cairo, Dubai, Middie Esat, Bombay, Hong Kong, Bangkok, Singaporo, Koala Lunnar, Tokyo Manile, Australia, Canada, Rio, Lima, Europe, HELDISA TRAVEL 63 Old Compion St London, W1 01-434 2572/2574/2576 Open Sats

CORFU, CRETE, RHODES The Smaller Islands, Algare, Costa Blanca, Maiorca, S. of France, Villa appl. Taverna, Hotel, Camping or Sailing holidays, Tog value prices, Bruchures only from:
VENTURA HOLIDAYS
Tel: 01-269 1553, 251 3720
pr Tel: (07-12; 335079
pr 337140 ATOL 1170

CHECK-OUT Meridian Holidays to Greece and Islands for Sig. big savings. Athonas, Crete. Corfu. Speises, Poros. Villas, Aparimonis and Studios, From £140 Https://doi.org/10.1001/10.10

EUROPE, JO'BURG OR U.S.A Visa Travel, 01-545 0061, (AL Agis.) ARBADOS, Kingston, Caribbean Jet Air Agus, 01-379 7505/7829

EUROPEAN FLIGHTS.—Euro check, 01-542 4613 (Air Agts)

CALA D'OR, Lix, ground floor apartment, Sieeps 4, private pool, beach, From 240 p.p. p.w. Tet. (652 688728.
TUNISIA.—Bargain boildays in the sun from January to Easter attil available. Tunisian Travel Bureau, 01-373 4411 Bureau. 01-373 1411.
TURKEY.—Tour Aegem Coast.
#4373 in Istanbui Antiba. 26
1690. weeks 2595.—01-947
1690. weeks 2595.—01-947
1690. bain.
251190MA. Coats del Sol. Spain.
2—2 bedroom, large villa, id let. —2 bedroom, large villa, ic let; 5 mins, from beach, apprex 35 mins, from beach, apprex 35 mins, flowers, from the seal of the

TRAVELAR INTERCONTINENTAL Low Cost Travel Est, 1971, 378 Ension Rd. N. Wil Tel: 01.580 1566. Telez 872 834, IATA ATOL 109. Govt. Bonded, Late bookings welcome, Vizas obtained.

price, 01-059 2652 7. rargan DORDOGNE. — Converted farm-house, will sleep 8, to let early May, June, July October, 01-436 9275.
ANTIGUA HOLIDAYS. Check our inclusive prices last, hoirt or self-catering, they're the best. October, 1000 and 1000 an

Ski Snowbell Ltd., 280 Fulham Road, London SW10. Tel: 01-352 1191 (24 hours) ATOL 1502. HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

DINGHY SAIL IN GREECE FROM YOUR OWN VILLA Stay in one of our comfortable villas and sulvy some excition sabling on our fleet of was-favors. Toppers, Hobe Carls, with four RVA instruction, All our houses offer privacy and maid service from E350 pp 2 wis incl day flights Gatwick or Manchester. Brochure: GREEK ISLANDS CLUB

65 High Street, Walton-on-Thames, Survey, Tel: (09322) 20477 (24hrs), ABTA ATOL 848B. UNBEATABLE ...! WEEKEND IN ROME FLIGHT INCL HOTEL ACCOM 

TEL: 01-637 5311 PILGRIM AIR LTD AMERICA & CUBA

MIAMI BEACH & HAVANA 8 days on Miami Beach and 5 days explaining the exciling island of Guba from £498. Choice of full board and inclusive entertainments or half board and lots of freedom. Enquire at your local travel agent or

SUNQUEST HOLIDAYS 43.44 NEW BOND ST.4 LONDON WIY 9HB. TEL: 01-409 0103 ATOL 75-18 AETA

DISCOUNT SKIING Air sid holidays from 693. Sil packs per week only 553 sik equip, lessons lift pass's. Excellent snow conditions. Availability all season—till a few vacancies is January.

VAL DISERE/TIGNES SKI COACH SKI WEST

0375 864811 (24 hours) ABTA MALTA. — Melleha Bay. Spacion luxury fiai. terrace overlookide sea. Lounge/diner. 2 bathrooms Siceps up to six. High waller garden. Ideal for winter am spring sanshine, Declila Harlow Esser (0279) 35681.

NAL-A-PLIGHT to Teaerife or Malaga. 01-734 5156 ATOL 1479.

OME 589. Joburg 5390 retn.— Reef (0272) 422593/4 (ABTA). CASTELLO DI GARGONZA, Tuscony.—13th. cen. wailed village
between Siena and Arexzo in
lovely countryaide, Beautifully
restored, fully furnished selfcatering houses and flats for 2-8
people from 588 per week. Confact. Mrs. M. J. McGratt. 22
Queen's Gate Gardens. Londons.
S.W. 7 (Tel. 07-581 EVT9 in
office hours) for brochures and
reservations.
II PAID 22.222 FOR A DECK
CHAIR." So said one advanture
CHAIR." So said one advanture
Sevential and Companies and companies after crossing of the companies after contains after crossing person (nonsmoker). Own large room. Els3
SW. 10 2500 p.W. Boya and
Soya, 584 8893.
Signature.
Signat

8.

BOL. Bungalow to let.

from end January.

Near sea. pailo. 01-4. Alps, Megeve, Chalet January reduction, (light bravel, Dotalis: D465 parties, . or cwn 5314,

FOR SALE

RESISTA CARPETS SALE NOW ON Velvet pile Merakion at £2.75 sq. yd. Wool blended Berbers at £4.35 sq. yd. Plus many alber reductions.

All excitating V.A.T.

207 Haverstock Hill.

2070 Haverstock Hill.

2188 Wandsworth Bridge Rd.,

London SWS: 01-751 3358

London's largest independent supplier of piain carpeting.

BTAIMABLES. We obtain the un-obtainable. Tickets for sporting events, thesire, sic., including Covent Garden. Cats, Rugby, Internationals.—Barry Manilow. 01-839 5365. THE TIMES (1836-1975). Original Issues. Your choice of dates for pertuday girls, anniversaries, etc. 1970-1971 (1970-1971). The pertuday girls, anniversaries, etc. 1970-1971 (1970-1971). The pertuday of the

Best discounts 112. 6 FRIDESS.

Brist Disking TABE, old. Exceptional. 711 vin and proper less.

ESSO. Phone 548 3073/794

4464.

HEREFORD chinz magnie (limited edition). Offers. 0203 412873.

HEREFORD chinz magnie (limited edition). Offers. 0203 412873.

HUECHE GIROD gent's watch. 9 calls sulfil colored gold. Reals 112. 655 for complete 12.000.

Shoffied 656567.

MINK COATS from 2600. Many others. Rems Furs. 18 Hanover St. W.1 01-629 9563.

USA SUMMER JOBS. Ranches, resorts etc. Up to \$100 p.w. Directory lating 30,000 jobs in W. B. Shoffied et al. 25.96 or from Vac Williams of the street of the proper and under 97-99 Cirriconvell Road.

ECL. 01-405 0453.

EUMMER JOB DIRECTORIES.

Summer JOB DIRECTORIES.

Summer JOB DIRECTORIES.

Shoffied et al. 5.95 each of from 100 colors at 12.95 MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

BOUDOR GRAND.—Semichrcular Strohmenser und maritian. El 000 onto Sevenouks 5:263.
BECHSTEIN baudor grand rose-wood Good plaving condition. El 5:00. View Purley.—01.660
Platos evenings.
Sale i Sale i Planos, organs, nuitars—large stock to clear at low. low prices. Chappell of

ANIMALS AND BIRDS YORKIE PUPS.—Parvo varcinated.
Tel. Ottershaw 3239/3539.
ALSATTAN guard dogs and Dobermans. All groutine enquiries welcome for top class guard dogs for apport U. required.—Contact John Magas, 60 Harchills Lanc. Leeds 7. Telephone Leeds 629624 or 0628 32702.

nullars—large stock to clear at low pirces. Chappell of Bond St. 01-491 2777 Also showroom at Milton Keynes. 0908 665366.

WANTED

Researcher would be interested in knowing whoreabouts of any pictures, portraits or memorabilia concerning William James Craid (1843-1906), editor of Arden Shakespeare, information will be roterted in strictes confidence, Samuel I. Tsunematsu, 171 Drury Lane, London WC2. 01-242 7601

ARGE BOOKCASES, old desks.

come and medals. Contents ainque specimens hought Cash.—Adelphi Terrace. Lo WC2N 6BJ, 01-950 6879.

GIRLAGRAMS and Mistergrams. MHL, 01-357 1148, 286 9551. GRAYSTON TUTORS. O & A Sympathetic, residential 093 586 GRAYSTON TOTURES.

Bellette. residential 093 589
5876; SEED SHIP TO THE SHIP TO THE SHIP TO THE SHIP TO THE SHIP THE SHI

RENTALS

SOUTH KENSINGTON Luxury apartment available in Onalow Square. Attractive walled and floodili garden. Colour TV video. 3 double bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, cloak-room, 2 receptions, fully fitted kitchen, utility from, porter-age, centrally situated easy reach transport. 2785 p. y. Co., let praferred. Mantanum 6 months. Tel: 675 0110

SUPERIOR FLATS AND HOUSES available and required for diplo-mals, executives, Long or short lets to all areas, Lightend and Co. 148 Albemarie Sureet, London, WI, 01-399 5334.

HELSEA, KNIGHTSBRIDGE, Be gravia — Loxury houses and flais available for long or short jets. Please ring for current list. Cooles. 828 8251. 69 Bucking-ham Palace Road, SW1.

KENSINGTON. Attractive rooms with cooking lacities in insurious house, ideal business-man's pied a terre. £30-£50 p.w. Tel. owner 370 55.%. LUXURY SACHELOR FLAT.

Pumey, Juliy Jurnished, modern block, int. porter, c.h., col. TV. parking, 2 mms Tube/Rail, £25 p.w. 546 5664.

BERKELEY ESTATES offer you a selection of luxury flats and houses for long-short lets, from \$2100 p.w.—286 7266.

BELGRAVIA. — 4 bedroome malsonette on 3 floors, 2 bath, luxury kimhen, £195 p.w. furni shed. No agents, 235 1083. OR LUXURY flats and houses call Enhanced Piles. 734 2462.

AMERICAM and European Érec.
Frequers furn. Institutions on to 2525 5.w. or
Frequers furn. Institution of 2525 6.w. or
Frequers furn. Institution of 2525 6.w. or
Frequers furn. Institution of 2525 6.w. or
Frequent & Lees. 493 9941.

MR. HIGHGATE TUBE. shoots.
WOOCS. Superbly cutipued core
ic furn (Isl. 2 rooms. & & b.
Iel. Services. etc. 665 p.w. 01883 0259.

SELF - CONTAINED GARDEN.
Sindo fist. Sleeps I. Available
in artware house near Hyde Park.
References required. £200 pcm
to satistic person. Write Box No
1256 G. The Times.
HYDE PARK (NR) structive soscloss fist. releptione. 485. C.A.
gant professional roughe. £25 pw.
FIZE 5009.
FIZE 5009.
FIZE 5009.
SILOANE AVENUE. Beautifully
appointed smide fist. Porter,
Iff. C.R. 670 pw 01-755 8998.

SLIOANE AVENUE. Beautifully
appointed smide fist. Porter,
Iff. C.R. 670 pw 01-755 8998.

SLIOANE AVENUE. Beautifully
appointed smide fist. Porter,
Iff. C.R. 670 pw 01-755 8998.

SLIOANE AVENUE. Beautifully
appointed smide fist. Porter,
Iff. C.R. 670 pw 01-755 8998.

SLIOANE AVENUE. Beautifully
appointed smide fist. Porter,
Iff. C.R. 670 pw 01-755 8998.

SLIOANE AVENUE. Beautifully
appointed smide fist. Porter,
Iff. C.R. 670 pw 01-755 8998.

SLIOANE AVENUE. Beautifully
appointed smide fist. Porter,
Iff. C.R. 670 pw 01-755 8998.

SLIOANE AVENUE. Beautifully
appointed smide fist. Porter,
Iff. C.R. 670 pw 01-755 8998.

SLIOANE AVENUE. Beautifully
appointed smide fist. Porter,
Iff. C.R. 670 pw 01-755 8998.

Lander Avenue. Beautifully
appointed smide fist. Porter,
Iff. C.R. 670 pw 01-755 8998.

Lander Avenue. Beautifully
appointed smide fist. Porter,
Iff. C.R. 670 pw 01-755 8998.

Lander Avenue. Beautifully
appointed smide fist. Porter,
Iff. C.R. 670 pw 01-755 8998.

Lander Avenue. Beautifully
appointed smide fist. Porter,
Iff. C.R. 670 pw 01-755 8998.

Lander Avenue. Beautifully
appointed smide fist. Porter,
Iff. C.R. 670 pw 01-755 8998.

Lander Avenue. Beautifully
appointed smide fist. Porter,
Iff. C.R. 670 pw 01-755 8998.

Lander Avenue. Beautifully
appointed smide fist. Pw

— 85.1 7388. Sparious Georgian
1 bedroom house, 2 recepts. 3
baths. Con. C. H. 8140 p.w.
Enhanced Pules, 734 2203.
W.2.—Luxury 1 bed flat, let, TV,
short long let. 895 p.w. Incl..
CR.—302 5710. This Tube,
furn. lux. flat. 255 p.w. 2 beds.
refs essential.—346 3052. CLAPHAM, Luxury furnished 1 bedroom fiet. £53 pw. 828 3035

bodroom fist. 235 pw. 828 3085.

S.OAMS SQ.—Elegant fist, hounge.

2 bedroms. k & b. CH. Tel.

Long let £125 pw. 730 8932.

S.W.S.—Flat in private house,
domble bedroom, living room,
bathroom, share kitched, own
phons. Would spit couple. £70.

B.W. all incl. 736 2338 after

5.30 p.m.

AMERICAN Expective seeks inxury 6.30 p.m. AMERICAN Executive seeks luxury flat or house up to £350 p.w. Usual foes required.—Phillips Kay & Lewis, 839 2245, RUCK & RUCK, 581 1741, Quality furnished houses for long less needed urgently and also available.

needed urgently and also available.

ISLINGTON. S/c Garden flat, 2
mins Victoria line, double bedroom, newly decorated and furnished. CH + open fires, dobe
plazing, parage avail; £75pw.—
609 3872.

WANTEO/TO LET flab/houses,
£100-£1,000—Sheriff & Co.,
229 2889.

KNIGHTERIOTE, Small, fullyequipped 1 bedroomed flat, £96
p.w. 937 4676 or 584 3307.

UNIQUE 2 bedroomed furnished
flat Beauting iver views, Roof
terrace, Small parden, CH &
usual amenities, £138 pw inci.
01-876 7850.

STATE APARTMENTS. — Foreign
Executives seek flats or houses
from £70 10 £400. NW and
Central London, 458 8623.

Chestertons For a selection of fine Furnished Property throughout Central London see these columns Monday - Friday.

Suppliers for Typewriters, Calculators Photocopiers & Type Orto Machines STOR GOLFBALL TYPEWRITERS
TYPEWRITERS
TYPEWRITERS
TYPEWRITERS FROM ORLY \$256.75 ALL LEADING MAKES OF BATHROOM SURES IN 46 COLOURS FROM WHITE TO BLACK

Do you own a G-Plan

chair or settee?

Topestines, Weaves Lumens, Clarity and machalite Dates, complete with inclusive matching covered befores to complete with inclusive matching covered befores to complete with inclusive matching covered befores to complete the complete of the cooperation of 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH. (Clean Boh.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH. (Clean Boh.)

and 20 Pert St. Covered Week.)

Showmont St. 186-ont St. 1 WH. (Clean Boh.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH. (Clean Boh.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 186-ont St. 1 WH.)

Showmont at 28 Berows St. 1 WH.)

Shownont at 28 B

POSTAL SHOPPING

ritain's Leading DISCOUNT

'Ader 'Compa 'Hernes 'Clurchi 'Addo Fr. £158.70

MAL RET HOSTATZ MEDRI BLANPACEL ROLES - GLIMITE TABLE SE-CHOSSAS Hols.). NOTICE

All advertisements are subject to the conduitors of acceptance of Times Newspapers Limited, copies of which are available on request.

FLAT SHARING FLATMATES.—313 Brompton Rd. Selective sharing 589 5491.
W.2. Gurl, non-smoker, to share civilised flat with 2 others. £115 p.c.m. incl. 262 6218.
SE24, own room. CR, refs.—705 5006 (am. £200m), mid 20's to share room in seacicus flat. £57 p.c.m. oud 3034 after 505 p.c.m. oud 30

5. PROF PERSON share lux flat S.W.1. Own room, £45 p.W. 828 4937 after 7 p.m. BATTERSEA, Luxury house to share, £38-£40 p.w. 828 3035. SITUATIONS WANTED

INTELLIGENT STRIKING FEMALE PHONE 01-904 2492

MOTOR CARS 2.8 GRANADA GHIA ESTATE Graphite grey, matching inter-ior. W Reg. 1981, 9,500 miles, Only one careful owner No dealers. £2,000 c.n.o. Tel Medway 61046

Osborne Reproductions 202 NEW KINGS RD, FULHAN LONDON, S.W.S. 01-731 419

MON. TO FRI. 11-6 p.m. SATURDAYS 12-5 p.m.

SECRETARY GENERAL not less than

HK\$1.000.000.00+housing and car

THE REAL ESTATES DEVELOPERS ASSOCIATION OF HONG KONG

Applications are invited for the above position based in Hong Kong

Applicants should preferably be retired senior government official. with ministerial appointment or holders of honours or distinction. Salary will be negotiable according to qualifications and experience. All applications will be treated in strictest confidence. Please send applications to:

General Post Office, P.O. Box 11307, Hong Kong.

a control of

: (5

550 Fr -- .

940 54 17

155 6: 0

9.50 Meide :--

HEODERICS V

ist we .

600 halda - E - :

BC298. -

640 Scars - ---

900 Frim: 341,--- :

9.40 0

Del Choices:

Residue Live 13 5:

2.750

7.15 K. 17 . 5

gen Bigin an

HOME&GARDEN

ADEPTUS

foam furniture

Phone/write for Brochure & Pricelist

CONTROL 100 Totarham Cour Food VT 101-388 5965 NOTTINGHAM HENNISPED PROPERLY
MANCHESTER 11-13 Forms Street NZ 1061-025 1161 BRISTOLS CEllum Hogres (dampe Weet
minutes Weet 1555-Control Foll Valled Veg 1707-4411 BRISTOLS CEllum Hogres (dampe Weet
minutes Weet 1555-Control Foll Valled Veg 1707-4411 BRISTOLS CEllum Board Street

Total Veg 1707-4411 BRISTOLS CELLUM BOARD STREET

TOTAL BRISTOLS CELLUM BRISTOLS CELLUM BOARD STREET

TOTAL BRISTOLS CELLUM BR

THE PINE WAREHOUSE

phone for brochure

A wide range of old

at reason

OPEN:

able prices

MON-SAT

10.00-6.00

Bridge Road.

Tel: 01-736 2753

9.00-7.30

and new pine furniture

attention and guidance given to your requirements. Phone John or Howard Birch: 01-25 3657 or 07-226 7220, for details or pay us a visit at 143-140 Essex Road, Islington, London N1. Mon-Fri. 8.30-5.00 p.s Sats. 9.30-2.00 p.m. (Excl. 8ad ASTON MATTHEWS LTD.



RECRUITMENT OPPORTUNITIES

CAREER AND EDUCATIONAL GUIDANCE

for expert professional help-Free brochure: CAREER ANALYSTS. 90 GLOUCESTER PL. W.14 01-935 5452 (34 hrs.);

RECRUITMENT OPPORTUNITIES

leil lo's the en-on hat ini-hat Her

đ t

Mr a one he ing en. the ike

Mr sex in all-(I; ap. ind nd. us, sex

his yed orly null oed ons ber ck. A lac-

ike
iew
Gil.6st
\*\*st
s
te
he
an
ind

## Television and radio: Saturday and Sunday

Edited by Peter Davalle

表表: BBC 1 · ·

を記している。

E

て立

La GEPlan
Series
Vialued Lasers

is Tailores mount

TRADE

PRICES

)FFERED!

LEADING MAKE

146 COLCURS

A WHITE TO BLAD!

RA LUI TO THEME

ge and in little per

er engligen mente. Para

/ us a v. : a: 145/€

Road to make tends

400 miles - 1 - 1 1 1 22 "我是这个一个的选举。

300

CHIEFE & LANGE

Track of the second

Land W. M. M.

BRIE CAT

Holle In St

7

re & Pricelist

ASSESSED TO SERVICE OF THE PARTY OF THE PART

300

9.05 Swim: second in the series, it's called Novices (r): 9.30 Swap Shop: Singing star Barry Manilow takes part in a Viewers' phone-in. Other guests: Barry Took; magician John Salisse; and athletes Alan Welts and Lindsay MacDonald; 12.15 Grandstand. The line-up is: 12.20 World Cup Focus; 12.55 World Cup Skling, from Kitzbühel in Austria. We see the ladies' downhill; 1.05 Skling. We see the men's downhill; 1.50 International Rugby Union. Scotland versus England, at Murrayfield; 3.30 Tennis. McEnroe versus Connors in the Volvo Grand Prix masters, from New York; 3.50 Half-time; 3.55 Tennis (continued). Coverage continues until 4.30.

4.30 Grandstand (continued) Final of the Embassy World Professional Darts Championship. From Jollees, Stoke-on-

5.15 News: with Jan Leeming. And weather;

5.30 Bugs Bunny Mystery Special: extra-long

5.55 World Cup Draw 82: We learn the fate of

6.35 Jim'il Fix It: Mr Savile arranges for two young lads to operate a manual signal-box on the Neame Valley railway.

7.10 Nanny: Barbara (Wendy Craig) goes to work for Lord and Lady Somerville, But

8.05 The Two Ronnles: Messrs Barker and Corbett in another comedy show. The guests are Clodagh, Rodgers and The Lazy Band.

8.50 Dallas: J.R. is devastated by the death of Jock Ewing. As for Bobby, he has to cover for himself as well as his brother in running

9.40 News: with Jan Leeming. And Michael Blakey's sports round-up.

10.55 Parkinson: With Barbara Castle, Cleo

11.55 Golden Soak: Episode one of a six-part

BBC1 VARIATIONS: BBC Cymru/Wales 12.15-5.15 pm Grandstand, 5.25-5.30 Sports News Walts. 12.45 am Waether, Scotland 9.05-9.30 am Closectiows, 5.25-5.30 pm Scoreboard, 9.55-10.55 Sportscene, 12.45 am News headlines, Northern Ireland 12.15-5.5 pm Grandstand 5.05-5.15 Scoreboard, 5.25-5.30 Northern Ireland News, 12.45 am News headlines. England 5.25-5.30 pm Sport and regional news; South West (Setunday Scotlant).

Anna Neggle stars in Odette (BBC 2, 2.50 pm)

Laine, Les Dawson,

9.55 Match of the Day: The best of the action

from two of the day's Football League matches. There are reports on First and

Second Division games in the north and south, And a recap of what happened during the World Cup Draw in Madrid earlier in the evening.

Hammond Innes thriller, with Ray Barrett as

the British mining engineer facing fraud charges who flees to Australia to work a derelict gold mine. Co-starring Christiane Kruger and Elizabeth Alexander (r). Ends at

the family oil business.

Bugs Bunny cartoon

Live from Madrid.

5.25 Cartoon (London and the SE only).

England, Scotland and Northern Ireland.

there's a narmy there already, and she is very jealous of her position (Celia Johnson).

Trent.

BBC 2

حكذا من الأصل

10.10 Open University: Today's subjects are:- 10.10 Health Choices (home cooking); 10.35 Consumer Decisions (putting your foot down); 11.00 S 101 Preparatory Mathematics (algebra). Open University programmes end at 11.15, after which there is a closedown until the Saturday. Cinema presentation; 2.50 Film: Odette (1950) Wartime drame about Odette Churchili, who worked with the French Resistance and was captured by the Germans and tortured by them. Anna Neegle plays Odette. Co-starring Trevor Howard

ITV/LONDON

8.35 Sesame Street: with The Muppets; 9.35 Thunderbirds: a race against the sun. Puppet adventure (r); 10.00 Tiswas: the noisiest show for children ever devised; 12.15 World of Sport: The line-up, amended because of racing's cancellation, is: 12.20 On the Ball (report on the World Cup) draw preparations); 12.45 World Cup Sking (from Kitzbühel, Austria); 1.00 Swimming (Gainsville International, from Florida); 1.15 News; 1.20 The ITV Four. Greyhound racing from Harringay (the 2.08, 2.23, 2.38 and 2.52); 3.00 American football (the AFC/NFC Finals); 3.45 Half-time football news and reports.

4.45 Play Away: comedy and music

5.10 The Sky at Night: Patrick Moore on eclipses (r) 5.30 International Darts: Part 2 of the final of the Embassy World Professional Championship. Highlights at 11.25, on BBC 2.

7.10 News: Also, sport. 7.25 Did You See ....? Judgment is passed on Flash of Lightning, Holiday, and The World About Us (Art of Surniving) and Miles Kington surveys TV quiz and game shows. The other quests are film director Michael Wieser promises the second of the country of the cou Bainbridge, and journalist Richard Worth, In the chair: Ludovic Kennedy.

8.05 The Most Valuable Englishman Ever: Kenneth Griffith's one-man biography of Tom Paine, champion of human rights. Made by BBC Wales see Choice).

9.35 Film International: Tomorrow I'll be Scalding Myself with Tea (1977) Science-fiction

Hitler a neutron bomb.

Gerry Fitt, the fearless

11-05 The Light of Experience:

entry, BBC2. 12.00 Film: Crime of Passion\*

THE MOST VALUABLE

8.05) is a salute by one

ENGLISHMAN EVER (BBC'2.

passionate controversialist (actor/writer Kenneth Griffith) to another (human rights champion

Tom Paine). It is committed film-

making of an extraordinary kind;

alone. But so indissolubly does the radical in Mr Griffith Identify himself with Paine's republicanism

and those on whom he sharpened

it and by whom it was itself sharpened, that no other actor is

given a look in (in fact, the only other living figure seen in close-

is the woman in a forest of candles in Notre Dame, Paris). Thus, when

Mr-Griffith is not busy being Paine, he is Benjamin Franklin, Napoleon, Marat, Jefferson, Pitt the Younger

and Washington, as well as both

that much is clear from the title

Czechoslovakia. With sub-titles. The story is set at the end of the century. Tourists are

offered trips back into the past.

A gang of fascists want to return to 1944 Germany to give

Northern Ireland politician, tells his story; 11.20 News.

International Darts: See 5.30

(1956) Drama, with Barbara

Stanwyck as the power house behind her detective husband (Sterling Hayden). With

Raymond Burr. Ends at 1.30

treason hearing that never came to during the finals to be played in

What effect is it having on the

Australian-made film about the Cassowary birds which play an

moortant role in the lives of the

7.15 The World About Us: Bird of

the Thunder Woman.

Wola tribe of Papua New

8.05 The Bell: Episode 1. With lan Holm, Tessa Peake-Jones. See choice (r).

9.00 News: with Jan Leeming: And

Golf: Sean Connery and Lee Trevino play Alan Price and Jerry Pate at Gleneagles.

Summerfield (1977). Thriller

about a newly arrived schoolteacher (Nick Tate) who

sets out to discover why his predecessor has disappeared.

In the process, he is drawn into a local drama involving a family

of farm folk. The outcome is

Angus Street Band, with the

Southcott. From Belfast. Ends

singer Lois Lane and the

trombone player Derek

tragic. Directed by Ken

11.30 Star Brass: New series begins. Tonight's performers are the

Hannam.

at 12.05 am.

9.05 International Pro-Celebrity

comedy, made in

4.00 World of Sport: continued, Wrestling from Cattord. Including a triple tag match and the world middleweight championships; 4.50 Results service, including pools 5.05 Game for a Laugh: Another compilation of

highlights from previous programmes. Includes Travor James with his CB radio and Flocking Parrot; and Charlie Lea, the nderwater ventriloquist.

6.00 World Cup Draw: Find out what fate has decreed for England, Scotland and Northern Ireland, Live from Madrid; 6.35 6.45 The Goodles: A fan (Bill Oddie) causes trouble on the lootball terraces. Ballet dancer Wayne Sleep is seen dancing for

7.15 Family Fortunes: The Slaters from Market Drayton versus the Powells from Harrow, 7.45 Hart to Hart: A man is anatched from the

clutches of a murderous sheriff. With Stefanie Powers, Robert Wagner, 8.45 News and sport.

9.00 Film: Capricom One (1978) Thriller about a scheduled spaceship flight to Mars which, to all outward appearances, takes place as planned, but, for reasons it would be wrong to reveal here, the spacecraft never leaves the ground. The chase climax is spacetacular and looks were description. spectacular and looks very dangerous. Starring Elliott Gould, James Brolin, Brenda Vaccaro, Telly Savalas and Karen Black. Directed by Peter Hyams, who also wrote

the screenplay.

11.15 OTT: Puerile sketches-and-music show which made a bad start two weeks ago and has got progressively worse, it is advertised as a grown-ups' version of Tiswas, but the two are indistinguishable. The special guests are Slade.

12.15 LWT Weekend News, Followed by: Johnny Carson's Tonight Show. The guests are Dudley Moore, and the star of the film California Dolls, Laurene Landon.

12.15 Close: Ginette Spanier talks (or reads) about the joys of freedom and home.

the weeks from June 13 to July

As for today's movies on TV, there is not a single one which demands to be seen. But Anna Neagle's deeply felt performance in ODE TTE (BBC 2, 2.50) does not

easily quit the memory, and there is a pursuit at the end of CAPRICORN ONE (TV, 9.00 pm) that will bring you to the edge of that same armchair in which you might have

Radio choice: The Scottish

Opera production — direct from the Theatre Royal, Glasgow — of Cavalli's opera L'EGISTO (Radio

3, 7.15). Clive James's autobiographical film The Flash of Lightning, screened on ITV last Sunday, will be subjected to

expert analysis in both CRITICS

YOU SEE . . . ? (BBC 2, 7.25).

been starting to doze off.

6.25 Shipping torecast. 6.30 News. 6.32 Farming Today. 6.50 Yours Palifitally. Religious Affairs.
7.0 News.
7.10 Today's Papers.
7.15 On Your Farm.
7.45 Yours Faithfully.
7.50 It's A Bargain.
8.10 Today's Papers.
8.15 Sport on 4.
8.50 Breakaway in Plymouth.
9.50 News.

RADIO 4

8.50 Breatway in Printon.
9.50 News.
10.5 Telking Politics.
10.30 Delly Service.†
10.45 Pick of the Week.†
11.35 From our own Correspondent.
12.0 News.
12.2 Money Box.
12.27 The News Chiz.†

12.27 The News Quiz.† 1.0 News. 1.10 Any Questions. 2.0 News

1.10 Any Questions.
2.0 News.
2.5 Thirty-Minute Theatre. 'In Love' by D. H. Lawrence.
2.35 Medicine Now.
3.5 Widdife.
3.30 The British Seafarer. A history in 26 perts (1) introduction — The Deep Sea.
4.15 A Piece to Dream. Hugh Johnson talks about his 9-year-old garden, which he is making around his 17th-century Essex manor house.
4.30 Does He Take Suger? A magazine of interest to disabled listeners.

magazine of interest to disabled listeners.

5.0 Novets Up To Now. Novels since the war (3). Ordeels and Faké Ordeals.

5.25 Week Ending.† 6.0 News. 6.15 Desert Island Discs.† Cestaway

Frankle Howard. 6.55 Stop the Week with Robert Robinson. 7,35 Baker's Dozen,† Richard Baker with records.

8.30 Saturday-Night Theatre: "High Fidelity" by Ken Blakeson.

10.0 News.

Iris Murdoch: Novels Up to Now (Radio 4, 5.00 pm)

9.00 News.

10.15 Enterprise South West. A look at the Poldark Mining Company, Curnow Shipping Ltd and Trathens European Coaches.

11.0 Lighten our Derkness. An evening meditation.

11.15 A Word in Edgeways.

11.45 On the Train to New Zealand, Ray Gosting letts the story of his travels to the East (3) A wedding in Quetta. 9.05 Record Review.†
10.15 Stereo Release: New records: Besthosen and Llazt.†
11.15 Bandetand. Concert by the Yorkshire Imperial Band: Henze, Derek Bourgeois.†
11.45 I Know What I Like. B. A. Young, drama critic, presents a personal choice of records.†
1.00 News. wedding in Quetta.
12.0 News; Weather report; fore-

1.00 News.
1.05 Music of the French Baroque.
Recital: Montectair, Blavet,
Mondenville.† VHF 6.25am Weather forecast. 6.30 With It. 1.55pm Pro-gramme News. 2.0 With It. 5.50 Programme News. 5.55-Close

Mondonville.†

2.00 Ptay it Again, Selection of recent music broadcasts.†

5.00 Jazz Record Requests with Peter Clayton.†

5.45 Critics Forum. Weekly review of broadcasting, cinema, theatre and the visual arts.†

6.35 The Classical Guitar. Recital: Bach, Castelnuovo Tedesco, Britien, Sor.†

7.15 L'Egisto. Opera in three acts by Pier Francesco Cavalli direct from the Theatre Royal, Glasgow, a new production by Radio 3 7.55 Weather. 8.00 News. 8.05 Aubade: Rawsthome, Borodin, William Hurtalone; records.

Glasgow, a new production by Scottish Opera (sung in Italian)

Scottish Opera (sung in Italian).
Act 1.†
8.00 Interval Reading.
8.15 L'Egisto, Act 2.
9.10 Interval Reading.
9.25 L'Egisto, Act 3.
10.30 My Wite's First Husbend, Short story by Charles Lewsen.
11.00 News.
11.05 A Victorian Suite by Benjamin Godard; record.†

Radio 2

5.00 Peter Marshall with The Saturday
Early Show. † 8.00 David Jacobs with
Star Sounds. † 10.00 Star Choice (new
series) Anne Murray plays her
tevourte music. † 11.03 The Kanny
Everett Show. † 1.00 Getting the Most
Out of Your Body (3) The Giblats. 1.30
Sport on 2. 7.00 Beat the Record.
Phone-in music qutz. 7.30 Big Band
Special with the Radio Big Band. †
8.00 Terry Wogan's Music Night
starring Vic Demone, Iris Williams. † Special with the Histo Dag Sens., ; 8.00 Terry Wogan's Music Night starring Vic Demone, Irls Williams.† 10.00 Nordring 80. Last year's Dutch entry.† 11.10 Pete Murray's Late Show.† 12.00 Midnight Newsroom;

Weather; Moloring Information 12.05 Sports Desk. 2.00-5.00 You and the Night and the Music with Colin Berry.†

Radio 1

5.00 As Radio 2, 7.00 Playground, 8.00 Tony Blackburn with Junior Choice, 10.00 Peter Powell, 12.00 pm My Top 12: Andy Peebles invites a My Top 12: Andy Peebles Invites a star guest to choose 12 at-time favourite music tracks. 1.00 Adrien Juste; 1.200 A King in New York with Jonathan King; † 2.05 Richard Skinner; † 4.00 Walter's Weekly with John Walters; † 5.00 Rock On with Richard Skinner; † 6.30 in Concert teaturing Grand Prix and The Mechanics. † 7.30 Close.

WORLD SERVICE

BBC World Service can be received in Western Europe on medium wave 648 Met. (403m.) at the foliosing three Gat'l 6.00 Newsciest, 7.00 World News. 7.05 News. About Britain, 7.15 From the Westeller, 7.30 The French Minimum. 7.45 Network UK. 8.00 World News. 8.09 Reflections. 8.15 Feeties' Choice. 8.30 Shythm 'n' Roots. 9.00 World News. 8.09 Review of the British Press, 9.15 The World Today, 9.30 Financial News. 9.40 Look Ahead, 9.45 Science in Action. 10.15 About Britain. 10.30 A Murder of Quantity. 71.00 World News. 11.09 News about Britain, 11.15 New Monta. 11.25 The West in Westeller, 11.00 World News. 11.20 Reside Newspeel, 72.15 Amything Goos. 72.45 Sports Roundup. 1.00 World News. 12.00 Gommarkery, 1.45 Network UK. 1.30 Golden Treesury. 7.45 A Youth of Gerker. 2.15 Treesure years. 1.09 Commerciary, 1.45 Network UK. 1.30 Golden Treesury. 7.45 A Youth of Gerker. 2.15 Treesure's Special. 8.00 World News. 8.00 Commerciary. 4.15 Saturday Special. 8.00 World News. 8.00 Commerciary. 8.15 Good Books. 9.15 Twentieth Cartury Folk. 9.30 People in Politics. 10.00 World News. 10.00 From Our Own Correspondent. 7.230 New Mees. 9.15 Review of the British Press. 2.15 Good Books. 9.15 Letterbox. 11.30 Merdian, 12.20 World News. 11.00 Commentary, 11.15 Letterbox. 11.30 Merdian, 12.20 World News. 2.20 Sports Review. 3.00 World News. 2.20 Sports Review. 3.15 From Our Own Correspondent. 3.20 People in Politics. 13.15 From Our Own Correspondent. 3.20 People in Politics. 13.15 From Our Own Correspondent. 3.20 People in Politics. 13.15 From Our Own Correspondent. 3.20 People in Politics. 13.15 From Our Own Correspondent. 3.20 People in Politics. 13.15 From Our Own Correspondent. 3.20 People in Politics. 13.15 From Our Own Correspondent. 3.20 People in Politics. 13.15 From Our Own Correspondent. 5.45 Letter from America. WORLD SERVICE

CENTRAL

As London except: Starts 9.05 am Paint along with Nancy, 9.30-10.30 Sesame Street, 7.45 pm-8.45 Magnum (Tom Selleck), 12.15 am Closedown,

CHANNEL

BORDER

As London except: Starts 9.35cm-10.30 Thunderbirds, 7.45pm-8.45 Magnum: Private eye tries to trace a young girl. 11,15 Hear Here: Poacher

FRECUENCIES: Radio 1 MF 1053kHz/285m or 1089kHz/275m. Radio 2 MF 693kHz/433m or 909kHz/330m, Radio 1/2 VHF 88-91MHz. Radio 3 VHF 90-92.5MHz, MF 1215kHz/247m, Radio 4 LF 200kHz/1500m and VHF 92-95MHz. Greater London Area MF 720kHz/417m, LBC MF 1152kHz/261m, VHF 97.3MHz. Capital MF 1548kHz/194m, VHF 95.8MHz. BBC Radio London MF 1458kHz/206m and VHF 94.9MHz. World Service MF 648kHz/463m.

#### **REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS**

#### ANGLIA

As London except: Starts 9.00am Sesame Street. 10.00-10.30 Sport Billy. 7.45pm-8.45 Magnum: Private sye tries to trace a young girl. 12.15am At the End of the Day, lollowed by Closedown.

SCOTTISH

As London except: Starts 9.15am Vicky the Viking, 9.40-10.30 Thunderbirds, 12.15am Late Cell, 12.20 Closedown.

GRANADA

As London except: Starts 9.20em Spiderman. 9.40-10.30 Thunderbird 7.45pm-8.45 Magnum: Private eye Irles to trace a young girl. 12.15em Lou Grant: Tribune reporter is attacked. 1.15 Closedown.

**HTV WEST** 

As London except: Starts 9.10em-9.35 Adventures of Black Beauty, 12.13pm-12.15 News, 6.43-6.45 News, 7.45-6.45 Magnum, 12.15am Closedown,

TITY CYMRU/WALES

As HTV West except: 9.10am-9.35 The Book Tower. 5.05pm-5.35 Ras Source Outs E 25.5.45 Controls 5.4 6.35 Game for a Laugh.

#### GRAMPIAN

As London except: Starts 9.00em Seame Street, 10.00-10.30 Joe 90, 7.45pm-8.45 Magnum: Private eye tries to trace a young girt, 12.15em

TYNE TEES

ULSTER

As London except: Starts 10.00 am-10.30 Stingray, 1.18 pm-1.20 News. 5.00-5.05 Sports Results, 6.43-6.45 News, 7.45-8.45 Magnum, 11.15 Mork and Mindy, 11.40 Bedtime, followed by Closedown.

As London except: Starts 9.00em Carloon. 9.10 Wheele and the Chopper Bunch. 9.40-10.30 Thunderbirds. 12.13pm-12.15 News. 7.45-8.45 Magnum. 12.15em Three's Company. 12.25 Closedown.

TYS

As London except: Starts 9.00am Saturday Brief: Weekend events and travel news, 9.05-9.35 Hera's Boomer. 10.30 No 73: Fun and music, 11.45-12.15cm Benson, 7.45-4.56 Magnum, 12.15cm Company followed by

YORKSHIRE

As London except: Starts 9.00am Cartoon. 9,10-10.30 Film: John and Julie (Peter Sellers, Moirz Lister). Gental family comedy about two children who run away to London to watch the Cuser's commercial to 100 watch the Queen's coronation in 1953. 7.45pm-8.45 Magnust: Private eye tries to trace e young girl. 12.15am

As London except: Starts 12.15pm World of Sport. 7.45-8.45 Fall Guy (Lee Majors), 12.15am Closedown.



Lee Majors: ITV, 7.15 pm

3.45 Dialogues des Carmelites. Act

5.45 Edwin Lutyens. Architect and

Arch-bease: Stephen Games ressesses Lutyens' reputation and achievement.

6.40 The Organ Works of J. S. Bech. (series) Recital on the organ of New College Chapel,

7.20 The loe Chiminey by Barry Collins. An imagined recreation of the story of a man who, in 1934, tested his faith in God by

attempting to climb Everest alons. With Christopher El-

As London except: Starts 9.25 am The Saturday Show, 10.25 Survival, 10.50 Gus Honeybun's Magic Birthdays, 10.55 Incredible Hulk, 11.45 University Challenge, 12.12 pm-12.15 News, 7.45 Fall Guy, 8.42-8.45 News, 12.15 am Postscript, 12.21 Closedown.

TSW

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN: †

# BLACK AND WHITE: (r) REPEAT.

#### BBC 1

9.00 Heads and Talls; 9.15 Nai Zindegi Naye Jeevan: for Asians; 9.45 Good for Business: Hints for money-makers; 10.10 Managing the Micro: New Technology (r); 10.35 Jumping for the Jelly Beans: an inquisy into why we work to hard (r); 11.00 See Heart For the dear, or partially deaf; 11.25 Ensemble: French lesson, number 12; 11.50 Maths Help! For o-level students (percentages); 12.00 Accident of Birth: mental percentages); 12.00 Accident of Barth: mental handicap series (r); 12.15 Sunday Worship: from Rhiwbina, Cardiff; 1.00 Farming; 1.25 Craft of the Weaver; 1.55 Film: Carry On Teacher\* (1959) Sabotage in a school. With Kenneth Williams, Ted Ray; 3.15 Bugs Burny cartoon; 3.30 Puffer's Progress: Anne Lome Gillies sings her way through Scotland by steem sings through Scotland, by steam train.

#### BBC 2 ITV/LONDON

10.10 Open University: Subjects today are 10.10 The Pre-School Child (all in a day's work); 10.35 Energy in the Home (are you sitting comfortably?); 11.00 Countdown to the Open University (2). Open University programmes end at 11.25, followed by Closedown; 3.30 Horizon: The Secret of the Snake: Fascinating film about Man's oldest enemy which devotes much of its time to explaining why the serpent may also be one of Man's most valuable affice in the war against crippling diseases. A film that will give you a new respect for the anake. in more ways than one (r),

4.00 Bonanza: Old Western. With Lorne Greene, 4.20 Ski Sunday: World Cup Dan Blocker (r); 4.45 Mickey and Donald: carloons from Disney. excitement from Kitzbühel in Austria. We see the Men's 5.10 Guitiver in Littlpurt: Episode 3 of Barry Letts's adaptation of the Swift satire. Andrew Burt plays Guiliver. Downhill and the Men's Slaion

4.55 International Rugby Special.
J-lightights from yesterday's international — Scotland v 5.40 So You Want to Stop Smoking: Programme three. How four would-be non-England, from Murrayfield. smokers survived a week without the weed: 6.10 News Review. 6.40 The Money Programme: Private medicine is boomi

6.00 Holiday: Essential tacts about Majorca, the Loire Valley, the Yorkshire Moors, and Whitney: 6.35 Appeal: Howard Lang appeals on behalf of the Jubilee Sailing

6.40 Songs of Praise: from St Peter's Church, Herelord.

7.15 King's Royal: Scottish family saga, part two. Father (Tom Bell) has clashed with son (Eric Deacon) who believes there's a future for whisky in Scotland.

8.05 Film: Return of the Seven (1967) Slight variation on the theme of The Magnificent Seven. With Yul Brynner, Warren Oates.

9.00 Film: Return of the Seven (continued)

10.30 News.

Ends at 12.10.

9.40 Omnibus: Items include a film about the working methods of Gillian Lynne,

10.40 Choices: An audience puts questions about

Edmonton, the Rt Rev Bill Westwood.

children. Guest expert: Margaret Lally,

Parents. Libby Purves is the presenter.

BBC 1 VARIATIONS: Cypers/Wales: 1.55-2.25 pm Drown Theo May But Go Thee Must. 2.25-2.55 Ticket to Ride. 2.55-4.15 Sports

May But So Thee Must. 2.25-2.65 Ticket to Hotel. 2.354-1.15 sports Line-up: 4.15-5.15 Rhegien Hywel Gwyntryn. 5.15-5.46 Grange Hill. 11.15-11.45 Trof? Dail. 11.45-12.10 am Couples. 12.10 News leadings. Scotland 1.00-1.25 pm Landward. 1.25-1.50 Aganda. 6.35-6.40 James O'Hara. 9.40-10.20 Spectrum; Joblate Dec. 10.20-10.20 Spectrum; Joblate Dec. 10.20-10.30 Spectrum; 10.40-11.15 Coast to Coast: 12.05 am News heatines. Northern ireland 12.5 cm News Heatines.

11.15 Couples: Marriages with, and without,

11.40 Sergeant Bilko: Phil Silvers comedy

choreographer of the munical Cats; and a

discussion about the book The Holy Blood

crucial decisions of conscience to Jill Tweedie, Joanna Bogle and the Bishop of

chairman of the British Organization of Non-

and the Holy Grail in which its authors claim that Christ had children who became kings of France. The presenter is Barry Norman.

CHOICE

window for an actor's versatility, and not only does Mr Griffith fill but there is talent left over to

trial. This is a digantic shop-

spend on the marshalling of

quotes from letters, pamphili books and speeches into a

narrative worthy of a master

● WORLD CUP DRAW (BBC 1,

5.55; Radio 2, 6.00; ITV, 6.00) is the kind of event that even dedicated ignorers of football

would do well to note because what happens in Madrid today will

what happens in materia around colour the conversation around them for the next few months, let alone profoundly affect the thinking and domestic habits of but the recordation of Britain

9.05 No Need to Shout: for the deef or hard of hearing; 9.30 Lost Islands; Serial about shipwrecked youngsters (r); 10.00 Morning Worship: Mass from St Teresa's Roman Catholic Church, Filton, Bristol; 11.00 Link; Electric gokarts for disabled children, and an item about the Association of Carers; 11.30 Stingray; 12.00 Weekend World: The Tory Party: interview with Norman Tebbit; 1.00 Police 5: help Shaw Taylor I help Scotland Yard; 1.15 Cartoon; 1.30 Old Times: The role that money plays in the lives of the aged; 2.00 LWT Weekend News; followed by University Challenge: with Bamber Gascoigne putting the questions; 2.30 The Big Match. Highlights from three of yesterday's League games; 3.30 Barriers: Episode two.

> 4.00 Jaywelking: Mother Frances Dominica has raised half a million pounds for a hospice for dying children. Sue Jay talks to hec. 4.30 Chopper Squad: Helicopter rescue drama;

> 5.30 Brian Moore meets Niki Lauda: Former world champion driver Lauda, explains why he is returning to the sport after two years' retirement, 6.30 News.

6.40 Sunday Best: Religious magazine; conceived along entertaining lines. With Donald Swann, Frank Topping, Martan

9.00 Airline: Episode 3 of this drama series about a former RAF man (Roy Marsder

of comedies with Judi Dench and Michael Williams as the lovers who don't find their relationship is roses, roses all the way;

7.15 The Fall Guy: New series about a Hollywood stunt man (Lee Majors) who is also a bounty hunter, bringing tugitives to

8.15 A Fine Romance: First in the second series

who sets up his own private airline with the

help of a co-pilot and a mechanic. (Richard Heffer and Sean Scanlan). Tonight, they

win a cargo contract to the Middle East.

But they're in for a shock when they find out what the cargo is.

songs, performed by Victoria Wood and Julie Walters. One sketch is about a

ultiple-birth mother. She produces 740

babies. There's also advice about faceliffs.

Harlem, New York, about Mama Lu Parks,

founder of the first professional rock 'n' roll

hair or spout of blood from a patient can be used to establish the cause of his illness.

10.00 Wood and Walters: Comedy sketches and

10.30 The South Bank Show: A film, shot in

11.30 LWT Weekend News. It is followed by: — The Medicine Men. How a pendulum or a

The name of this medical practice is

12.00 Police Surgeon: A hospital administrator is involved in the theft of medical supplies.

dance troupe in the world.

12.30 Close. And closedown.

6.25 Shipping Forecast. 6.30 Morning has Broken 7.00 News. 8.00 News. 8.15 Sunday. Religious news. 8.50 Week's Good Cause. Appeal on

behalf of Henshew's Society for the Blind. 9.00 News. 9.10 Sunday Papers. 9.15 Letter from America by Alistair

10.15 The Archers. Ombus edition. Weekend.
Smash of the Day. "Hancock's
Half-Hour" starring Tony Han-

4.00 News. 4.02 Talking about Antiques. Listen-

5.00 News. 5.05 Down Your Way visits Dar-tmouth in South Devon.

7.00 Around the World in 25 years

#### celebration of Devon and Comwall in words, music and Radio 4 song, from the Guildhall, Plymouth.

9.00 News.
9.02 A Pair of Blue Eyest (new series) by Thomas Hardy. A three-part dramatisation for radio (Part 1).

10.00 Nows.
10.15 Great Families of Britain.† A new series of radio portraits by Alison Plowden (1) The Russells of Woburn.

A meditation on 11.00 Epllogue. A meditation on Morning Service from Trinity Reformed Church, Plymouth.

11:00 Epacque. A medication on pselm 130.

11:15 The Voice of Meadow Prospect. A profile of writer and broadcaster Gywn Thomas, who died in April. 12.00 News, weather report, forecast. 12.15-12.23

Shipping forecast;

#### RADIO 3

7.55 Weather. 8.0 News. 8.5 Collegium Aureum. C. P. E. Bach, Haydn; records.; 9.0 News. 9.5 Your Concert Choice. Record Vivaldi,

requests: Kodaly, Vivaldi,
Dvorak, Franck, Brahms.†

10.30 Music Weekly.†

11.20 From the Proms. Concert
recorded July 1981. Part 1.
Peter Maxwell Davies.†

12.15 Words (series) Talk by Michael
Neve (2).

12.20 From the Proms. Part 2: Elgar.† 1.10 Martino Tirimo. Plano recital: Debussy, Schubert.† 2.15 Dialogues des Carmettes. Opera in three acts by Poulenc (French Radio recording)

Act1.†
3.25 The Private Papers of Henry
Ryecroft by George Gissing.
Abridged in four parts (1).

sione. With Christopher Et-tridge.† 9.0 Hindernith's Kammermusik. Concert. Part 1: Sciarrino, Hindemith.†
10.25 In a Nutshell (series) "Full House" by Barry Piton. 10.40 Le Jardin Clos. A penominant of Faure's second song cycle to poems by Charles van

11.0 News. 11.5 Handel on record.

R2CIO 2

5.00 News. 5.03 Peter Marshall with the Sunday Early Show.† 7.30 Nick Page.† 9.00 David Jacobs with Melodies for You.† 11.00 Desmond Carrington with Rafilo 2's All-Time Greats.† 12.03 pm Paul Danlels with his Magical Music Show.† 1.30 Listen to Les with Les Dawson.† 2.00 Benny Green.† 3.00 Two's Best with Len Jackson.† 4.00 Sing Something Simple with the Adam Singers.† 4.30 String Sound from the Rafio Orchestra.† 5.00 Comedy Classics: "Steptoe and Son" starring Wiffred Brambell and Harry H. Corbett. 5.30 Charlie Chester with your Sunday Scapbox. 6.30 Acter's "Alf 'Our." Mr Acter Bit and his Paramount Jazz, Band. 7.00 The World of . . . Wiffle Carson. Ian Darks talks to the well-loows jockey at his home in Newbury. known jockey at his home in Newbury, Berkshire. 7.30 Gtumorous Nights. 8.30 Sunday Half-Hour from the

Collegiate Church of St Peter, Wolverhamoton, 9.00 Year, 10 Cottegiste Church of St Peter, Woherhampton. 9.00 Your 100 Best Tunes. 10.00 European Pop Jury with Colin Berry.† 11.05 Pete Murray's Late Show.† 2.00-5.00 You and the Night and the Music with Liz Allen.†

Radio 1

8.00 am Tony Blackburn with Junior Choice. 10.00 Noel Edmonds. 1.00 Jimmy Savile's 'Old Record' Club. 3.00 Studio B15 with Adrian Love. 5.00 Top 40 with Tommy Vance.† 7.00 The Record Producers: George Marin.† 8.00 Sounds of Jazz.† 10.00 Close.

WORLD SERVICE

BBC World Service can be recleved in Westbrn Europe on medium wave 648kHz (463m) at the following times (8HT: 6.00 Novadest. 7.00 World News. 7.09 Nova About Britain. 7.15 From Our Own Corresponders. 7.30 Classical Record Review, 7.45 The End of the Affair, 8.00 World News, 8.09 Reflections, 8.15 The World News, 8,09 Reflections, 8,15 The Pleasure's Yours, 8,00 World News, 9,09 Review of the British Press, 9,15 People and Politics, 9,45 Sports review, 10,15 Treentieth Century Folt. 10,30 Sunday Service, 11,00 World News, 11,09 News About, 8rtish, 11,15 Littler from America, 11,30 Piley of the Week, 12,30 Baker's Half-Dozen, 1,09 Commentary, 1,15 Good Books, 1,30 Short Story, 1,45 The Sandi Jones Request Show, 2,30 Smash of the Day: The Navy Lark, 3,00 Radio Newsreel, 3,15 Concert Half, 4,00 World News, 4,09 Commentary, 4,15 Francis Our Own Correspondent, 4,35 Financis! World News. 4.09 Commentary. 4.15 From Our Own Correspondent. 4.35 Financial Review. 4.45 Letter from America. 5.00 World News. 5.09 Meridien. 8.00 World News. 8.09 Commentary. 8.15 Letterbox. 2.15 The Pleasure's Yours. 10.00 World News. 10.09 Science in Action. 10.40 Reflections. 10.45 Sportscall. 11.00 World News. 11.09 Commentary. 11.15 Letter from 17.09 Commentary, 11.15 Let a. 11.30 A Touch of Genkis. News. 11.09 Commentary. 11.15 Letter from America. 11.30 A Touch of Gentus. 12.00 World News. 12.09 News About Britain. 12.15 Radio Newsreel. 12.30 Religious Service. 1.00 Lyton Strackys. 1.45 Short Story. 2.00 Werld News. 2.09 Review of the British Press. 2.15 Twentleth Century Folia. 2.30 The Red and the Black. 3.00 World News. 3.09 News about Britain. 3.15 I Spy Fiction. 3.30 Anything Goes. 4.00 Newsdeek. 5.45 Is Sin Out of Date?

#### REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

#### **HTV WEST**

As London except: Starts 9.00 ats-10.00 Seeame Street. 11.30-12.00 No Need To Shoirt. 1.00 pm University Citallange. 1.30 West; Country Farming. 2.00-2.30 Spreed Your Wings: The Gourd Carver. 4.30-6.30 Film: The Juleace Michael Crayford. Film: The Jokers (Michael Crawford, Oliver Read(s). Brothers borrow the Crown Jewels but events take an unexpected turn, 7.15-8,15 Hart To Hart, 11.30 Bizarre: Comedy, 12.00

As London except: Starts 9.30em 10.00 No Need to Shout. 11.30-12.00
Gardeoing Time. 1.00 pm University
Challenge. 1.30 Farming Outlook.
2.00-2.30 Greatest Thinkers: Aristotle. 4.30 Border Diary. 4.35 Chips. 5.30-6.30 Brian Moore Meets Niki Lauder.

to Shout. 11.30-12.00 Farming Dury.
1,00 pm University Challenge. 1.30
Calendar. 2,00 New Fred and Barney
Show. 2.30-3.30 Big Game with John
Halm. 4.30-8.30 Film: Will Penny
(Charlin Heston). Cowboy lails foul of
a tamily of maniecal cut-throats. 7.158.15 Hart to Hart. 11.30 Johnny
Carron a Toxickt Show. 12.20m Files Carson's Tonight Show. 12.20cm Five Minutes. 12.25 Closedown.

#### CENTRAL

As London except: Starts 9.00 are Farming '82. 9.30-10.00 No Nead to Shout. 11.30-12.00 Gerdening Time. 1.00 pm University Challenge. 1.30 Here and Now, presented by Zia Mohyeddin. 2.00 Benson. 2.30-3.30 on Gardens For All. 4.30 The Here and Now, presented by Zia Mohyeddin, 2.00 Benson, 2.30-3.30 Star Soccar, introduced by Gary star soccer, introduced by Gary Newbon. 4.30 Film: Green Fire (Stewart Granger, Grace Kelly). Two engineers disagree over mining of Columbia diamonds. 6.20-6.30 Cartoon. 11.30 Night Gallery: Story of the supernatural. 12.30 am Closedown.

As London except: Starts 9.15 am Seachd Laithean, 9.20 No need to shout, 10.00 World We Live In, 10.30-11.00 History Makers: French Revolution. 11.30-12.00 Gardening Time. 1.00 pm University Challenge. Time. 1.00 pm University Challenge.
1.30 Farving Outlook. 2.00-3.30 Film:
Carry on Again, Doctor (Kenneth
Williams, Jim Dale). Stapstick medical
gags gefore. 4.30 Scotsport with
Arthur Montford. 5.30-6.30 Brian
Moore Meets Nikt Lauda. 7.15-6.15
Hart to Hart. 11.30 Reflections. 11.35
Barney Miller. 12.05 and Closedown.

As London except: starts 9.00 am Link. 9.30-10.00 No Need To Shout. 11.00 Lookaround. 11.02 Kum Kum 11.30 Rying Khri. 11.58-12.00 News

#### As London except: Starts 2.05-2.30

Mechanics, 5.00 Brian Moore Meets Niki Lauder, 6.00-6.30 Different es The Job. 7.15-6.15 Hawaii Five-O. 11.30 Bizarre: Cornedy. 12.00 Epilogue followed by Closedown, **ANGLIA** 

As London except: Starts 9.30ant-10.00 Paint Along with Nancy. 11.30-12.00 No Need to Shout. 1.00 Adventures of Black Beauty. 1.30 Weather. 1.35 Farming Diary. 2.05 Cartoon. 2.30 Match of the Week with Gerry Harrison. 4.30 incredible Hulk. 5.30 Portrait of a Village: "Foulness". 6.00-6.30 Mr and Mrs. 7.15-8.15 Hart to Hart. 11.30 Soap. 12.00 Make Mine Music. 12.30ana Surprise, Surprise. ULSTER

#### As London except: Starts 11.00 am

As London except starts 11.30 and Unit. 11.30-12.00 Gardening Time. 12.58 pm News. 1.00 University Challege. 1.30 Give Us A Clus. 2.00-2.30 Alphabet: Story of Writing. 4.30 Thunderbirds. 5.30-6.30 Brian Moore meets Niki Lauda. 6.39-6.40 News. 7.15-8.15 Hart to Hart. 11.30 Sports Results. 11.35 Bedtime, Closedown. TSW As London except: Starts 9.30 am-

### As London except: Starts 9.10 am

As London Except. Statis 8-10 am
House Communion, 9.30-10.00 No
Need To Shout, 11.30-12.00 Stingray
1.00 pm University Challenge, 1.30
Faming Olary, 2.00 Mr and Mrs. 2.30
3.30 Sunday Sportshow, 4.30 Film:
First Men in The Moon, (Edward Judd,
I fined Efficies) Victories inventor and Lionel Jeffries) Victorian inventor and friends off to the moon, 6.25-6.30 News, 7.15—8.15 Hart To Hart, 11.30 News, 11.35 Nero Wolfe, 12.30 am ny followed by Closedown.

#### SCOTTISH

As London except: Starts 9.30am Jaywalking, 10.00-11.00 Sesame Street. 11.30-12.00 No Need to Shout. 1.00om Out of Town. 1.30 Farming Outlook, 2.00 Cartoon, 2.15 University Challenge, 2.45-3.30 Gian Michael Cavalcade, 4.00 Mork and Mindy, 4.30 Scotsport, 5.30 Mr and Mrs, 6.00 Tell the Story. 6.15-6.30 By the Way. 11.30 Late Call. 11.35 The New Avengers, 12,30cm Cir

#### **GRANADA**

AS London except: Starts
9.30am10.00 No Need to Shout.
11.00 The First Day. 11.25-12.00 Aap
Kaa Hak. 1.00pm University
Challenge. 1.30 Brian Moore meets
Niki Lauda, 2.30-3.30 Match Time with
Elton Welsby and Dents Law. 4.306.30 Film: Operation Crossbow with
Sophia Loren, George Peopart 6.30 Film: Operation Crossbow with Sophia Loren, George Peppard, Intensive wartime search for Hitler's secret weapons, the V1 and V2. 7.15-8.15 Hart to Hart. 11.30 Nero Wolfe.

## \*\*\* ; **7** Mama Lu Parks: ITV, 10.30 pm

Sandbaggers did. There is the same confident professionalism in front of, and behind, the camera that we used to find in the best British cinema. And another thing the new serial shares with The Sandbaggers (in addition, that is, to its star Roy Marsden whose iaunty Jack Ruskin bears not a trace of the steely Neil Burnside of SIS) is the way it ties knots in our stomachs.

AIRLINE (ITV, 9.00pm) reflects

as much credit on its originating

company, Yorkshire, as The

● Episode one of THE BELL, Reg Gadney's adaptation of Iris Murdoch's novel about strange goings-on in a lay religious community, is repeated tonight

#### (BBC 2, 8.05). It's a curate's egg,

CHOICE:

so far. Marc Wilkinson's jolly music seems to have lost its way and danced if from another series altogether (perhaps P. G. Wodehouse). Question marks plentifully hang over the tale Tike butchers' hooks at Smithfield. OMNIBUS (BBC 1, 9.40), now

revamped, with a single presenter (a jokey Barry Norman) and multi-

subject format, made a bitty and

superficial debut last Sunday. No

viewers who wouldn't normally be

harm at all in trying to win over

seen dead watching an arts . magazine, but the old customers need to be remembered, too. Though Rerally omnibus in content, it is not yet Omnibus in traditional integrity. **6** GREAT FAMILIES OF BRITAIN

(Radio 4, 10.15 pm), a lively redbook on the bluebloods, scripted by Alison Plowden and linked by John Julius Norwich, Begins with the Russells of Woburn. And it it's the early earls and dukes who get the Jion's share of the running time, it's the Marquess of Tavistock, heir to the 13th duke, who provides the climax with some amusing lithits about his ancestors.

12.30 The Food Programme.
1.00 The World This Weekend:
News.
2.00 Gardeners' Queetion Time
visits the Failand Horticultural

Society, Avon.

2.30 Afternoon: Theatra: "Jannie verdaman and his struggle against the Boer" by Michael Picardia.

3.45 Daphine du Maurier reflects upon the changing face of the Cornish countryside.

ers' questions.
4.30 The Living World. Wildlife on Stapton Ley in South Devon.

6.00 News 6.15 Excursion to an Emperor. A portrait of Augustus Smith of Scilly (1804-1872).

Bookshelf. Magazine pro-gramme about books.

7.30 Bookshelf. 8.00 Down to the See Again.† Richard Baker presents a

HTV CYMRU / WALES As HTV West except: 2.00pm-2.30 Muppet Show: Guest Loretta Swit. 3.30-4.00 Oedfa'r Pnawn. 4.00-4.30

#### BORDER

YORKSHIRE As London except: Starts 9.00 am Link, 9.25 Wild, Wild World of Anknais 9.65-10.00 Bubbiles, 11.00 No Need to Shout, 11.30-12.00 Farming Diary.

#### GRAMPIAN

TYNE TEES

11.30 Flying KMN. 11.50-12.00 News. 1.00 pm University Challenge. 1.30 Farming Outlook. 2.00 Welcome Back, Kotter. 2.30-3.30 Shoot! 4.30 News. 4.32 Incredible Hulk. 5.30-6.30 Little House On The Prairie 7.15-8.15 Hert To Hart. 11.30 City Of Angels. 12.30 am Brenda McDermott Plays. 12.35 Closedown.

10.00 Link, 11.00 No Need to Shout, 11.30-12.00 South-West Week, 1.00 pts Human Face of China, 1.30 pra Human Face of Crimia. 1,39 Farming News, 2,00 Golf Doctor. 2,05-2,30 Gardens for Ali. 4,30 The Mechanics, 5,00 Brisin Moore meets Niti Lauda. 6,00-8,30 Diffirent Strokes, 7,15-8,15 Hawali Fre-O, 11,30 Bizarre: Comedy, 12,00 ara Postcript. 12,06 Closedown.

#### As London except: Starts

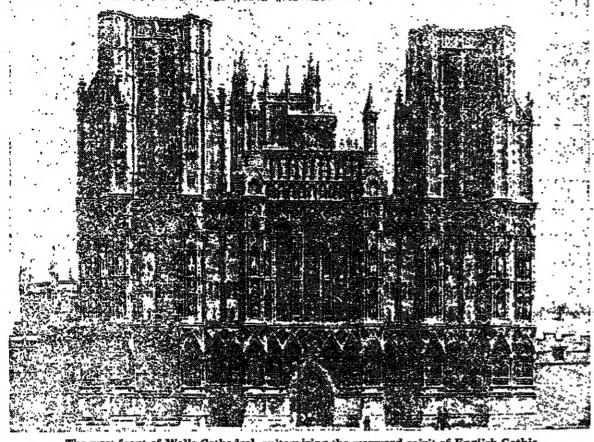


SATURDAY JANUARY 16 1982

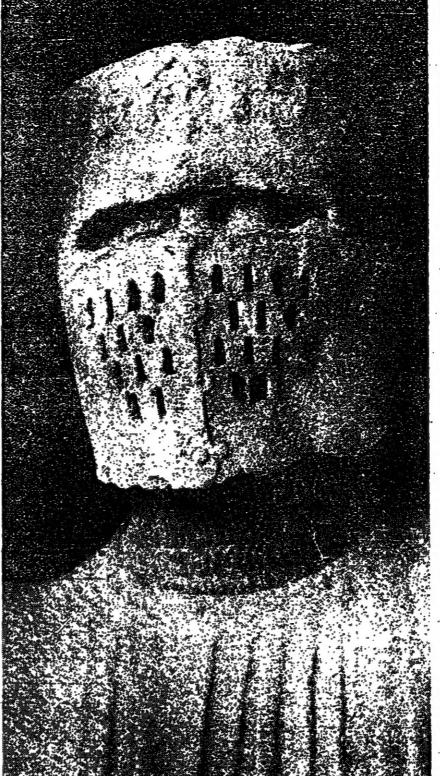
This effigy of an English king stares stonily across the land he once ruled (Photographs by George Hall).

### Glory of Wells unveiled

The pensive king, with his weathered crown, and the faceless knight, watching crown, and the faceless knight, watching through his stone vizor, represent the greatest hierarchy of medieval statuary in Britain. They are ranked across the broad west front of Wells Cathedral, which this year celebrates its eighth centenary. Of all our great cathedrals, it is the one that carries its majesty with the least strain and swagger. With its sequestered and swan-priested Close, its disconcertingly confluent Chapter House stairs, and elephantine cross-arches under the tower (inspired props put in when it showed signs of falling). Wells comes close to being the epitome of the wayward spirit of English Gothic. Its fabric is gradually emerging from a clutter of scaffolding after years of restorater of scaffolding after years of restora-tion in which the hundreds of fourteenthtion in which the hundreds of fourteenth-century figures, many reduced to the con-sistency of wet sand, were drenched in a fortifying coat of lime putty, sour milk and stone dust. The work was done amid impassioned antiquarian controversies that would have reassured Trollope



The west front of Wells Cathedral, epitomizing the wayward spirit of English Gothic.



An unidentifed knight, enigmatic behind his vizor, immortalized on the cathedral facade.

### Letter from Moscow

## Why jeans threaten sartorial socialism

From Michael Binyon, Moscow, Jan 15

Clean-cut Communist vigilantes, dressed in sober suits,
are being encouraged to
swoop down on parks, discotheques, and factories, and
round up all the young
people dressed in Western
jeans and T-shirts to persuade
them that their sartorial style
is threatening the fabric of
socialism.

socialism.

That is how two towns in the Ukraine are combating the craze for Western clothing now sweeping the country. The authorities increasingly regard the craze as an insidious attempt to subvert the hearts and minds of Soviet youth.

A doctor of history exsocialism.

Soviet youth.

A doctor of history explained to readers of the youth newspaper, Komsomolskaya Pravda, today that the raiding parties should be tactful, but should try to shame people into understanding the harm they did by wearing T-shirts decorated with Western slogans and symbols. Some of the slogans, he said, were openly hostile to socialism.

"It often happens that people simply don't under-stand the meaning of this or that symbol", he added. "The eradication of Western symbols is a serious matter. This is part of the education

This is part of the education of young people to ideological maturity, political understanding, and arristic and aesthetic culture."

He called for an intensified war against the jeans culture. This phenomenon has led Russians to pay high prices on the black market for jeans the contribution. (providing they bear the correct prestice Western label), and for T-shirts that declare the wearer to be a GI in the United States Army, a policeman from the Los Angeles Police Depart-ment, a Jesus-freak, a smoker of Marlboro cigarettes, a supporter of Queen Elizabeth's silver jubilee, or any of the other unlikely causes that can be seen emblazoned across young Russians' chests

A first step would be to tighten up control in the big

cities and tourist resorts where young people had contact with foreigners, Dr. Idayatov wrote, implying as every reader knows, that that is where the black market exchange has its origins, There should also be controls. on people bringing Western clothes into the country.

He called for a propaganda campaign to change the out-look which automatically rejects Soviet-made clothes in favour of imported elegance He agreed that Soviet clothe were often shoddy and lacked the required spatkle and said that the Ministry of Light Industry had to do better.

However, he went on, the onus was on members of the Komsomol, the Soviet youth Komsomol, the Soviet yauth league, and on parents to stop the spread of Western crazes, and make people ashamed to go out in the streets in such clothes. Isolated attempts to curb the trend would not have much success by themselves, he admitted.

Today's declaration of war is much tougher than pre-vious discussions of the issue, which have tended to suggest that the authorities should end the rogue by joining it, and manufacturing sweaters and T-shirts wing such inspiring Soviet slogans as "Atommash 80", referring to the giant Soviet plant non being constructed to build nuclear power stations.

In recent months idea logists and senior officials in the KGB security police have emphasized the dangers of Western pop culture and the attitudes it brings in its wake. Pop music, now extremely vigorous and well developed here, here also come in for official disapproval.

A letter in a weekly maga-zine today criticized Western dancing and rock music as decadent, saying it induced young people to perform movements "somewhat akin to morning gymnastics, which in most cases resemble the rituals of a witch doctor.

Around Britain

#### THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

#### Today's events

Exhibitions

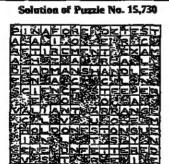
Work by Vladimir Mayahovsky, Fruit Market Gallery, 29 Market Street, Edinburgh, 10 to 5.30. Scorden Young Contemporaries, Aberdeen Att Gallery, Schoolhill, Aberdeen, 10 to 5.

Aberdeen, 10 to 5.

Paintings and drawings by Harold Gilman, Birmingham hissams and Art Gallery, Birmingham, 10 to 5.30.

#### Solution of Puzzle No 15.725

EMIDABLE ALE U O A DESTINA EP ATRELL TIM L O ALEXDROP E P ATRELL ISHI E P ATRELL ISHI



2 Will the dancer at end of act

What Napier did half-hearted-ly, ie without a deadline (4,3).

Why, we hear, Times may be in difficult position (6).

5 Sex change for one such promoted on board? (8).

6 Jones claiming to be this

7 Hope yet for this art form? (5.4).

18 Vegetable course's standard

22 Use a club, or throw in

8 Just as normal as rain (5).

appear so tidy? (5).

competitor (7).

with 20 (7).

diamond (5).

#### The Times Crossword Puzzle No. 15.731

A prize of The Times Atlas of the World (comprehensive edition) will be given for the first correct solution opened next Thursday. Entries should be addressed to: The Times, Saturday Crossword Competition, 12 Coley Street, London WC99 9YT. The winner and solution will be published next Saturday. The winner of last Saturday's competition is Mr A. Martin-Carpenter 9 Musley Hill, Ware, Herts.

/		2		3	4		5		6		7		8
						7.7		*		3. F		V,	
9									10				
			1							34		Ţζ	
:/													
			- A							1			
2		/3				14						•	15
					/6					T (4		335	
7				18				19	20				
							21	×.		1			
-					Ŀ			٠	_		23	<u> </u>	
24					25								
	2					Tree		震		流土		*	
26	i ·			1		1			27				

#### ACROSS

- 1 Bill of dishonest type second of US President (5). 4 Man after Tory's heart, following good result (9). 9 Sort of characters — Horatio
- said he was one (5,4).

  10 Herts town, could be tiresome round end of May (5).
- 11 Book a room for Barbara Allen? (1,5,2,7). 12 Finn's companion is a woodcutter (6).
  14 Blow that made Mr. Jarndyce
- 17. Reserve given specific role as player (3.5).

  18. Final problem finished here-flaw later rectified (9).
- prilyer (3.5).

  19. Give rating a note to take. 15 Vessel at home among the between ships (6).

  22 Itis composition's proper art, ain't it? (8.7).

  Attainment of what's wanted on one-armed bandit? (8).
- 25 Chill wine to have with ends of the poultry or game (3-6). 23 Term girl used for coin (9). 20 With one sort of bowling, cricket side gets bonus (4-3).
- 27 One entered in order, say, to 21 As sea gets up, steam yacht be a cook (5). 21 As sea gets up, steam yacht goes round fleet (6).

1 Does better than French on 23 Wine given to girl at end of

Photographs by Constantin Brancusi, Abbotsholme Arts Society, Rocester, 2 to 6. Contemporary bird art by American, Canadian and British artists, Royal Scottish Academy, Edinburgh, 10 to 5. The Great Seasons, paintings by Sherla Mackie, Middlesbrough Art Gallery, Limborpe Road, Middles-brough, 10 to 6. Paintings and drawings of Pen-pine hill towns by Trevor Study, Wakefield Art Gollery, Went-worth Terrace, Wakefield, 12.30 to 5.30.

Music to 5.30.

Poper and plastic lewelry by
Ailson Baxter, Malcolm Parsons,
Louise Slater and Vivien Winn,
Arnolfini, Narrow Quay, Bristol, Concert, Julian Byzantine (guitar) and Martyn Hill (tenor), Aberdeen Art Gallery, Schoolhill,

Aberdeen 3.
Jazz toncert, Jimmy Witherspoon, Hurlfield Campus, East bank Road. Sheffield, 8.
Concert, Sonant, Dorking Halls, Bocking, Surrey, 7.30.

The Creation, by Haydn, by Bath Choral and Orchestral Society. The Abbey, Bath, 7.30.

Organ reciral, Norwich Cathedral, 7.45.

Barner Parish Church Choir, St.

Barnet Parish Church Choir, St Paul's Church, Bedford, 7.30.
New Essex Chamber Orchestra,
St John's Church, Epping, 7.30.
Concert-Liszt, Handel, Mozart,
Elgar, St Mary's Church, Ware,
7.30.

General Traditional dance event—films, exhibitions. stalls, Assembly Rooms, Derby, 6.30.

Memorial Service For Mr Norman Leyland. University Church of St Mary the Virgin, Oxford, 2.15.

#### Tomorrow

Exhibitions

Exhibitions

Bird art exhibition, Royal Scottish Academy, Edinburgh, 2 to 5.

Tribal Encounters, ethnic objects collected by David Attenborough, Leicestershire Museum and Art Gallery, New Walk, Leicester, 2 to 5.30.

Scottish Young Contemporaries, Aberdeen Art Gallery, Aberdeen, 2 to 5.

2 to 5.

Bistory of the traction engine.
paintings by David Weston,
Museum of Transport, Albert
Drive, Clasgow, 2 to 5.

Miniature paintings and drawings by J. Q. Pringle, Graves Art
Gallery, Surrey Street, Sheffield,
2 to 5.

The royal wedding dress and
presents, Cardiff Castle, 10 to 6.
Paintings by Harold Gilman,
Birmingham Museum and Art
Gallery, Eirmingham, 2 to 5.30.

Last chance to see

A Mansion of Many Chambers: Beauty and other works, Cart-wright Hall, Bradford, 10 to 5. Music

Organ concert, David Hamilton, City School, Stradbroke Road, Sheffield, 2,30. Cambridge University Chamber Choir, Trinity College Chapel, Cambridge, 3.

Phillips. Elenheim Street: modern British paintings, 9 to 12; furniture, carpets, works of art, 9 to 12.

Auctions viewing

#### Anniversaries

TODAY Robert Service was born at Preston, 1874. Edward Gibbon died in London, 1794. Buttle of Curunna and the death of Sir John Moore, 1809. Prohibition came into effect in United States, 1820. 1920 (repealed Dec 5, 1933). TOMORROW

Births: Genjamin Franklin, Boston, 1706; Anton Chekhov, Taganrog, 1860; David Lloyd George, Manchester, 1863. Cap-tain Secti reached South Pole, 1912.

#### Sporting fixtures

Rugby Union: Scotland v England, Edinburgh, 2.
Footbell: League programme limited by weather (see page 20).
Rugby League: Under-24 international, Great Britain v France, Headingley, 2.15.
Rackets: Amsteur chaptionship at Ouem's Club. Rackets: Ameteur singles thampionship, et Queen's Club, Kenslügron, today and tumorrow. Darts: World professional championship, Stoke.

#### Weekend travel

For pre-recorded information on rail, air, road and sea travel, call Traveline: 01-245 8021.

#### Rail

services throughout the country today, especially on Inter-City routes, Strike starts at midnight tonight, with run-down from 10 pm. No overnight trains.

No daytime or overnight trains

inquiries which will be manned over weekend.

East Anglia and Essex: 01283 7171; E England: 01-278
2477; E Midlands: 01-387 7070; NE England: 01-278 2477; NW England: 01-387 7070; S Midlands: 01-262 6767; S England: 01-928 5100: W England: 01-928 5100: W England: 01-262 6767; W Midlands: 01-387 7070; Scotland (via E Coast): 01-278 2477; (via W Coast): 01-387 7070; N Wales: 01-387 7070; S Wales: 01-262 6767.

Parking
Usual Sunday regulations tomorrow: parking allowed on
single yellow lines; free meter

Buses to Gatwick

Because of rail strike, there will
be extra buses on Flightline 777

route between Gatwick and Victoria Coach Station on Sunday;
also half-hourly coaches between
Gatwick and Heathrow. Call
0293 502116 or 01-222 1234.

Dieppe.

Special Sealink coach services to ports during rail disruption from Victoria Station to Dover and Folkestone; from Liverpool Street Station to Barwich, Call 01-828 4142 or 01-834 2345, or Sealink offices at ports. link offices at ports.

The Pound Australia S Austria Sch Belgiom Fr Canada 5 Denmark Kr France Fr Germany DM Greece Dr Ireland Pt Ireizand Pt
Italy Lir 2
Japan Jn
Netherlands Gld
South Africa Bd
Spain Pta
Sweden Kr
Switzerland Fr
USA S

London: The FT Index closed up-4.4 at-531.6.

#### Our address

O TIMES NEWSPAPERS
LIMITED 1982
Printed and sublished by Times Newspapers
Limited, P.O., Boy 7, 200
Gray's Inn Road, Landon WCLX 852,
England, Telephone 01-837, 1234,
Telant 36471, Sahurday, January
15, 1982, Registered as a Newspaper
at the Post Office.

Delays and cancellations to rail

ing, with very early trains can-celled.
For last trains tonight, and first on Monday morning, call. Traveline (see above) or station

Buses to Gatwick

#### rerries

Sealink ferries are operating normally from all ports except Newhaven, where the continuing dispute means no crossings to

#### Weather advice

For current weather conditions, the following Weather Centres are open 24 hours; Bristol: 0272 279298; Cardiff: 0222 377020: Loadon: -01-836-4311; Manchester: 061-832 6701; Newcastle: 0632 25453; Nottingham: 0602 384092, Southsuppton (open 6 am ro 10 pm): 0703 28844.

Many plants that have suffered from the frosts and drying winds may not be dead and will break into new growth again is the spring—even as late as April or early May. Camellias are as hardy as most rhododendrons, and although they are shedding leaves, should survive.

Warch for signs of mice in frames, greenhouses and stores—they have moved indoors during the bitter weather. Set traps at right angles to base of walls with batted part next to wall—mice tend to scuttle around walls rather than venture into the open. A broad bean seed firmly stack on the trap is a good balt.

Information for inclusion in The Times Information Service should be sent to: Cathy James, TTIS, The Times, PO Box 7, Zeo Gray's Inn Road, London WCLX SEZ.

Roads

Scotland: bard packed snow on many roads in Highlands; A76 (Lanark to Edinburgh) closed. AA advises motorists to avoid A68, central route into Scotland; use

advises motorists to avoid A68, central route into Scotland: use A1 or A74.—

Likelihood of freezing fog throughout England; speed limits on many motorways. Many heavy goods vehicles "waxing up"—diesel freezing in tanks, especially, in Derbyshire, Warwickshire and Avon. AA advice: add one gallon petrol to every fire of diesel to lower freezing point; also lag pipes. Urgent appeal from Derbyshire police for heavy goods vehicles to add anti freeze to radiators before using motorways. A39 Linton road in Devon still closed.

N Wales: Main roads open, mountain passes still closed. Central Wales: Main roads passable with extreme care, except A485, Aberystwyth to Lampeter, and some A roads in Vale of Glamorgan. Slight improvement in S Wales, but AA appeal to motorists to keep off roads in Dyfed and Glamorgan to assist emergency and snow-clearing vehicles.

emergency and snow-clearing vehicles.

Traffic likely to be heavy on Sunday because of rail strike-allow extra time for journeys. For road conditions, call local AA office or local police.

Roadworks

Roadworks

Wales and West: A381: Roadworks on Totnes inner relief road, Devon. A38: Roadworks at junction of Gloucester Road and Chetrenham Road, Bristod. M4: Line closures between junctions 24 and 25, Newport.

Midlands: M1: Lane closures from Loughborough turn off (junction 23) to exit 24 (Derby). A5: Temporary signals between Weedon and Hinckley, Northsmptogshire.

Weedon and Hinckley, Northamptonshire.
North: A5117: Temporary lights between Hapsford and Dunkirk, N of Chester. A607: Roadworks on Heighinton. by pass, Co Durham. A6120: One lane each way on Leeds ohter ring road near Weetwood Lane. Scotland: A94: Single line traffic with lights S of Coupar. Angus. M9: Lane closures at junction 10 (Stirling). A80: Westbound diversion at Molking-bourn, Dunbartonshire.
Roadworks may be cancelled if weather becomes unsuitable. Information supplied by the AA.

#### In the garden

### The papers

The Shopworkers' Union's hosthe reaction to Prince Charles's
praise for Ugandan 'Asian shopkeepers' is depressing but predictable, says the Baily Mail—" they
like to work".

American papers praise the
bravery of people involved in
Washington air crash. The New
York Times says this cannot erase
the TV images of the shooting
of the Pope and Sadat, " but it
may balance our picture of mankind".

Le Mande chims despite differences of approach, French and

ferences of approach. French and German policy on Poland show the same "caution and realism".

#### Weather southerly airstream will cover the country.

6 am to midnight Landon, SE, Central S Empland, Classed Stands: Petch freezing tog early, dulf and esty, mainly dry; wind S, anderale; max mp 4 to 6C (39 to 43F). SW Employ, Wales: Cloudy, some coastal rain or drizzle; wind S reoderate or fresh; max temp 6 or 7C (43 to 45F).

Burderi, Ediahurgh, Donake, Aherdeen, Glasgow, SW Sectiond, Central Highlands, Movar Firth; Bordly dry with samy intervals after clearance of freeding tog patches; wind S, machenite; max temp 2 to 1C (28 to 34F).

NE, NW Southend, Auguit, Orbory, Shetland, M Ireland; Cloudy, occasioned rain or drizzle; wind S, fresh; max temp 3 or 6 C (41 to 43F).

Gutting the typogram and Monday: Cloudy in N and W and contract or freeding in the contract of the contract o

(41 to 43F).

Deliber the typectrew and Meeday; Cloudy
is N and W, and near control temperatures;
less cold is S and E, with some mist ar fog.
SEA PASSAGER: S North Sea, Straits of
Derrer Wind S, tresh, occasionally strong;
sea moderate or rough, English Chaemel, E,
St George's Chaemel, Irish Sea: Wind S,
strong, occasionally gale; sea very rough.

TODAY

Lighting up time Bristal 5.02 pm to 7.38 am Edichersh 4.43 pm to 8.02 am Manchester 4.51 pm to 7.45 am Parisance 5.19 pm to 7.44 am. Landsu 4.54 om to 7.27 am Bristol 5.04 pm to 7.37 am

Existenta 4.44 pm to 8.01. an

#### Nanchester 4.53 pm to 7:44 hm Penzance 5.21 pm to 7.43 am Highest and lowest

Highest day mant: Isles of Scilly 11C (52F1; lowest day mant: Learning -5C (23F1; highest rainfall: Fair Isle 0.08te; highest sandsflar; Wick 6.2m. London Temp: max 6 am to 6 pm, 5C (41F); mla 6 pm to 6 am, 4C (25F), Hamidity: 6 pm, 89 per cent. Rain: 24tr. to 6 pm, sil. Son: 24tr. to 6 pm, sill. Sar; mean sea level, 6 pm, 1,016,6 millibars, falling. 1 000 million-20 25 25.

Satellite predictions Figures give time of visibility, where rising specimens elevation, and direction of setting. Asterisk denotes entering or leaving eclipse.

TODAY

TODAY

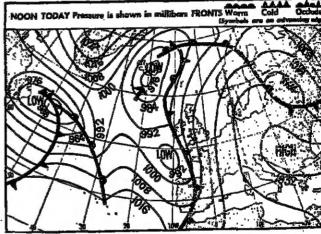
LONDON: Common 151R: 17.48-17.53;
WNW: 40N; NE" and 19.27-19.28; WNW;
25NW; NW" Casmo: 236R:(Jan 17' 5.9512; SSE": 155E; E and 6.43-6.49; SW;
SS. ENE" and 20:22-20.23; WSW;
SDESE: ESE" and 19.25-17.5; S: 1SSE;
ESE and 18.47-18.48; WSW; ZSSW; SW"
BANCHESTER: Cosmon 153R: 17.4717.53; W. 60M" ENE" and 19.25-19.28;
WNW; JSWMN\* WNW\* Casmon 126:
137-19.18.0; N: 15N: N" Casmon 126:
17.59-18.0; N: 15N: N" Casmon 126:
17.59-18.0; N: 15N: N" Casmon 126:
17.59-18.0; N: 15N: N" Casmon 126:
12.25; WSW; ZOWSW; WSW; "Salvat 6:
17.13-17.15; SSE: 105E; SE and 18.4718.48; SW; ZOWSW; SW".

18.6; 5W; 205W; 5W\*.

TORRORN

LORDON: Corners 151R: 17.31-17.36; WHW; 40W; EME\* and 19.9-19.11; WHW; 30MW; #W\*. Cosmes 185R: 19.4-19.9 SW, 75 NE; NE\* and 20.45-20.46; W; 15W; W\* Salput 6: 17.48-17.51; SW; 40SSE; ESE\* and 19.19-19.11; WHW; 40WHW; ENE\* and 19.19-19.11; WHW; 40WHW; WHW\*. Cosmus 1286; 17.15-17.18; NHW; 10H; NHS. Cognus 185R: 19.4-19.9; SSW; 70ESE; ESE\* and 20.45-20.46; W; 20W; W\* Salput 6: 17.48-17.51; SSW; 25SSE; ESE\*.

Presiculous supplied by Earth Satellita Unit, Aston University.



# NOON TODAY



Edinburgh ig Clasgow s	-5 23 -3 27	Rosald	смау с	4 25 2 36	Leuchars	5.5 -	-4	36 Sunt 25 Fog			
Today			H	igh	tides	es Tomorr					
	AN	нт	PM	HT		AN	HT	PM			
London Bridge	6.11	6.6	6.42	6.5	London Bridge	6.56	6.2	7.33			
Aburdem	6.05	3.6	6.10	. 3.7	Aberdego	7.00	3.4	7.09			
Artomoth	11.39	11.6			Averancette	12.04	11.0	12.24			
Belfast	3.38	3.1	3.56	3.5	Beifest	4.34	3.0	4.54			
Cardiff	11.22	10.8	.11.47	10.2	Cardiff		_	12 08			
Decomport	10.03	4.9	10.32	4.6	Desempert	10.45	4.7	11 22			
Falmouth	9.33	4.7	10.02	4.4	Falmouth	10.15	4.5	10.52			
E:Saban.	5.28	4.5	5.25	5.0	Glassew	6.16	44	6.12			
Holybead	2.51	4.7	3.07	4.9	Helybead	5.46	4.5	4.06			
Holl	10.54		11.01	6.7	Hull	11.43	6.0	11.54			
Iffrecumbe ,	10.30	7.9	10.54	7.5	Utracembe	21 18	7.4	11.49			
Leith	7.21	4.8	7.47	4.8	Leith	8 14	4.6	8.41			
Uverpool '	3.35	82	3 55	8.3	Liverpagi	4.24	7.7	. 447			
Lewestoff	1.26	2.4	2.34	2.1	Lowestoft	2.18	2.3	3.36			
Milford Harren	10.49	6.1	11.15	5.7	Milfard Haven	11 37	5.7				
Memdisa	9.46	6,2	10.13	5.7	Newguay	10 39	5 7	17 11			
Oban	10.01	3.3	10 40	3.1	Obert	11 0	31	11 51			
Pensance	9.15	4.9	9 46	4.6	Persance	10 0	47	10 39			
Portland	20.58	1.8	11 40	1.5	Portland	11.39	25				
Pertsmouth	3.55	44	4 06	41	Portsmooth	4 47	42	5.06			
Swamsea	10.48	8.2	11 13	78	Swadsta	11.30	7.3				
Taes	8 27	46	8 39	4.8	Ties	9.75	44	0 34			
Witn-en-Naze	3.56	38	4.33	3.7	Witn-an-Haze	4 45	3.7	5.25			
		Tide i	ueszinteme	ent In	metres: 1m 43 2	303it.					

); };		MIDDAY	: c. cloud: f.	fair-	īn.	log: s. svn; sn.		70.0		thunder.		
		. CF	,, -,	C	F	19, 3, 2011, 311,		C	F	rigarac.		
id 5:	Alaccia	e 15 59	Сорманадел	5 -3	37	Majorca		19		Rame	ŝ	
Ŀ	Akrotiri	s 12 54	Certu	s 13	35	Malta		14		5 3 tz 1000	ſ	٠
-	Alexandria	f 18 64	Dallas			láalaga		14		San Paulo		
:	Algiers	5 19 66	Dublin	E 3	37	Melhourne	•	47	31	San Francis	æ	
7-	Adosterdant	s -1 30	Dubraraik	5 12	Ea.	Marien City	•			Santiago		
	Athens	s 10 50	Faro	1 14		Mizzai				Septi	. 5	•
	Babyain	\$ 20 68	Figrence	s 10		Milas	c	4	39	Structurent	_	
	Barbades.	- 1	Frankfurt	5-6		Montreal	•	-		Sinciple		
,	Barceloga -	c 14 57	Frenche	E 17			_			5 25 3000	£	
V .	Beirut .		Geneva	ě i	20	Mescow		-1	30 16	Sylver	_	
١.	Belgrade	6-4 25	Gibraltar	€ 14	2	Munich			77	Tank er	:	1
t:	Berfin	5 -4 25	Helsinki	5 2	36	Nairobi	ļ	2		Teh: 48		
Ė	Bernuda	2 - 1	Horakona	£ 19		Maples	ŗ	14	21			
•	Biarritz	f 13 55	Innsbruck	£ 14	20					Tel Avit	ì	
١-	Bautagna	c 2 36		3 5	41	Nice		16		Teropife	- [	ĺ
ĺ;	Bordeaux	14 57	Is tambul	1 5		Cile	Ť	2	36	Teasy	2	
	Besten	2 14 31	Jiddah	2 33		Ottava				Tereste	th:	ż
3		- 10.00	Topaussprad			Paris	5	4	39	Turis		
ď	B-pasels	5 5 41	Les Palmas	1 20	63	Per!h	5	29	84	Valeacia		•
	Budanest	€ -8 18	Lisben	[g 9		Februng				Variation.		
5-	Catro	f 16 61	Lecarno	1 2	36	Prague .	ē.	-13	9	Vertice	5	
-	Cape Town	c 19 66	Les Armeles				ទា	Ü	32	Vicn-a	91	
	Casablagea	c 17 63	Luxenbourn	5 -4	25	Rhoses	٠,		23	Winson	5	٠
	Chicago		Madrid	£ 9		Riyada		ží		Wast-Edited		
	Color	- 6 26		. 7	70	DITE DE LA COLOR	3	4	44	44.534		ı